

**Latham, Scott. 2017. Data Analysis from the 2012 National Survey of Early Care and Education.**

Table Number	Table name	NSECE Table/s
1.1.0	Weekly hours of ECE used, child-level estimates	
1.1.0.a	Panel A	1.00.1-1.05.1
1.1.0.b	Panel B	1.00.1-1.05.1
1.1.1	Weekly hours of ECE used for children 0-60 months not in K, child-level estimates	
1.1.1.a	Panel A	2.1-2.2
1.1.1.b	Panel B	2.1-2.2
1.1.1.c	Panel C	2.1-2.2
1.1.2	Weekly hours of ECE used for children <12 months, child-level estimates	
1.1.2.a	Panel A	2.1
1.1.2.b	Panel B	N/A
1.1.2.c	Panel C	2.1
1.1.3	Weekly hours of ECE used for children 12-36 months, child-level estimates	
1.1.3.a	Panel A	2.1
1.1.3.b	Panel B	N/A
1.1.3.c	Panel C	2.1
1.1.4	Weekly hours of ECE used for children 36-60 months not in K, child-level estimates	
1.1.4.a	Panel A	2.2
1.1.4.b	Panel B	N/A
1.1.4.c	Panel C	2.2
1.2.0	Weekly hours of ECE used, household-level estimates	
1.2.0.a	Panel A	N/A
1.2.0.b	Panel B	N/A
1.2.1	Weekly hours of ECE used for children 0-60 months not in K, household-level estimates	
1.2.1.a	Panel A	N/A
1.2.1.b	Panel B	N/A
1.2.1.c	Panel C	N/A
1.2.2	Weekly hours of ECE used for children <12 months, household-level estimates	
1.2.2.a	Panel A	N/A
1.2.2.b	Panel B	N/A
1.2.2.c	Panel C	N/A

Table Number	Table name	NSECE Table/s
1.2.3	Weekly hours of ECE used for children 12-36 months, household-level estimates	
1.2.3.a	Panel A	N/A
1.2.3.b	Panel B	N/A
1.2.3.c	Panel C	N/A
1.2.4	Weekly hours of ECE used for children 36-60 months not in K, household-level estimates	
1.2.4.a	Panel A	N/A
1.2.4.b	Panel B	N/A
1.2.4.c	Panel C	N/A
2.1.1	Weekly payments for ECE, household-level estimates, by age of children in household and primary type of care	24.1-24.3
2.1.2	Weekly payments for ECE among households that include both children 0-60 months and school-aged children, by primary type of care	24.1-24.3
2.2.1	Share of monthly income spent on ECE, household-level estimates, by age of children in household and primary type of care	24.1-24.3
2.2.2	Share of monthly income spent on ECE among households that include both children 0-60 months and school-aged children, by primary type of care	24.1-24.3
3.1.1	Weekly payments for ECE for children 0-60 months (not in K), household-level estimates, by income to poverty ratio	N/A
3.1.2	in high density urban areas	N/A
3.1.3	in moderate density urban areas	N/A
3.1.4	in rural areas	N/A
3.1.5	in high poverty communities	N/A
3.1.6	in moderate poverty communities	N/A
3.1.7	in low poverty communities	N/A
3.2.1	Share of monthly income spent on ECE for children 0-60 (not in K), household-level estimates, by income to poverty ratio	N/A
3.2.2	in high density urban areas	N/A
3.2.3	in moderate density urban areas	N/A
3.2.4	in rural areas	N/A
3.2.5	in high poverty communities	N/A
3.2.6	in moderate poverty communities	N/A
3.2.7	in low poverty communities, household-level estimates	N/A

Table Number	Table name	NSECE Table/s
3.3.1	Weekly payments for ECE for all children, household-level estimates, by income to poverty ratio	21.1-21.3
3.3.2	in high density urban areas	23.1
3.3.3	in moderate density urban areas	23.2
3.3.4	in rural areas	23.3
3.3.5	in high poverty communities	22.1
3.3.6	in moderate poverty communities	22.2
3.3.7	in low poverty communities	22.3
3.4.1	Share of monthly income spent on ECE for all children, household-level estimates, by income to poverty ratio	21.1-21.3
3.4.2	in high density urban areas	23.1
3.4.3	in moderate density urban areas	23.2
3.4.4	in rural areas	23.3
3.4.5	in high poverty communities	22.1
3.4.6	in moderate poverty communities	22.2
3.4.7	in low poverty communities, household-level estimates	22.3
4.1.2	Weekly payments for ECE for children 0-60 months (not in K), household-level estimates, by number of children in household	N/A
4.1.2	Share of monthly income spent on ECE for children 0-60 months (not in K), household-level estimates, by number of children in household	N/A
4.2.1	Weekly payments for ECE for all children, household-level estimates, by number of children in household	25.1-25.4
4.2.2	Share of monthly income spent on ECE for all children, household-level estimates, by number of children in household	25.1-25.4
5	Reported annual income, household-level estimates, by income to poverty ratio category	N/A



Table 1.1.0. Weekly hours of ECE used, child-level estimates

Panel A. Hours of ECE, by age of children and type of care

Type of care	Statistic	Age of children			
		All children	<12 months	12-36 months	36-60 months, no K
All ECE	Mean	33.89	34.24	35.08	32.91
	25th pctile	16.00	15.00	18.00	15.00
	Median	34.00	32.25	35.25	33.00
	75th pctile	45.00	46.25	45.00	45.00
	N (sample)	3957	516	1410	2036
	N (children)	10991000	1474000	4094000	5440000
Center-based	Mean	27.73	36.27	31.33	25.71
	25th pctile	12.50	30.00	18.75	12.00
	Median	30.00	37.00	36.00	25.00
	75th pctile	40.00	46.00	45.00	38.00
	N (sample)	1743	89	373	1284
	N (children)	5212000	304000	1333000	3588000
Paid home-based	Mean	31.93	34.51	34.03	28.18
	25th pctile	17.00	20.00	18.50	12.00
	Median	31.50	37.50	34.00	27.50
	75th pctile	45.00	46.50	45.00	41.25
	N (sample)	1227	189	552	488
	N (children)	3111000	495000	1452000	1166000
Unpaid home-based	Mean	29.14	27.97	29.40	29.41
	25th pctile	10.00	8.00	10.00	9.00
	Median	21.00	17.00	22.50	22.50
	75th pctile	40.50	37.50	40.00	43.00
	N (sample)	1474	261	604	610
	N (children)	4000000	748000	1607000	1648000
	Total N (sample)	8079	1494	3180	3416
	Total N (children)	21035000	3827000	8566000	8676000

Table 1.1.0. Weekly hours of ECE used, child-level estimates  
 Panel B. Hours of ECE, by age of children and timing of care

Timing of hours	Statistic	Age of children			
		All children	<12 months	12-36 months	36-60 months, no K
All hours	Mean	33.89	34.24	35.08	32.91
	25th pctile	16.00	15.00	18.00	15.00
	Median	34.00	32.25	35.25	33.00
	75th pctile	45.00	46.25	45.00	45.00
	N (sample)	3957	516	1410	2036
	N (children)	10991000	1474000	4094000	5440000
Standard hours	Mean	27.55	27.41	28.04	27.26
	25th pctile	13.50	12.50	14.00	13.50
	Median	30.00	32.00	31.00	30.00
	75th pctile	40.00	40.75	41.25	40.00
	N (sample)	3806	484	1334	1992
	N (children)	10603000	1364000	3917000	5336000
Evenings	Mean	8.86	8.71	9.36	8.43
	25th pctile	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50
	Median	5.00	5.00	4.50	5.00
	75th pctile	8.75	8.00	10.00	8.00
	N (sample)	1975	304	763	912
	N (children)	5342000	909000	2115000	2332000
Weekends	Mean	15.97	15.28	16.26	15.96
	25th pctile	6.00	6.50	6.00	6.25
	Median	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.50
	75th pctile	20.00	19.00	20.00	22.00
	N (sample)	833	127	341	366
	N (children)	2067000	338000	860000	872000
	Total N (sample)	8079	1494	3180	3416
	Total N (children)	21035000	3827000	8566000	8676000

Table 1.1.1. Weekly hours of ECE used for children 0-60 months not in K , child-level estimates

Panel A. Hours of ECE, by income to poverty ratio and type of care

Type of care	Statistic	Income to poverty ratio								
		All HHs	< .5 FPL	.5 - 1 FPL	1 - 2 FPL	2 - 3 FPL	3 - 4 FPL	4 - 5 FPL	5 FPL - top out*	> top out*
All ECE	Mean	33.89	35.99	35.84	34.55	33.52	32.53	29.17	38.92	33.39
	25th pctile	16.00	17.50	15.50	15.50	16.00	14.00	11.00	33.00	18.00
	Median	34.00	31.25	35.00	34.00	31.50	32.00	32.00	43.75	36.25
	75th pctile	45.00	45.00	46.25	46.25	45.00	45.00	43.75	45.50	45.00
	N (sample)	3957	579	799	955	539	358	296	82	349
	N (children)	10991000	1135000	1627000	2348000	1581000	1122000	1237000	329000	1613000
Center-based	Mean	27.73	29.27	30.50	27.30	25.52	27.03	22.80	36.51	29.00
	25th pctile	12.50	17.50	20.00	13.00	11.25	12.00	7.50	30.00	12.00
	Median	30.00	31.25	31.25	30.00	24.00	27.00	20.00	39.00	32.00
	75th pctile	40.00	40.00	41.25	40.00	38.75	42.50	37.00	45.00	44.00
	N (sample)	1743	203	353	422	219	149	160	49	188
	N (children)	5212000	379000	707000	1089000	645000	540000	690000	220000	943000
Paid home-based	Mean	31.93	33.74	34.68	31.45	32.41	31.56	29.57	-	31.01
	25th pctile	17.00	15.00	12.00	13.25	19.00	21.00	16.50	-	17.50
	Median	31.50	27.00	35.00	32.00	34.00	30.00	30.00	-	32.50
	75th pctile	45.00	45.00	47.50	43.00	46.25	44.25	43.75	-	45.00
	N (sample)	1227	166	213	300	178	131	95	18	126
	N (children)	3111000	294000	392000	643000	511000	360000	348000	50000	514000
Unpaid home-based	Mean	29.14	33.21	30.00	31.13	28.51	27.15	24.34	-	24.09
	25th pctile	10.00	14.00	10.00	9.50	7.00	9.00	8.00	-	12.50
	Median	21.00	24.00	19.50	26.50	22.00	16.50	16.50	-	18.00
	75th pctile	40.50	45.50	42.00	45.00	35.75	36.25	34.50	-	30.00
	N (sample)	1474	255	317	374	216	112	89	21	90
	N (children)	4000000	527000	690000	960000	652000	349000	364000	90000	368000
	Total N (sample)	8079	1435	1950	2045	1017	607	434	125	466
	Total N (children)	21035000	2889000	3823000	4952000	2977000	1928000	1843000	524000	2100000

\* Top out indicates a household income of \$110,765

Note. Cells with N < 30 are suppressed

Table 1.1.1. Weekly hours of ECE used for children 0-60 months not in K , child-level estimates

Panel B. Hours of ECE, by income to poverty ratio and timing of care

Income to poverty ratio

Timing of hours	Statistic	All HHs	< .5 FPL	.5 - 1 FPL	1 - 2 FPL	2 - 3 FPL	3 - 4 FPL	4 - 5 FPL	5 FPL - top out*	> top out*
All hours	Mean	33.89	35.99	35.84	34.55	33.52	32.53	29.17	38.92	33.39
	25th pctile	16.00	17.50	15.50	15.50	16.00	14.00	11.00	33.00	18.00
	Median	34.00	31.25	35.00	34.00	31.50	32.00	32.00	43.75	36.25
	75th pctile	45.00	45.00	46.25	46.25	45.00	45.00	43.75	45.50	45.00
	N (sample)	3957	579	799	955	539	358	296	82	349
	N (children)	10991000	1135000	1627000	2348000	1581000	1122000	1237000	329000	1613000
Standard hours	Mean	27.55	25.50	26.49	26.35	27.99	28.20	26.01	35.24	30.41
	25th pctile	13.50	10.00	13.50	12.00	15.00	12.50	10.00	30.00	18.00
	Median	30.00	27.00	28.00	28.50	30.00	30.00	30.00	39.50	35.00
	75th pctile	40.00	37.50	40.00	40.00	41.25	41.25	40.00	43.75	42.00
	N (sample)	3806	532	762	929	517	347	294	82	343
	N (children)	10603000	1033000	1555000	2280000	1504000	1083000	1228000	329000	1591000
Evenings	Mean	8.86	14.27	11.39	10.45	7.46	6.82	4.95	4.31	6.04
	25th pctile	2.50	3.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.00	2.00	2.50
	Median	5.00	7.50	5.00	5.00	4.00	3.50	3.00	2.50	4.75
	75th pctile	8.75	16.00	14.00	12.50	7.50	7.25	5.00	5.00	5.00
	N (sample)	1975	295	396	480	272	189	131	47	165
	N (children)	5342000	604000	822000	1141000	834000	543000	505000	216000	678000
Weekends	Mean	15.97	17.40	16.75	17.26	12.96	17.81	-	-	12.08
	25th pctile	6.00	7.00	7.00	6.00	6.00	5.00	-	-	3.00
	Median	11.00	16.00	12.00	11.00	8.00	9.50	-	-	10.00
	75th pctile	20.00	22.50	20.00	24.00	17.00	30.00	-	-	18.00
	N (sample)	833	199	222	208	98	47	24	3	32
	N (children)	2067000	338000	463000	530000	361000	128000	128000	7000	113000
Total N (sample)		8079	1435	1950	2045	1017	607	434	125	466
Total N (children)		21035000	2889000	3823000	4952000	2977000	1928000	1843000	524000	2100000

\* Top out indicates a household income of \$110,765

Note. Cells with N < 30 are suppressed

Table 1.1.1. Weekly hours of ECE used for children 0-60 months not in K , child-level estimates

Panel C. Hours of ECE, by timing of care and type of care

Type of care	Statistic	Timing of hours			
		All hours	Standard	Evenings	Weekends
All ECE	Mean	33.89	26.58	4.31	3.00
	25th pctile	16.00	12.00	0.00	0.00
	Median	34.00	29.50	0.00	0.00
	75th pctile	45.00	40.00	5.00	0.00
	N (sample)	3957	3957	3957	3957
	N (children)	10991000	10991000	10991000	10991000
Center-based	Mean	27.73	26.34	1.14	0.25
	25th pctile	12.50	12.00	0.00	0.00
	Median	30.00	29.00	0.00	0.00
	75th pctile	40.00	39.50	1.25	0.00
	N (sample)	1743	1743	1743	1743
	N (children)	5212000	5212000	5212000	5212000
Paid home-based	Mean	31.93	25.78	3.94	2.21
	25th pctile	17.00	12.75	0.00	0.00
	Median	31.50	26.00	0.75	0.00
	75th pctile	45.00	40.00	5.00	0.00
	N (sample)	1227	1227	1227	1227
	N (children)	3111000	3111000	3111000	3111000
Unpaid home-based	Mean	29.14	16.30	6.97	5.87
	25th pctile	10.00	4.00	0.00	0.00
	Median	21.00	11.00	2.00	0.00
	75th pctile	40.50	26.00	7.50	7.00
	N (sample)	1474	1474	1474	1474
	N (children)	4000000	4000000	4000000	4000000
	Total N (sample)	8079	8079	8079	8079
	Total N (children)	21035000	21035000	21035000	21035000

Table 1.1.2. Weekly hours of ECE used for children <12 months, child-level estimates

Panel A. Hours of ECE, by income to poverty ratio and type of care

Type of care	Statistic	Income to poverty ratio								
		All HHs	< .5 FPL	.5 - 1 FPL	1 - 2 FPL	2 - 3 FPL	3 - 4 FPL	4 - 5 FPL	5 FPL - top out*	> top out*
All ECE	Mean	34.24	31.49	35.32	32.35	32.90	37.61	34.72	-	35.39
	25th pctile	15.00	7.50	12.00	8.25	14.00	30.00	30.00	-	15.00
	Median	32.25	21.00	35.00	29.50	30.00	38.00	37.50	-	37.00
	75th pctile	46.25	45.00	45.00	47.25	47.50	44.25	46.25	-	49.50
	N (sample)	516	100	103	88	84	44	36	17	44
	N (children)	1474000	198000	236000	231000	258000	139000	125000	73000	214000
Center-based	Mean	36.27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	25th pctile	30.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Median	37.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	75th pctile	46.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	N (sample)	89	12	20	12	11	7	6	6	15
	N (children)	304000	20000	48000	28000	21000	22000	27000	45000	94000
Paid home-based	Mean	34.51	36.97	28.55	31.76	37.45	-	-	-	-
	25th pctile	20.00	18.00	15.50	22.00	20.00	-	-	-	-
	Median	37.50	40.00	36.00	32.00	41.25	-	-	-	-
	75th pctile	46.50	50.00	40.00	45.00	47.50	-	-	-	-
	N (sample)	189	31	32	31	39	20	17	3	16
	N (children)	495000	39000	74000	75000	128000	68000	47000	7000	58000
Unpaid home-based	Mean	27.97	26.15	30.78	29.93	26.66	-	-	-	-
	25th pctile	8.00	6.00	11.00	6.00	7.00	-	-	-	-
	Median	17.00	20.00	16.50	17.00	15.00	-	-	-	-
	75th pctile	37.50	28.25	37.00	47.25	36.00	-	-	-	-
	N (sample)	261	61	57	51	35	20	16	8	13
	N (children)	748000	149000	126000	141000	115000	68000	59000	31000	58000
	Total N (sample)	1494	319	362	337	201	107	65	29	74
	Total N (children)	3827000	616000	764000	845000	585000	351000	232000	110000	323000

\* Top out indicates a household income of \$110,765

Note. Cells with N < 30 are suppressed

Table 1.1.2. Weekly hours of ECE used for children <12 months, child-level estimates  
 Panel B. Hours of ECE, by income to poverty ratio and timing of care

Timing of hours	Statistic	Income to poverty ratio								
		All HHs	< .5 FPL	.5 - 1 FPL	1 - 2 FPL	2 - 3 FPL	3 - 4 FPL	4 - 5 FPL	5 FPL - top out*	> top out*
All hours	Mean	34.24	31.49	35.32	32.35	32.90	37.61	34.72	-	35.39
	25th pctile	15.00	7.50	12.00	8.25	14.00	30.00	30.00	-	15.00
	Median	32.25	21.00	35.00	29.50	30.00	38.00	37.50	-	37.00
	75th pctile	46.25	45.00	45.00	47.25	47.50	44.25	46.25	-	49.50
	N (sample)	516	100	103	88	84	44	36	17	44
	N (children)	1474000	198000	236000	231000	258000	139000	125000	73000	214000
Standard hours	Mean	27.41	18.80	23.95	24.70	29.11	34.99	28.85	-	30.38
	25th pctile	12.50	5.00	11.50	5.00	15.00	34.00	13.50	-	15.00
	Median	32.00	10.00	22.00	30.00	32.00	38.00	30.00	-	35.00
	75th pctile	40.75	34.50	37.50	43.25	45.00	40.75	39.00	-	40.00
	N (sample)	484	92	95	82	79	41	36	17	42
	N (children)	1364000	168000	219000	216000	226000	127000	125000	73000	210000
Evenings	Mean	8.71	15.14	12.97	9.81	6.58	5.42	-	-	5.89
	25th pctile	2.50	4.00	4.00	2.50	2.50	2.00	-	-	3.00
	Median	5.00	15.00	5.00	4.00	4.50	4.00	-	-	5.00
	75th pctile	8.00	16.00	14.50	6.00	7.50	7.00	-	-	7.50
	N (sample)	304	65	56	47	51	30	20	11	24
	N (children)	909000	139000	127000	117000	166000	80000	79000	59000	141000
Weekends	Mean	15.28	15.37	15.78	-	-	-	-	-	16.45
	25th pctile	6.50	5.00	6.50	-	-	-	-	-	4.50
	Median	11.00	16.00	12.00	-	-	-	-	-	6.50
	75th pctile	19.00	19.00	19.00	-	-	-	-	-	18.00
	N (sample)	127	38	35	21	17	7	3	0	6
	N (children)	338000	63000	92000	55000	75000	19000	13000	0	22000
Total N (sample)		1494	319	362	337	201	107	65	29	74
Total N (children)		3827000	616000	764000	845000	585000	351000	232000	110000	323000

\* Top out indicates a household income of \$110,765

Note. Cells with N < 30 are suppressed

Table 1.1.2. Weekly hours of ECE used for children <12 months, child-level estimates

Panel C. Hours of ECE, by timing of care and type of care

Type of care	Statistic	Timing of hours			
		All hours	Standard	Evenings	Weekends
All ECE	Mean	34.24	25.36	5.37	3.50
	25th pctile	15.00	8.00	0.00	0.00
	Median	32.25	28.50	2.00	0.00
	75th pctile	46.25	40.00	5.00	0.00
	N (sample)	516	516	516	516
	N (children)	1474000	1474000	1474000	1474000
Center-based	Mean	36.27	33.73	2.39	0.15
	25th pctile	30.00	28.50	0.00	0.00
	Median	37.00	35.00	1.00	0.00
	75th pctile	46.00	42.50	5.00	0.00
	N (sample)	89	89	89	89
	N (children)	304000	304000	304000	304000
Paid home-based	Mean	34.51	28.82	3.55	2.14
	25th pctile	20.00	17.00	0.00	0.00
	Median	37.50	32.00	2.00	0.00
	75th pctile	46.50	40.00	5.00	0.00
	N (sample)	189	189	189	189
	N (children)	495000	495000	495000	495000
Unpaid home-based	Mean	27.97	16.10	6.81	5.07
	25th pctile	8.00	4.00	0.00	0.00
	Median	17.00	10.00	1.50	0.00
	75th pctile	37.50	26.00	5.50	6.00
	N (sample)	261	261	261	261
	N (children)	748000	748000	748000	748000
	Total N (sample)	1494	1494	1494	1494
	Total N (children)	3827000	3827000	3827000	3827000

Table 1.1.3. Weekly hours of ECE used for children 12-36 months, child-level estimates

Panel A. Hours of ECE, by income to poverty ratio and type of care

Type of care	Statistic	Income to poverty ratio								
		All HHs	< .5 FPL	.5 - 1 FPL	1 - 2 FPL	2 - 3 FPL	3 - 4 FPL	4 - 5 FPL	5 FPL - top out*	> top out*
All ECE	Mean	35.08	39.65	38.35	35.93	33.37	31.53	28.63	41.83	34.12
	25th pctile	18.00	22.00	16.50	16.00	15.00	14.00	16.00	39.00	26.25
	Median	35.25	37.00	38.50	35.00	31.25	30.00	32.00	45.00	38.00
	75th pctile	45.00	48.00	47.50	45.00	45.00	45.00	41.25	46.00	45.00
	N (sample)	1410	204	270	341	186	135	97	35	142
	N (children)	4094000	397000	622000	855000	579000	448000	387000	165000	642000
Center-based	Mean	31.33	33.96	33.73	32.72	31.86	30.21	23.12	-	29.32
	25th pctile	18.75	26.00	20.75	25.50	14.00	18.00	8.00	-	12.00
	Median	36.00	40.00	36.50	37.50	32.00	30.00	20.00	-	31.50
	75th pctile	45.00	45.00	45.00	42.50	45.00	42.50	39.00	-	43.75
	N (sample)	373	34	71	91	48	35	35	17	42
	N (children)	1333000	75000	196000	240000	155000	158000	188000	90000	232000
Paid home-based	Mean	34.03	36.05	41.30	32.27	30.26	31.96	33.39	-	35.62
	25th pctile	18.50	19.00	16.00	16.00	18.50	20.50	21.00	-	23.50
	Median	34.00	31.25	35.00	28.00	35.25	30.00	32.00	-	38.00
	75th pctile	45.00	45.00	48.00	42.50	41.00	45.00	45.00	-	45.00
	N (sample)	552	75	97	129	67	64	42	11	67
	N (children)	1452000	134000	182000	292000	221000	172000	129000	40000	283000
Unpaid home-based	Mean	29.40	38.20	28.21	33.99	28.38	22.70	17.57	-	24.06
	25th pctile	10.00	17.00	12.00	10.00	8.75	12.00	8.00	-	12.50
	Median	22.50	35.00	21.00	27.00	16.00	16.00	12.00	-	27.00
	75th pctile	40.00	48.50	42.00	42.50	31.50	19.00	23.00	-	30.00
	N (sample)	604	104	126	153	89	44	34	10	44
	N (children)	1607000	200000	295000	385000	249000	149000	105000	57000	167000
	Total N (sample)	3180	562	760	814	393	241	162	57	191
	Total N (children)	8566000	1163000	1601000	1990000	1167000	786000	705000	292000	863000

\* Top out indicates a household income of \$110,765

Note. Cells with N < 30 are suppressed

Table 1.1.3. Weekly hours of ECE used for children 12-36 months, child-level estimates  
 Panel B. Hours of ECE, by income to poverty ratio and timing of care

		Income to poverty ratio								
Timing of hours	Statistic	All HHs	< .5 FPL	.5 - 1 FPL	1 - 2 FPL	2 - 3 FPL	3 - 4 FPL	4 - 5 FPL	5 FPL - top out*	> top out*
All hours	Mean	35.08	39.65	38.35	35.93	33.37	31.53	28.63	41.83	34.12
	25th pctile	18.00	22.00	16.50	16.00	15.00	14.00	16.00	39.00	26.25
	Median	35.25	37.00	38.50	35.00	31.25	30.00	32.00	45.00	38.00
	75th pctile	45.00	48.00	47.50	45.00	45.00	45.00	41.25	46.00	45.00
	N (sample)	1410	204	270	341	186	135	97	35	142
	N (children)	4094000	397000	622000	855000	579000	448000	387000	165000	642000
Standard hours	Mean	28.04	27.19	27.09	26.21	26.63	27.26	26.69	37.92	31.78
	25th pctile	14.00	12.00	13.00	12.00	13.50	12.00	12.00	36.00	25.50
	Median	31.00	30.00	29.00	28.00	30.00	30.00	31.00	41.25	36.00
	75th pctile	41.25	40.00	41.25	39.00	41.25	42.50	40.00	45.00	42.50
	N (sample)	1334	180	253	329	175	129	95	35	138
	N (children)	3917000	362000	593000	818000	544000	433000	378000	165000	624000
Evenings	Mean	9.36	13.95	12.05	11.38	9.14	7.85	3.39	-	5.57
	25th pctile	2.50	4.00	2.50	2.50	2.75	2.50	1.25	-	2.00
	Median	4.50	7.50	5.00	5.00	4.00	4.50	2.50	-	3.00
	75th pctile	10.00	16.00	15.00	12.50	7.50	9.00	5.00	-	5.00
	N (sample)	763	111	147	199	95	69	45	21	76
	N (children)	2115000	223000	343000	489000	295000	189000	173000	119000	285000
Weekends	Mean	16.26	19.13	18.75	17.07	13.67	-	-	-	-
	25th pctile	6.00	10.00	8.00	6.00	5.50	-	-	-	-
	Median	11.00	16.00	12.00	9.50	9.00	-	-	-	-
	75th pctile	20.00	24.00	24.00	21.50	18.00	-	-	-	-
	N (sample)	341	90	86	81	40	21	10	1	12
	N (children)	860000	145000	194000	217000	157000	62000	46000	0	37000
Total N (sample)		3180	562	760	814	393	241	162	57	191
Total N (children)		8566000	1163000	1601000	1990000	1167000	786000	705000	292000	863000

\* Top out indicates a household income of \$110,765

Note. Cells with N < 30 are suppressed

Table 1.1.3. Weekly hours of ECE used for children 12-36 months, child-level estimates

Panel C. Hours of ECE, by timing of care and type of care

Type of care	Statistic	Timing of hours			
		All hours	Standard	Evenings	Weekends
All ECE	Mean	35.08	26.83	4.84	3.41
	25th pctile	18.00	12.00	0.00	0.00
	Median	35.25	30.00	0.75	0.00
	75th pctile	45.00	40.00	5.00	0.00
	N (sample)	1410	1410	1410	1410
	N (children)	4094000	4094000	4094000	4094000
Center-based	Mean	31.33	29.73	1.29	0.31
	25th pctile	18.75	18.00	0.00	0.00
	Median	36.00	35.00	0.00	0.00
	75th pctile	45.00	42.50	2.50	0.00
	N (sample)	373	373	373	373
	N (children)	1333000	1333000	1333000	1333000
Paid home-based	Mean	34.03	27.44	4.17	2.41
	25th pctile	18.50	15.00	0.00	0.00
	Median	34.00	28.00	0.25	0.00
	75th pctile	45.00	40.00	4.00	0.00
	N (sample)	552	552	552	552
	N (children)	1452000	1452000	1452000	1452000
Unpaid home-based	Mean	29.40	16.31	7.13	5.96
	25th pctile	10.00	4.00	0.00	0.00
	Median	22.50	12.00	2.00	0.00
	75th pctile	40.00	27.00	8.00	8.00
	N (sample)	604	604	604	604
	N (children)	1607000	1607000	1607000	1607000
	Total N (sample)	3180	3180	3180	3180
	Total N (children)	8566000	8566000	8566000	8566000

Table 1.1.4. Weekly hours of ECE used for children 36-60 months not in K, child-level estimates

Panel A. Hours of ECE, by income to poverty ratio and type of care

Type of care	Statistic	Income to poverty ratio								
		All HHs	< .5 FPL	.5 - 1 FPL	1 - 2 FPL	2 - 3 FPL	3 - 4 FPL	4 - 5 FPL	5 FPL - top out*	> top out*
All ECE	Mean	32.91	34.96	33.93	34.06	33.84	32.06	28.59	34.10	32.20
	25th pctile	15.00	17.50	16.25	15.75	17.50	12.00	10.00	18.00	15.75
	Median	33.00	30.00	32.00	35.00	32.50	30.00	32.00	34.00	36.00
	75th pctile	45.00	42.50	45.50	46.50	45.00	45.00	43.50	44.75	45.00
	N (sample)	2036	275	427	528	269	179	164	30	164
	N (children)	5440000	540000	771000	1271000	744000	536000	732000	90000	757000
Center-based	Mean	25.71	27.85	28.34	25.75	23.46	24.88	21.82	-	27.21
	25th pctile	12.00	17.50	17.50	12.00	11.25	10.00	7.50	-	12.00
	Median	25.00	30.00	30.00	20.00	18.00	25.50	12.00	-	29.00
	75th pctile	38.00	37.50	36.25	38.25	34.00	40.75	35.00	-	40.00
	N (sample)	1284	157	263	320	160	107	120	26	131
	N (children)	3588000	285000	464000	827000	468000	360000	482000	86000	617000
Paid home-based	Mean	28.18	30.18	28.96	30.50	31.36	29.88	25.38	-	20.96
	25th pctile	12.00	10.00	12.00	9.00	19.00	26.25	6.00	-	10.50
	Median	27.50	18.00	30.00	34.50	28.50	29.25	27.50	-	21.00
	75th pctile	41.25	45.00	46.25	44.50	46.25	35.00	41.50	-	27.00
	N (sample)	488	60	85	140	72	47	36	4	44
	N (children)	1166000	121000	138000	277000	162000	119000	172000	3000	174000
Unpaid home-based	Mean	29.41	33.51	31.60	28.93	29.35	31.07	27.38	-	23.22
	25th pctile	9.00	14.00	8.00	9.00	9.00	8.00	8.00	-	15.00
	Median	22.50	20.00	18.00	28.50	24.00	26.00	16.00	-	16.00
	75th pctile	43.00	46.00	45.00	45.00	40.00	45.00	42.50	-	27.50
	N (sample)	610	90	134	171	92	48	39	3	33
	N (children)	1648000	179000	268000	437000	288000	133000	200000	2000	143000
Total N (sample)		3416	556	830	898	424	259	208	39	202
Total N (children)		8676000	1118000	1464000	2129000	1226000	791000	913000	121000	914000

\* Top out indicates a household income of \$110,765

Note. Cells with N < 30 are suppressed

Table 1.1.4. Weekly hours of ECE used for children 36-60 months not in K, child-level estimates  
 Panel B. Hours of ECE, by income to poverty ratio and timing of care

		Income to poverty ratio								
Timing of hours	Statistic	All HHs	< .5 FPL	.5 - 1 FPL	1 - 2 FPL	2 - 3 FPL	3 - 4 FPL	4 - 5 FPL	5 FPL - top out*	> top out*
All hours	Mean	32.91	34.96	33.93	34.06	33.84	32.06	28.59	34.10	32.20
	25th pctile	15.00	17.50	16.25	15.75	17.50	12.00	10.00	18.00	15.75
	Median	33.00	30.00	32.00	35.00	32.50	30.00	32.00	34.00	36.00
	75th pctile	45.00	42.50	45.50	46.50	45.00	45.00	43.50	44.75	45.00
	N (sample)	2036	275	427	528	269	179	164	30	164
	N (children)	5440000	540000	771000	1271000	744000	536000	732000	90000	757000
Standard hours	Mean	27.26	26.52	26.71	26.81	28.65	27.32	25.29	29.60	29.28
	25th pctile	13.50	15.00	15.00	12.00	16.50	12.00	8.75	18.00	15.00
	Median	30.00	29.00	28.00	28.50	30.00	28.75	30.00	32.00	35.00
	75th pctile	40.00	37.50	39.25	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	41.50	42.00
	N (sample)	1992	260	415	519	263	177	164	30	164
	N (children)	5336000	503000	745000	1252000	734000	523000	732000	90000	757000
Evenings	Mean	8.43	14.06	10.17	9.67	6.52	6.53	5.46	-	6.64
	25th pctile	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.00	2.50	1.00	-	2.50
	Median	5.00	5.25	5.00	6.00	4.00	3.00	4.00	-	5.00
	75th pctile	8.00	16.00	10.00	13.50	6.25	6.00	5.00	-	5.00
	N (sample)	912	119	194	235	126	90	67	15	66
	N (children)	2332000	242000	354000	541000	373000	273000	260000	37000	253000
Weekends	Mean	15.96	16.44	15.05	17.33	13.18	-	-	-	-
	25th pctile	6.25	7.00	6.50	6.00	5.50	-	-	-	-
	Median	11.50	14.00	11.50	12.00	8.00	-	-	-	-
	75th pctile	22.00	21.00	19.00	24.00	16.00	-	-	-	-
	N (sample)	366	71	101	107	41	19	11	2	14
	N (children)	872000	130000	177000	260000	129000	47000	70000	6000	53000
Total N (sample)		3416	556	830	898	424	259	208	39	202
Total N (children)		8676000	1118000	1464000	2129000	1226000	791000	913000	121000	914000

\* Top out indicates a household income of \$110,765

Note. Cells with N < 30 are suppressed

Table 1.1.4. Weekly hours of ECE used for children 36-60 months not in K, child-level estimates

Panel C. Hours of ECE, by timing of care and type of care

Type of care	Statistic	Timing of hours			
		All hours	Standard	Evenings	Weekends
All ECE	Mean	32.91	26.74	3.62	2.56
	25th pctile	15.00	12.50	0.00	0.00
	Median	33.00	29.50	0.00	0.00
	75th pctile	45.00	40.00	3.75	0.00
	N (sample)	2036	2036	2036	2036
	N (children)	5440000	5440000	5440000	5440000
Center-based	Mean	25.71	24.50	0.98	0.23
	25th pctile	12.00	12.00	0.00	0.00
	Median	25.00	24.00	0.00	0.00
	75th pctile	38.00	36.25	0.00	0.00
	N (sample)	1284	1284	1284	1284
	N (children)	3588000	3588000	3588000	3588000
Paid home-based	Mean	28.18	22.40	3.81	1.98
	25th pctile	12.00	9.00	0.00	0.00
	Median	27.50	21.00	0.50	0.00
	75th pctile	41.25	36.00	5.00	0.00
	N (sample)	488	488	488	488
	N (children)	1166000	1166000	1166000	1166000
Unpaid home-based	Mean	29.41	16.36	6.87	6.18
	25th pctile	9.00	4.00	0.00	0.00
	Median	22.50	11.00	1.50	0.00
	75th pctile	43.00	26.25	7.50	8.00
	N (sample)	610	610	610	610
	N (children)	1648000	1648000	1648000	1648000
	Total N (sample)	3416	3416	3416	3416
	Total N (children)	8676000	8676000	8676000	8676000

Table 1.2.0. Weekly hours of ECE used, household-level estimates  
 Panel A. Hours of ECE, by age of children and type of care

Type of care	Statistic	Age of children			
		All children	<12 months	12-36 months	36-60 months, no K
All ECE	Mean	40.93	35.76	36.66	34.28
	25th pctile	18	15	18	16
	Median	37	35	36	34
	75th pctile	48.5	47.25	45.5	45
	N (sample)	3292	503	1340	1940
	N (HHs)	8883000	1400000	3837000	5059000
Center-based	Mean	31.01	37.54	32.38	26.53
	25th pctile	13.5	30	20	12
	Median	30	37	36	25
	75th pctile	42.75	46.5	45	40
	N (sample)	1575	86	358	1238
	N (HHs)	4538000	289000	1263000	3373000
Paid home-based	Mean	38.42	35.51	36.13	29.2
	25th pctile	18	20	18	12.5
	Median	35.5	37.5	35.5	27.5
	75th pctile	47.5	47.5	45	42.5
	N (sample)	1017	186	523	466
	N (HHs)	2537000	480000	1340000	1097000
Unpaid home-based	Mean	34.81	28.76	30.22	31.14
	25th pctile	12	8	12	10
	Median	25.5	17	23	22.75
	75th pctile	45.5	40	40	44
	N (sample)	1245	257	579	578
	N (HHs)	3261000	718000	1533000	1496000
	Total N (sample)	6092	1453	2963	3192
	Total N (HHs)	15507000	3627000	7778000	7883000

Table 1.2.0. Weekly hours of ECE used, household-level estimates  
 Panel B. Hours of ECE, by age of children and timing of care

Timing of hours	Statistic	Age of children			
		All children	<12 months	12-36 months	36-60 months, no K
All hours	Mean	40.93	35.76	36.66	34.28
	25th pctile	18	15	18	16
	Median	37	35	36	34
	75th pctile	48.5	47.25	45.5	45
	N (sample)	3292	503	1340	1940
	N (HHs)	8883000	1400000	3837000	5059000
Standard hours	Mean	33.13	28.54	29.32	28.38
	25th pctile	15.75	12.5	14	14
	Median	32.5	32	32	30
	75th pctile	45	42	42	40
	N (sample)	3179	472	1268	1900
	N (HHs)	8601000	1297000	3671000	4962000
Evenings	Mean	10.58	9.16	9.59	8.81
	25th pctile	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
	Median	5	5	4.5	5
	75th pctile	10	7.5	10	9
	N (sample)	1660	296	734	870
	N (HHs)	4384000	861000	2019000	2174000
Weekends	Mean	19.42	16.01	16.91	17.12
	25th pctile	7	6.5	6	6
	Median	14.5	12	11	12
	75th pctile	24.5	20	20.5	24
	N (sample)	687	124	326	341
	N (HHs)	1658000	320000	807000	787000
	Total N (sample)	6092	1453	2963	3192
	Total N (HHs)	15507000	3627000	7778000	7883000

Table 1.2.1. Weekly hours of ECE used for children 0-60 months not in K, household-level estimates

Panel A. Hours of ECE, by income to poverty ratio and type of care

Type of care	Statistic	Income to poverty ratio								
		All HHs	< .5 FPL	.5 - 1 FPL	1 - 2 FPL	2 - 3 FPL	3 - 4 FPL	4 - 5 FPL	5 FPL - top out*	> top out*
All ECE	Mean	40.93	46.16	42.82	41.47	41.22	37.33	36.09	39.66	41.02
	25th pctile	18.00	19.50	17.00	17.50	19.00	19.00	12.50	33.00	21.00
	Median	37.00	36.25	36.00	37.50	35.25	35.00	33.75	43.75	38.00
	75th pctile	48.50	54.00	50.00	52.50	49.00	47.25	46.25	45.50	49.00
	N (sample)	3292	454	649	809	446	316	250	81	287
	N (HHs)	8883000	860000	1323000	1900000	1264000	963000	967000	321000	1286000
Center-based	Mean	31.01	34.28	34.69	30.44	28.27	29.80	26.28	37.59	31.92
	25th pctile	13.50	17.50	19.00	13.00	13.00	12.00	9.00	30.00	12.00
	Median	30.00	30.00	32.50	29.00	25.50	27.75	20.00	39.00	32.50
	75th pctile	42.75	40.00	44.50	42.50	42.50	43.50	40.00	46.00	44.50
	N (sample)	1575	179	303	386	199	137	148	48	175
	N (HHs)	4538000	316000	603000	945000	564000	479000	585000	213000	834000
Paid home-based	Mean	38.42	39.65	43.87	36.09	39.97	35.31	37.72	-	39.29
	25th pctile	18.00	16.00	17.00	16.00	21.00	24.00	18.00	-	18.00
	Median	35.50	30.00	36.25	35.50	36.25	31.75	35.50	-	38.00
	75th pctile	47.50	50.00	47.50	47.50	50.00	44.25	46.25	-	50.00
	N (sample)	1017	132	173	252	147	116	78	18	101
	N (HHs)	2537000	238000	299000	544000	412000	319000	276000	49000	398000
Unpaid home-based	Mean	34.81	44.07	35.61	36.02	34.07	29.80	30.95	-	29.35
	25th pctile	12.00	17.00	9.00	13.00	10.00	9.00	12.00	-	16.00
	Median	25.50	37.00	24.00	30.00	23.00	18.00	20.25	-	27.00
	75th pctile	45.50	55.00	45.50	47.50	44.00	39.75	47.50	-	42.75
	N (sample)	1245	205	261	327	183	102	73	21	73
	N (HHs)	3261000	388000	567000	808000	535000	314000	260000	90000	298000
	Total N (sample)	6092	996	1429	1560	791	481	345	122	368
	Total N (HHs)	15507000	1952000	2722000	3579000	2271000	1497000	1359000	512000	1615000

\* Top out indicates a household income of \$110,765

Note. Cells with N < 30 are suppressed

Table 1.2.1. Weekly hours of ECE used for children 0-60 months not in K, household-level estimates

Panel B. Hours of ECE, by income to poverty ratio and timing of care

Timing of hours	Statistic	Income to poverty ratio								
		All HHs	< .5 FPL	.5 - 1 FPL	1 - 2 FPL	2 - 3 FPL	3 - 4 FPL	4 - 5 FPL	5 FPL - top out*	> top out*
All hours	Mean	40.93	46.16	42.82	41.47	41.22	37.33	36.09	39.66	41.02
	25th pctile	18.00	19.50	17.00	17.50	19.00	19.00	12.50	33.00	21.00
	Median	37.00	36.25	36.00	37.50	35.25	35.00	33.75	43.75	38.00
	75th pctile	48.50	54.00	50.00	52.50	49.00	47.25	46.25	45.50	49.00
	N (sample)	3292	454	649	809	446	316	250	81	287
	N (HHs)	8883000	860000	1323000	1900000	1264000	963000	967000	321000	1286000
Standard hours	Mean	33.13	32.22	31.53	31.61	34.12	32.33	32.26	35.92	37.09
	25th pctile	15.75	15.75	14.00	15.00	17.00	16.00	12.00	30.00	21.00
	Median	32.50	29.00	30.00	30.00	32.50	32.50	32.00	38.00	36.00
	75th pctile	45.00	40.00	42.50	45.00	45.00	43.50	43.75	43.00	45.00
	N (sample)	3179	421	620	787	431	307	248	81	284
	N (HHs)	8601000	796000	1267000	1841000	1211000	929000	958000	321000	1277000
Evenings	Mean	10.58	18.58	13.42	12.04	9.20	7.64	6.45	4.30	7.40
	25th pctile	2.50	3.00	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.00	2.00	2.50
	Median	5.00	10.00	5.00	6.00	5.00	3.50	3.75	2.50	5.00
	75th pctile	10.00	30.00	15.00	15.00	8.00	8.00	6.25	5.00	6.50
	N (sample)	1660	237	322	417	225	170	109	47	133
	N (HHs)	4384000	453000	680000	967000	667000	479000	378000	215000	545000
Weekends	Mean	19.42	21.00	21.46	20.41	15.62	20.53	-	-	-
	25th pctile	7.00	8.50	7.00	7.00	6.00	3.00	-	-	-
	Median	14.50	16.00	14.00	15.00	10.00	14.00	-	-	-
	75th pctile	24.50	24.00	28.50	25.00	20.00	26.50	-	-	-
	N (sample)	687	157	174	181	80	44	21	3	27
	N (HHs)	1658000	269000	352000	439000	297000	109000	97000	7000	88000
	Total N (sample)	6092	996	1429	1560	791	481	345	122	368
	Total N (HHs)	15507000	1952000	2722000	3579000	2271000	1497000	1359000	512000	1615000

\* Top out indicates a household income of \$110,765

Note. Cells with N < 30 are suppressed

Table 1.2.1. Weekly hours of ECE used for children 0-60 months not in K, household-level estimates

Panel C. Hours of ECE, by timing of care and type of care

Type of care	Statistic	Timing of hours			
		All hours	Standard	Evenings	Weekends
All ECE	Mean	40.93	32.08	5.22	3.62
	25th pctile	18.00	14.00	0.00	0.00
	Median	37.00	31.50	0.00	0.00
	75th pctile	48.50	44.00	5.00	0.00
	N (sample)	3292	3292	3292	3292
	N (HHs)	8883000	8883000	8883000	8883000
Center-based	Mean	31.01	29.44	1.29	0.28
	25th pctile	13.50	12.50	0.00	0.00
	Median	30.00	30.00	0.00	0.00
	75th pctile	42.75	40.00	1.25	0.00
	N (sample)	1575	1575	1575	1575
	N (HHs)	4538000	4538000	4538000	4538000
Paid home-based	Mean	38.42	31.08	4.70	2.64
	25th pctile	18.00	14.25	0.00	0.00
	Median	35.50	29.50	1.00	0.00
	75th pctile	47.50	42.50	5.00	0.00
	N (sample)	1017	1017	1017	1017
	N (HHs)	2537000	2537000	2537000	2537000
Unpaid home-based	Mean	34.81	19.39	8.38	7.03
	25th pctile	12.00	5.00	0.00	0.00
	Median	25.50	14.00	2.00	0.00
	75th pctile	45.50	30.00	8.00	8.00
	N (sample)	1245	1245	1245	1245
	N (HHs)	3261000	3261000	3261000	3261000
	Total N (sample)	6092	6092	6092	6092
	Total N (HHs)	15507000	15507000	15507000	15507000

Table 1.2.2. Weekly hours of ECE used for children <12 months, household-level estimates

Panel A. Hours of ECE, by income to poverty ratio and type of care

Type of care	Statistic	Income to poverty ratio								
		All HHs	< .5 FPL	.5 - 1 FPL	1 - 2 FPL	2 - 3 FPL	3 - 4 FPL	4 - 5 FPL	5 FPL - top out*	> top out*
All ECE	Mean	35.76	34.40	38.26	32.72	34.69	37.46	35.01	-	37.45
	25th pctile	15.00	7.50	12.00	8.25	15.00	30.00	30.00	-	15.00
	Median	35.00	24.00	32.00	30.00	32.00	38.00	37.50	-	37.00
	75th pctile	47.25	47.50	45.00	47.25	47.50	44.25	46.25	-	52.50
	N (sample)	503	95	99	88	82	44	36	17	42
	N (HHs)	1400000	178000	215000	230000	245000	137000	125000	73000	198000
Center-based	Mean	37.54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	25th pctile	30.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Median	37.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	75th pctile	46.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	N (sample)	86	12	17	12	11	7	6	6	15
	N (HHs)	289000	19000	37000	27000	21000	22000	26000	45000	92000
Paid home-based	Mean	35.51	38.36	28.51	32.27	37.60	-	-	-	-
	25th pctile	20.00	18.00	15.50	22.00	20.00	-	-	-	-
	Median	37.50	43.00	36.00	36.00	45.00	-	-	-	-
	75th pctile	47.50	50.00	40.00	45.00	47.50	-	-	-	-
	N (sample)	186	30	32	31	39	20	17	3	14
	N (HHs)	480000	35000	73000	72000	131000	68000	48000	7000	47000
Unpaid home-based	Mean	28.76	28.81	30.75	30.15	28.16	-	-	-	-
	25th pctile	8.00	7.00	11.00	6.00	7.00	-	-	-	-
	Median	17.00	21.00	16.50	17.00	15.00	-	-	-	-
	75th pctile	40.00	40.00	37.00	47.25	27.75	-	-	-	-
	N (sample)	257	58	57	51	34	20	16	8	13
	N (HHs)	718000	132000	125000	144000	105000	67000	58000	31000	56000
	Total N (sample)	1453	303	353	332	198	104	65	29	69
	Total N (HHs)	3627000	553000	722000	817000	559000	338000	231000	110000	297000

\* Top out indicates a household income of \$110,765

Note. Cells with N < 30 are suppressed

Table 1.2.2. Weekly hours of ECE used for children <12 months, household-level estimates  
 Panel B. Hours of ECE, by income to poverty ratio and timing of care

Income to poverty ratio

Timing of hours	Statistic	All HHs	< .5 FPL	.5 - 1 FPL	1 - 2 FPL	2 - 3 FPL	3 - 4 FPL	4 - 5 FPL	5 FPL - top out*	> top out*
All hours	Mean	35.76	34.40	38.26	32.72	34.69	37.46	35.01	-	37.45
	25th pctile	15.00	7.50	12.00	8.25	15.00	30.00	30.00	-	15.00
	Median	35.00	24.00	32.00	30.00	32.00	38.00	37.50	-	37.00
	75th pctile	47.25	47.50	45.00	47.25	47.50	44.25	46.25	-	52.50
	N (sample)	503	95	99	88	82	44	36	17	42
	N (HHs)	1400000	178000	215000	230000	245000	137000	125000	73000	198000
Standard hours	Mean	28.54	20.91	25.93	24.52	30.25	34.92	29.16	-	32.20
	25th pctile	12.50	7.50	11.00	5.00	15.00	34.00	13.50	-	15.00
	Median	32.00	12.50	22.50	30.00	32.00	37.00	32.00	-	34.00
	75th pctile	42.00	36.00	37.50	43.25	44.00	40.75	39.00	-	47.50
	N (sample)	472	87	91	82	78	41	36	17	40
	N (HHs)	1297000	148000	198000	215000	218000	125000	125000	73000	195000
Evenings	Mean	9.16	16.86	13.94	10.51	7.00	5.43	-	-	-
	25th pctile	2.50	2.50	4.00	2.50	2.50	2.00	-	-	-
	Median	5.00	15.00	5.00	4.00	5.00	4.00	-	-	-
	75th pctile	7.50	20.00	15.00	7.50	7.50	7.00	-	-	-
	N (sample)	296	61	55	47	49	30	20	11	23
	N (HHs)	861000	123000	118000	115000	154000	79000	80000	59000	134000
Weekends	Mean	16.01	15.68	17.41	-	-	-	-	-	-
	25th pctile	6.50	5.00	6.00	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Median	12.00	16.00	13.50	-	-	-	-	-	-
	75th pctile	20.00	19.00	21.00	-	-	-	-	-	-
	N (sample)	124	37	34	21	16	7	3	0	6
	N (HHs)	320000	61000	82000	59000	67000	18000	13000	0	21000
Total N (sample)		1453	303	353	332	198	104	65	29	69
Total N (HHs)		3627000	553000	722000	817000	559000	338000	231000	110000	297000

\* Top out indicates a household income of \$110,765

Note. Cells with N < 30 are suppressed

Table 1.2.2. Weekly hours of ECE used for children <12 months, household-level estimates

Panel C. Hours of ECE, by timing of care and type of care

Type of care	Statistic	Timing of hours			
		All hours	Standard	Evenings	Weekends
All ECE	Mean	35.76	26.45	5.64	3.66
	25th pctile	15.00	9.00	0.00	0.00
	Median	35.00	28.75	2.00	0.00
	75th pctile	47.25	40.00	5.00	0.00
	N (sample)	503	503	503	503
	N (HHs)	1400000	1400000	1400000	1400000
Center-based	Mean	37.54	34.86	2.53	0.15
	25th pctile	30.00	28.50	0.00	0.00
	Median	37.00	35.00	1.50	0.00
	75th pctile	46.50	42.50	5.00	0.00
	N (sample)	86	86	86	86
	N (HHs)	289000	289000	289000	289000
Paid home-based	Mean	35.51	29.72	3.66	2.13
	25th pctile	20.00	17.00	0.00	0.00
	Median	37.50	32.00	2.50	0.00
	75th pctile	47.50	40.00	5.00	0.00
	N (sample)	186	186	186	186
	N (HHs)	480000	480000	480000	480000
Unpaid home-based	Mean	28.76	16.47	7.02	5.27
	25th pctile	8.00	4.00	0.00	0.00
	Median	17.00	10.00	1.50	0.00
	75th pctile	40.00	26.00	5.00	6.00
	N (sample)	257	257	257	257
	N (HHs)	718000	718000	718000	718000
	Total N (sample)	1453	1453	1453	1453
	Total N (HHs)	3627000	3627000	3627000	3627000

Table 1.2.3. Weekly hours of ECE used for children 12-36 months, household-level estimates

Panel A. Hours of ECE, by income to poverty ratio and type of care

Type of care	Statistic	Income to poverty ratio								
		All HHs	< .5 FPL	.5 - 1 FPL	1 - 2 FPL	2 - 3 FPL	3 - 4 FPL	4 - 5 FPL	5 FPL - top out*	> top out*
All ECE	Mean	36.66	42.74	40.90	37.62	35.17	31.85	29.85	41.83	35.48
	25th pctile	18.00	22.00	16.50	18.00	15.00	13.00	16.00	39.00	27.00
	Median	36.00	37.00	39.50	35.00	31.00	30.00	32.00	45.00	38.00
	75th pctile	45.50	50.00	48.00	45.00	45.00	45.00	42.50	46.00	45.00
	N (sample)	1340	185	254	327	179	131	95	35	134
	N (HHs)	3837000	355000	567000	789000	542000	436000	375000	165000	608000
Center-based	Mean	32.38	38.72	34.33	36.48	32.64	30.28	23.46	-	29.34
	25th pctile	20.00	26.00	20.75	31.25	14.00	18.00	8.00	-	12.00
	Median	36.00	40.00	37.00	37.50	31.25	30.00	20.00	-	31.50
	75th pctile	45.00	47.50	45.00	45.00	45.00	42.50	39.00	-	42.50
	N (sample)	358	32	69	83	46	34	35	17	42
	N (HHs)	1263000	64000	189000	208000	148000	154000	187000	90000	224000
Paid home-based	Mean	36.13	38.49	46.16	32.54	33.34	32.60	36.23	-	38.55
	25th pctile	18.00	22.00	13.50	16.00	18.50	21.00	21.00	-	27.00
	Median	35.50	38.00	35.00	28.00	35.00	32.50	41.25	-	38.00
	75th pctile	45.00	46.25	50.00	42.50	45.00	45.00	45.00	-	45.00
	N (sample)	523	67	92	127	64	61	40	11	61
	N (HHs)	1340000	120000	157000	279000	198000	167000	121000	40000	258000
Unpaid home-based	Mean	30.22	40.45	29.71	34.13	28.95	22.70	17.97	-	26.14
	25th pctile	12.00	19.50	12.00	10.00	8.75	9.50	8.00	-	18.00
	Median	23.00	37.00	20.00	27.00	18.00	16.00	17.50	-	27.00
	75th pctile	40.00	48.00	42.50	42.00	31.50	19.00	23.00	-	30.75
	N (sample)	579	95	118	150	87	44	34	10	41
	N (HHs)	1533000	182000	276000	371000	240000	149000	105000	57000	154000
Total N (sample)		2963	500	699	764	377	231	156	57	179
Total N (HHs)		7778000	1004000	1421000	1779000	1077000	733000	672000	292000	802000

\* Top out indicates a household income of \$110,765

Note. Cells with N < 30 are suppressed

Table 1.2.3. Weekly hours of ECE used for children 12-36 months, household-level estimates  
 Panel B. Hours of ECE, by income to poverty ratio and timing of care

		Income to poverty ratio								
Timing of hours	Statistic	All HHs	< .5 FPL	.5 - 1 FPL	1 - 2 FPL	2 - 3 FPL	3 - 4 FPL	4 - 5 FPL	5 FPL - top out*	> top out*
All hours	Mean	36.66	42.74	40.90	37.62	35.17	31.85	29.85	41.83	35.48
	25th pctile	18.00	22.00	16.50	18.00	15.00	13.00	16.00	39.00	27.00
	Median	36.00	37.00	39.50	35.00	31.00	30.00	32.00	45.00	38.00
	75th pctile	45.50	50.00	48.00	45.00	45.00	45.00	42.50	46.00	45.00
	N (sample)	1340	185	254	327	179	131	95	35	134
	N (HHs)	3837000	355000	567000	789000	542000	436000	375000	165000	608000
Standard hours	Mean	29.32	29.23	28.84	27.42	28.07	27.54	27.86	37.92	33.09
	25th pctile	14.00	12.50	13.00	13.00	13.50	12.00	12.50	36.00	25.50
	Median	32.00	30.00	28.00	28.50	27.50	29.00	31.00	41.25	37.50
	75th pctile	42.00	40.00	42.50	39.50	42.50	42.50	40.00	45.00	42.50
	N (sample)	1268	164	238	315	168	125	93	35	130
	N (HHs)	3671000	325000	541000	753000	508000	421000	366000	165000	591000
Evenings	Mean	9.59	14.39	12.58	11.50	9.87	7.95	3.45	-	5.61
	25th pctile	2.50	4.00	2.50	2.50	2.75	2.50	1.25	-	2.00
	Median	4.50	7.50	5.00	5.00	4.00	5.00	2.50	-	3.00
	75th pctile	10.00	16.00	15.00	12.50	10.00	9.00	5.00	-	5.00
	N (sample)	734	104	140	195	90	68	45	21	71
	N (HHs)	2019000	208000	321000	472000	271000	184000	170000	119000	274000
Weekends	Mean	16.91	21.34	20.68	17.06	13.78	-	-	-	-
	25th pctile	6.00	10.50	8.00	6.00	6.00	-	-	-	-
	Median	11.00	16.00	17.00	9.50	9.00	-	-	-	-
	75th pctile	20.50	30.00	24.00	21.50	18.00	-	-	-	-
	N (sample)	326	80	81	81	40	21	10	1	12
	N (HHs)	807000	124000	173000	211000	155000	62000	46000	0	36000
Total N (sample)		2963	500	699	764	377	231	156	57	179
Total N (HHs)		7778000	1004000	1421000	1779000	1077000	733000	672000	292000	802000

\* Top out indicates a household income of \$110,765

Note. Cells with N < 30 are suppressed

Table 1.2.3. Weekly hours of ECE used for children 12-36 months, household-level estimates

Panel C. Hours of ECE, by timing of care and type of care

Type of care	Statistic	Timing of hours			
		All hours	Standard	Evenings	Weekends
All ECE	Mean	36.66	28.06	5.05	3.56
	25th pctile	18.00	12.00	0.00	0.00
	Median	36.00	30.00	1.00	0.00
	75th pctile	45.50	41.25	5.00	0.00
	N (sample)	1340	1340	1340	1340
	N (HHs)	3837000	3837000	3837000	3837000
Center-based	Mean	32.38	30.72	1.33	0.33
	25th pctile	20.00	18.00	0.00	0.00
	Median	36.00	35.00	0.00	0.00
	75th pctile	45.00	42.50	2.50	0.00
	N (sample)	358	358	358	358
	N (HHs)	1263000	1263000	1263000	1263000
Paid home-based	Mean	36.13	29.14	4.40	2.59
	25th pctile	18.00	16.00	0.00	0.00
	Median	35.50	30.00	0.25	0.00
	75th pctile	45.00	41.25	4.00	0.00
	N (sample)	523	523	523	523
	N (HHs)	1340000	1340000	1340000	1340000
Unpaid home-based	Mean	30.22	16.81	7.33	6.08
	25th pctile	12.00	4.00	0.00	0.00
	Median	23.00	12.00	2.00	0.00
	75th pctile	40.00	27.50	8.00	8.00
	N (sample)	579	579	579	579
	N (HHs)	1533000	1533000	1533000	1533000
	Total N (sample)	2963	2963	2963	2963
	Total N (HHs)	7778000	7778000	7778000	7778000

Table 1.2.4. Weekly hours of ECE used for children 36-60 months not in K, household-level estimates

Panel A. Hours of ECE, by income to poverty ratio and type of care

Type of care	Statistic	Income to poverty ratio								
		All HHs	< .5 FPL	.5 - 1 FPL	1 - 2 FPL	2 - 3 FPL	3 - 4 FPL	4 - 5 FPL	5 FPL - top out*	> top out*
All ECE	Mean	34.28	36.92	36.28	35.29	35.65	33.14	29.69	34.06	32.62
	25th pctile	16.00	17.50	16.25	16.00	17.50	13.75	11.00	20.00	16.00
	Median	34.00	30.00	32.50	35.00	32.50	31.75	32.50	34.00	36.00
	75th pctile	45.00	46.25	46.25	47.50	46.25	45.00	43.50	44.50	45.00
	N (sample)	1940	261	391	504	258	174	160	30	162
	N (HHs)	5059000	499000	696000	1188000	688000	511000	660000	89000	728000
Center-based	Mean	26.53	30.26	29.83	26.49	24.28	25.29	22.43	-	27.47
	25th pctile	12.00	17.50	17.50	12.00	13.00	12.00	8.00	-	12.00
	Median	25.00	29.00	30.00	21.00	21.00	25.50	15.00	-	28.25
	75th pctile	40.00	40.00	37.00	40.00	34.00	40.75	36.00	-	42.50
	N (sample)	1238	148	246	309	156	105	119	26	129
	N (HHs)	3373000	256000	425000	779000	436000	347000	452000	84000	595000
Paid home-based	Mean	29.20	30.25	30.73	31.56	33.11	30.44	26.59	-	21.45
	25th pctile	12.50	14.00	12.00	10.00	19.00	26.25	12.00	-	10.50
	Median	27.50	18.00	31.75	35.50	34.00	29.25	27.50	-	21.00
	75th pctile	42.50	45.00	47.50	45.00	47.50	33.75	41.50	-	31.50
	N (sample)	466	58	79	133	69	46	35	4	42
	N (HHs)	1097000	114000	125000	261000	150000	117000	164000	3000	163000
Unpaid home-based	Mean	31.14	35.19	33.77	29.78	31.98	32.76	30.49	-	23.53
	25th pctile	10.00	15.00	9.00	9.50	8.00	8.00	12.00	-	15.00
	Median	22.75	24.00	20.00	28.00	24.00	27.00	20.25	-	16.00
	75th pctile	44.00	48.00	45.00	44.00	46.25	54.00	42.50	-	27.50
	N (sample)	578	86	122	165	86	46	37	3	33
	N (HHs)	1496000	169000	242000	408000	261000	124000	152000	2000	139000
	Total N (sample)	3192	505	753	840	410	248	199	39	198
	Total N (HHs)	7883000	990000	1279000	1906000	1163000	737000	815000	120000	874000

\* Top out indicates a household income of \$110,765

Note. Cells with N < 30 are suppressed

Table 1.2.4. Weekly hours of ECE used for children 36-60 months not in K, household-level estimates  
 Panel B. Hours of ECE, by income to poverty ratio and timing of care

Timing of hours	Statistic	Income to poverty ratio								
		All HHs	< .5 FPL	.5 - 1 FPL	1 - 2 FPL	2 - 3 FPL	3 - 4 FPL	4 - 5 FPL	5 FPL - top out*	> top out*
All hours	Mean	34.28	36.92	36.28	35.29	35.65	33.14	29.69	34.06	32.62
	25th pctile	16.00	17.50	16.25	16.00	17.50	13.75	11.00	20.00	16.00
	Median	34.00	30.00	32.50	35.00	32.50	31.75	32.50	34.00	36.00
	75th pctile	45.00	46.25	46.25	47.50	46.25	45.00	43.50	44.50	45.00
	N (sample)	1940	261	391	504	258	174	160	30	162
	N (HHs)	5059000	499000	696000	1188000	688000	511000	660000	89000	728000
Standard hours	Mean	28.38	28.00	28.62	27.81	30.05	28.25	26.25	29.58	29.61
	25th pctile	14.00	15.00	15.00	12.50	16.50	12.00	11.00	20.00	15.00
	Median	30.00	29.00	30.00	29.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	32.00	35.00
	75th pctile	40.00	38.50	40.00	41.50	42.50	41.25	40.00	41.25	42.00
	N (sample)	1900	248	380	495	253	172	160	30	162
	N (HHs)	4962000	466000	672000	1170000	680000	498000	660000	89000	728000
Evenings	Mean	8.81	14.55	10.74	9.84	7.14	6.77	5.94	-	6.77
	25th pctile	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.00	2.00	1.25	-	2.50
	Median	5.00	6.00	6.00	5.50	4.00	3.25	4.50	-	5.00
	75th pctile	9.00	16.00	11.50	14.00	7.50	6.00	5.50	-	5.00
	N (sample)	870	112	176	229	120	88	65	15	65
	N (HHs)	2174000	229000	323000	510000	335000	262000	230000	36000	248000
Weekends	Mean	17.12	17.07	16.68	18.21	14.11	-	-	-	-
	25th pctile	6.00	7.00	6.50	6.00	5.50	-	-	-	-
	Median	12.00	16.00	12.00	12.00	8.00	-	-	-	-
	75th pctile	24.00	22.00	23.00	24.00	21.00	-	-	-	-
	N (sample)	341	67	89	102	38	19	10	2	14
	N (HHs)	787000	121000	153000	240000	120000	46000	50000	6000	51000
Total N (sample)		3192	505	753	840	410	248	199	39	198
Total N (HHs)		7883000	990000	1279000	1906000	1163000	737000	815000	120000	874000

\* Top out indicates a household income of \$110,765

Note. Cells with N < 30 are suppressed

Table 1.2.4. Weekly hours of ECE used for children 36-60 months not in K, household-level estimates  
 Panel C. Hours of ECE, by timing of care and type of care

Type of care	Statistic	Timing of hours			
		All hours	Standard	Evenings	Weekends
All ECE	Mean	34.28	27.84	3.79	2.66
	25th pctile	16.00	13.00	0.00	0.00
	Median	34.00	30.00	0.00	0.00
	75th pctile	45.00	40.00	3.75	0.00
	N (sample)	1940	1940	1940	1940
	N (HHs)	5059000	5059000	5059000	5059000
Center-based	Mean	26.53	25.27	1.03	0.24
	25th pctile	12.00	12.00	0.00	0.00
	Median	25.00	24.75	0.00	0.00
	75th pctile	40.00	37.50	0.50	0.00
	N (sample)	1238	1238	1238	1238
	N (HHs)	3373000	3373000	3373000	3373000
Paid home-based	Mean	29.20	23.29	3.90	2.01
	25th pctile	12.50	10.00	0.00	0.00
	Median	27.50	22.50	0.50	0.00
	75th pctile	42.50	37.50	5.00	0.00
	N (sample)	466	466	466	466
	N (HHs)	1097000	1097000	1097000	1097000
Unpaid home-based	Mean	31.14	17.15	7.39	6.60
	25th pctile	10.00	4.50	0.00	0.00
	Median	22.75	12.00	1.50	0.00
	75th pctile	44.00	25.50	8.00	7.00
	N (sample)	578	578	578	578
	N (HHs)	1496000	1496000	1496000	1496000
	Total N (sample)	3192	3192	3192	3192
	Total N (HHs)	7883000	7883000	7883000	7883000

Table 2.1.1. Weekly payments for ECE, household-level estimates, by age of children in household and primary type of care

		Weekly payments for ECE (dollars)*					
		HHs with only children 0-60 months, not in K			HHs with both children 0-60 months, not in K & school-aged children		
Type of care	Statistic	Total HHs	HHs that use type of care	Only HHs that pay for type of care	Total HHs	HHs that use type of care	Only HHs that pay for type of care
Any ECE	Mean	-	81.54	133.13	-	89.75	136.05
	25th pctile	-	0.00	60.00	-	0.00	50.00
	Median	-	50.00	110.00	-	47.26	102.00
	75th pctile	-	130.00	181.39	-	133.00	180.30
	N (sample)	2866	1605	929	3226	1925	1152
	N (HHs)	8154000	4808000	2945000	7353000	4558000	3007000
Primarily center-based	Mean	-	110.42	136.61	-	107.22	138.21
	25th pctile	-	22.50	66.00	-	10.35	47.26
	Median	-	96.58	120.00	-	69.77	103.00
	75th pctile	-	171.00	185.00	-	144.19	180.30
	N (sample)	2866	675	507	3226	874	598
	N (HHs)	8154000	2145000	1733000	7353000	2266000	1758000
Primarily paid home-based	Mean	-	110.79	132.09	-	112.06	146.17
	25th pctile	-	43.49	60.00	-	9.30	60.00
	Median	-	93.02	100.00	-	80.00	120.00
	75th pctile	-	146.51	153.00	-	173.26	200.00
	N (sample)	2866	434	363	3226	608	454
	N (HHs)	8154000	1226000	1029000	7353000	1339000	1027000

\*Cost estimates include payments across all types of ECE, not just costs for the type of care in a particular row

Note. Primary care type was defined as the type of care for which each household used the most number of hours

Table 2.1.2. Weekly payments for ECE among households that include both children 0-60 months and school-aged children, by primary type of care

		Weekly payments for ECE (dollars)*					
		Payments for children 0-60 months, not in K			Payments for school-aged children		
Type of care	Statistic	Total HHs	HHs that use type of care	Only HHs that pay for type of care	Total HHs	HHs that use type of care	Only HHs that pay for type of care
Any ECE	Mean	-	61.92	93.87	-	27.83	42.19
	25th pctile	-	0.00	25.00	-	0.00	0.00
	Median	-	24.00	74.42	-	0.00	0.00
	75th pctile	-	99.00	130.00	-	15.00	52.00
	N (sample)	3226	1925	1152	3226	1925	1152
	N (HHs)	7353000	4558000	3007000	7353000	4558000	3007000
Primarily center-based	Mean	-	77.09	99.37	-	30.13	38.84
	25th pctile	-	0.00	25.58	-	0.00	0.00
	Median	-	44.19	77.91	-	0.00	0.00
	75th pctile	-	123.00	139.53	-	20.00	44.00
	N (sample)	3226	874	598	3226	874	598
	N (HHs)	7353000	2266000	1758000	7353000	2266000	1758000
Primarily paid home-based	Mean	-	74.90	97.70	-	37.16	48.47
	25th pctile	-	0.00	46.51	-	0.00	0.00
	Median	-	55.00	77.52	-	0.00	0.00
	75th pctile	-	107.64	125.00	-	50.00	61.05
	N (sample)	3226	608	454	3226	608	454
	N (HHs)	7353000	1339000	1027000	7353000	1339000	1027000

\*Cost estimates include payments across all types of ECE, not just costs for the type of care in a particular row

Note. Primary care type was defined as the type of care for which each household used the most number of hours

Table 2.2.1. Share of monthly income spent on ECE, household-level estimates, by age of children in household and primary type of care

		Share of monthly income spent on ECE*					
		HHs with only children 0-60 months, not in K			HHs with both children 0-60 months, not in K & school-aged children		
Type of care	Statistic	Total HHs	HHs that use type of care	Only HHs that pay for type of care	Total HHs	HHs that use type of care	Only HHs that pay for type of care
Any ECE	Mean	-	0.13	0.20	-	0.12	0.18
	25th pctile	-	0.00	0.06	-	0.00	0.04
	Median	-	0.06	0.12	-	0.04	0.10
	75th pctile	-	0.15	0.20	-	0.15	0.21
	N (sample)	2866	1476	878	3226	1764	1063
	N (HHs)	8154000	4329000	2774000	7353000	4162000	2779000
Primarily center-based	Mean	-	0.19	0.22	-	0.13	0.17
	25th pctile	-	0.03	0.06	-	0.01	0.04
	Median	-	0.09	0.12	-	0.06	0.09
	75th pctile	-	0.19	0.20	-	0.16	0.20
	N (sample)	2866	620	471	3226	799	551
	N (HHs)	8154000	1926000	1610000	7353000	2047000	1601000
Primarily paid home-based	Mean	-	0.16	0.18	-	0.17	0.22
	25th pctile	-	0.05	0.07	-	0.01	0.06
	Median	-	0.11	0.12	-	0.08	0.13
	75th pctile	-	0.19	0.21	-	0.20	0.24
	N (sample)	2866	409	354	3226	558	421
	N (HHs)	8154000	1119000	1010000	7353000	1251000	977000

\*Cost estimates include payments across all types of ECE, not just costs for the type of care in a particular row

Note. Primary care type was defined as the type of care for which each household used the most number of hours

Table 2.2.2. Share of monthly income spent on ECE among households that include both children 0-60 months and school-aged children, by primary type of care

		Share of monthly income spent on ECE*					
		Share spent on children 0-60 months, not in K			Share spent on school-aged children		
Type of care	Statistic	Total HHs	HHs that use type of care	Only HHs that pay for type of care	Total HHs	HHs that use type of care	Only HHs that pay for type of care
Any ECE	Mean	-	0.08	0.12	-	0.04	0.07
	25th pctile	-	0.00	0.02	-	0.00	0.00
	Median	-	0.03	0.07	-	0.00	0.00
	75th pctile	-	0.10	0.13	-	0.02	0.05
	N (sample)	3226	1764	1063	3226	1764	1063
	N (HHs)	7353000	4162000	2779000	7353000	4162000	2779000
Primarily center-based	Mean	-	0.09	0.11	-	0.04	0.06
	25th pctile	-	0.00	0.02	-	0.00	0.00
	Median	-	0.04	0.07	-	0.00	0.00
	75th pctile	-	0.11	0.13	-	0.02	0.05
	N (sample)	3226	799	551	3226	799	551
	N (HHs)	7353000	2047000	1601000	7353000	2047000	1601000
Primarily paid home-based	Mean	-	0.10	0.13	-	0.07	0.08
	25th pctile	-	0.00	0.04	-	0.00	0.00
	Median	-	0.05	0.08	-	0.00	0.00
	75th pctile	-	0.13	0.17	-	0.03	0.06
	N (sample)	3226	558	421	3226	558	421
	N (HHs)	7353000	1251000	977000	7353000	1251000	977000

\*Cost estimates include payments across all types of ECE, not just costs for the type of care in a particular row

Note. Primary care type was defined as the type of care for which each household used the most number of hours

Table 3.1.1. Weekly payments for ECE for children 0-60 months (not in K), household-level estimates, by income to poverty ratio

Type of household	Statistic	Income to poverty ratio								
		All HHs	<.5 FPL	.5-1 FPL	1-2 FPL	2-3 FPL	3-4 FPL	4-5 FPL	5 FPL - top out*	>= top out*
All HHs that use ECE for a child 0-60 months, not in K	Mean	75.67	29.38	40.04	55.61	75.69	88.24	107.52	111.17	132.51
	25th percentile	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	11.16	27.91	25.26	32.56
	Median	43.72	0.00	0.00	23.26	46.51	80.00	86.05	120.00	112.79
	75th percentile	120.00	40.00	67.50	80.00	112.50	128.21	158.14	162.00	198.00
	N (sample)	3512	486	697	856	478	346	262	82	305
	N (HHs)	9444000	937000	1416000	2018000	1331000	1056000	993000	324000	1370000
Only HHs that pay for ECE for a child 0-60 months, not in K	Mean	121.04	77.10	97.92	98.27	119.31	113.09	132.77	145.52	164.07
	25th percentile	52.33	25.00	43.02	40.00	50.00	60.47	58.14	110.00	86.00
	Median	100.00	60.00	84.00	67.50	95.81	100.00	120.00	138.00	142.82
	75th percentile	160.00	110.00	142.00	125.00	148.00	150.00	177.77	197.79	220.93
	N (sample)	2022	191	299	453	314	250	211	59	245
	N (HHs)	5904000	357000	579000	1142000	844000	824000	804000	247000	1106000
	Total N (sample)	6092	996	1429	1560	791	481	345	122	368
	Total N (HHs)	15507000	1952000	2722000	3579000	2271000	1497000	1359000	512000	1615000

\* Top out indicates a household income of \$110,765

Note. All estimates are limited to households with at least one child 0-60 months, not in K

Table 3.1.2. Weekly payments for ECE for children 0-60 months (not in K) in high density urban areas, household-level estimates, by income to poverty ratio

Type of household	Statistic	Income to poverty ratio								
		All HHs	<.5 FPL	.5-1 FPL	1-2 FPL	2-3 FPL	3-4 FPL	4-5 FPL	5 FPL - top out*	>= top out*
All HHs that use ECE for a child 0-60 months, not in K	Mean	75.04	29.18	42.70	51.60	61.75	88.60	109.88	113.66	142.83
	25th percentile	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	18.60	27.91	5.12	50.00
	Median	43.02	0.00	0.00	20.93	37.21	85.26	79.58	124.00	135.48
	75th percentile	120.00	40.00	70.00	80.00	105.00	128.21	176.74	184.00	206.26
	N (sample)	2496	382	549	613	305	215	169	49	214
	N (HHs)	6382000	717000	1007000	1366000	775000	668000	632000	200000	1018000
Only HHs that pay for ECE for a child 0-60 months, not in K	Mean	121.89	75.10	99.26	95.67	106.01	108.48	138.35	151.19	174.76
	25th percentile	52.90	23.26	34.88	40.70	50.00	60.00	58.14	96.86	93.02
	Median	100.00	50.00	87.50	75.00	90.00	100.00	120.00	138.00	153.00
	75th percentile	162.79	110.00	142.00	125.12	129.91	141.86	186.04	197.79	225.00
	N (sample)	1399	156	241	316	192	153	136	35	170
	N (HHs)	3929000	279000	433000	737000	451000	546000	502000	150000	832000
Total N (sample)		4397	777	1112	1114	516	304	232	85	257
Total N (HHs)		10604000	1504000	1968000	2373000	1401000	916000	884000	374000	1184000

\* Top out indicates a household income of \$110,765

Note. All estimates are limited to households with at least one child 0-60 months, not in K

Table 3.1.3. Weekly payments for ECE for children 0-60 months (not in K) in moderate density urban areas, household-level estimates, by income to poverty ratio

Type of household	Statistic	Income to poverty ratio								
		All HHs	<.5 FPL	.5-1 FPL	1-2 FPL	2-3 FPL	3-4 FPL	4-5 FPL	5 FPL - top out*	>= top out*
All HHs that use ECE for a child 0-60 months, not in K	Mean	73.75	25.11	36.81	58.18	68.97	77.01	102.62	-	110.99
	25th percentile	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	17.44	-	5.12
	Median	41.86	0.00	0.00	23.26	46.51	50.00	115.00	-	100.00
	75th percentile	123.26	25.58	60.00	90.00	104.66	125.00	144.00	-	158.00
	N (sample)	666	61	97	150	108	84	73	23	70
	N (HHs)	2095000	118000	266000	392000	412000	255000	280000	102000	272000
Only HHs that pay for ECE for a child 0-60 months, not in K	Mean	116.93	-	103.61	97.78	103.55	124.97	125.90	-	147.08
	25th percentile	50.00	-	43.02	25.00	46.51	60.00	53.49	-	78.28
	Median	104.65	-	80.00	64.00	85.00	111.63	123.26	-	127.50
	75th percentile	150.00	-	171.00	129.00	125.00	175.00	149.00	-	200.00
	N (sample)	413	21	39	83	79	57	59	18	57
	N (HHs)	1321000	44000	94000	233000	274000	157000	228000	86000	205000
Total N (sample)		1095	135	193	284	171	118	85	26	83
Total N (HHs)		3322000	276000	450000	770000	629000	409000	328000	114000	346000

\* Top out indicates a household income of \$110,765

Note. All estimates are limited to households with at least one child 0-60 months, not in K. Cells with N < 30 are suppressed

Table 3.1.4. Weekly payments for ECE for children 0-60 months (not in K) in rural areas, household-level estimates, by income to poverty ratio  
Income to poverty ratio

Type of household	Statistic	All HHs	<.5 FPL	.5-1 FPL	1-2 FPL	2-3 FPL	3-4 FPL	4-5 FPL	5 FPL - top out*	>= top out*
All HHs that use ECE for a child 0-60 months, not in K	Mean	83.96	35.75	27.36	72.81	170.17	107.90	-	-	-
	25th percentile	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	75.00	63.33	-	-	-
	Median	58.14	0.00	0.00	28.60	123.87	112.50	-	-	-
	75th percentile	115.00	60.00	63.00	80.00	200.00	181.39	-	-	-
	N (sample)	350	43	51	93	65	47	20	10	21
	N (HHs)	967000	102000	144000	260000	144000	133000	81000	22000	80000
Only HHs that pay for ECE for a child 0-60 months, not in K	Mean	124.23	-	-	110.03	206.61	118.46	-	-	-
	25th percentile	55.81	-	-	28.60	85.50	66.00	-	-	-
	Median	90.00	-	-	66.00	182.25	114.60	-	-	-
	75th percentile	153.72	-	-	100.00	202.44	181.39	-	-	-
	N (sample)	210	14	19	54	43	40	16	6	18
	N (HHs)	653000	35000	52000	172000	118000	121000	74000	11000	69000
Total N (sample)		600	84	124	162	104	59	28	11	28
Total N (HHs)		1581000	172000	304000	436000	241000	172000	147000	24000	86000

\* Top out indicates a household income of \$110,765

Note. All estimates are limited to households with at least one child 0-60 months, not in K. Cells with N < 30 are suppressed

Table 3.1.5. Weekly payments for ECE for children 0-60 months (not in K) in high poverty communities, household-level estimates, by income to poverty ratio

Type of household	Statistic	Income to poverty ratio								
		All HHs	<.5 FPL	.5-1 FPL	1-2 FPL	2-3 FPL	3-4 FPL	4-5 FPL	5 FPL - top out*	>= top out*
All HHs that use ECE for a child 0-60 months, not in K	Mean	54.32	22.35	33.41	44.60	75.94	105.91	121.40	-	-
	25th percentile	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	33.72	50.00	-	-
	Median	10.35	0.00	0.00	23.26	50.00	90.00	120.00	-	-
	75th percentile	90.00	20.00	30.00	61.16	104.65	143.03	159.07	-	-
	N (sample)	1003	236	286	242	108	55	36	11	29
	N (HHs)	1925000	412000	501000	454000	198000	111000	87000	40000	123000
Only HHs that pay for ECE for a child 0-60 months, not in K	Mean	102.42	61.09	92.78	80.96	110.02	123.03	150.35	-	-
	25th percentile	42.00	10.35	24.00	40.12	48.50	60.00	104.65	-	-
	Median	80.00	40.50	61.00	61.00	85.00	104.65	125.00	-	-
	75th percentile	138.00	93.02	120.00	107.64	145.00	185.00	176.74	-	-
	N (sample)	522	93	123	128	73	43	32	8	22
	N (HHs)	1021000	151000	180000	250000	137000	95000	70000	31000	107000
	Total N (sample)	1796	490	569	415	153	68	48	17	36
	Total N (HHs)	3365000	852000	963000	759000	309000	145000	146000	52000	138000

\* Top out indicates a household income of \$110,765

Note. All estimates are limited to households with at least one child 0-60 months, not in K. Cells with N < 30 are suppressed

Table 3.1.6. Weekly payments for ECE for children 0-60 months (not in K) in moderate poverty communities, household-level estimates, by income to poverty ratio

Type of household	Statistic	Income to poverty ratio								
		All HHs	<.5 FPL	.5-1 FPL	1-2 FPL	2-3 FPL	3-4 FPL	4-5 FPL	5 FPL - top out*	>= top out*
All HHs that use ECE for a child 0-60 months, not in K	Mean	61.26	22.82	39.57	50.71	67.56	79.77	91.60	-	126.42
	25th percentile	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.12	36.05	-	50.00
	Median	34.88	0.00	0.00	16.00	54.65	75.00	93.02	-	130.00
	75th percentile	105.00	24.00	80.00	82.17	116.28	116.28	130.00	-	185.35
	N (sample)	1032	133	228	288	163	93	53	19	55
	N (HHs)	2053000	190000	382000	543000	422000	186000	144000	33000	153000
Only HHs that pay for ECE for a child 0-60 months, not in K	Mean	106.09	70.59	93.93	93.51	112.77	105.32	102.11	-	156.87
	25th percentile	56.00	24.50	40.00	43.61	75.00	60.00	52.33	-	95.00
	Median	96.00	60.00	87.50	80.00	105.00	100.00	105.00	-	139.53
	75th percentile	135.00	99.00	123.00	133.00	135.00	125.00	132.00	-	185.35
	N (sample)	546	44	95	143	102	63	46	14	39
	N (HHs)	1186000	61000	161000	295000	253000	141000	129000	22000	123000
	Total N (sample)	1848	272	469	548	270	131	71	23	64
	Total N (HHs)	3549000	465000	772000	991000	639000	278000	199000	37000	168000

\* Top out indicates a household income of \$110,765

Note. All estimates are limited to households with at least one child 0-60 months, not in K. Cells with N < 30 are suppressed.

Table 3.1.7. Weekly payments for ECE for children 0-60 months (not in K) in low poverty communities, household-level estimates, by income to poverty ratio

Type of household	Statistic	Income to poverty ratio								
		All HHs	<.5 FPL	.5-1 FPL	1-2 FPL	2-3 FPL	3-4 FPL	4-5 FPL	5 FPL - top out*	>= top out*
All HHs that use ECE for a child 0-60 months, not in K	Mean	88.60	41.73	46.61	63.12	80.44	87.74	108.95	111.77	133.63
	25th percentile	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	11.16	23.26	25.58	30.00
	Median	55.81	0.00	0.00	23.26	43.72	80.00	75.00	120.00	108.00
	75th percentile	138.00	54.00	91.86	90.46	112.50	130.00	160.00	162.00	200.00
	N (sample)	1477	117	183	326	207	198	173	52	221
	N (HHs)	5466000	335000	534000	1021000	711000	759000	761000	251000	1094000
Only HHs that pay for ECE for a child 0-60 months, not in K	Mean	130.98	96.50	104.51	107.86	125.74	113.34	137.28	144.80	166.75
	25th percentile	54.65	40.00	50.00	34.88	46.51	60.90	55.81	110.00	80.00
	Median	108.00	69.77	95.36	66.00	95.00	100.00	120.00	140.00	140.00
	75th percentile	183.03	123.00	150.00	129.19	175.00	158.14	186.04	197.79	232.56
	N (sample)	954	54	81	182	139	144	133	37	184
	N (HHs)	3697000	145000	238000	597000	455000	588000	604000	194000	877000
Total N (sample)		2448	234	391	597	368	282	226	82	268
Total N (HHs)		8593000	635000	987000	1829000	1323000	1074000	1014000	423000	1309000

\* Top out indicates a household income of \$110,765

Note. All estimates are limited to households with at least one child 0-60 months, not in K

Table 3.2.1. Share of monthly income spent on ECE for children 0-60 months (not in K), household-level estimates, by income to poverty ratio

Income to poverty ratio

Type of household	Statistic	All HHs	<.5 FPL	.5-1 FPL	1-2 FPL	2-3 FPL	3-4 FPL	4-5 FPL	5 FPL - top out*	>= top out*
All HHs that use ECE for a child 0-60 months, not in K	Mean	0.11	0.14	0.14	0.12	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.07
	25th percentile	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.02
	Median	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.11	0.05
	75th percentile	0.13	0.15	0.14	0.16	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.14	0.10
	N (sample)	3215	420	631	804	439	322	238	71	290
	N (HHs)	8569000	807000	1232000	1846000	1236000	1001000	870000	287000	1289000
Only HHs that pay for ECE for a child 0-60 months, not in K	Mean	0.17	0.35	0.34	0.21	0.18	0.12	0.11	0.13	0.08
	25th percentile	0.05	0.08	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.07	0.04
	Median	0.10	0.21	0.19	0.14	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.12	0.06
	75th percentile	0.19	0.39	0.41	0.23	0.17	0.16	0.14	0.15	0.11
	N (sample)	1872	165	270	429	287	238	192	52	239
	N (HHs)	5510000	322000	491000	1083000	805000	789000	710000	224000	1085000
Total N (sample)		6092	996	1429	1560	791	481	345	122	368
Total N (HHs)		15507000	1952000	2722000	3579000	2271000	1497000	1359000	512000	1615000

\* Top out indicates a household income of \$110,765

Note. All estimates are limited to households with at least one child 0-60 months, not in K

Table 3.2.2. Share of monthly income spent on ECE for children 0-60 months (not in K) in high density urban areas, household-level estimates, by income to poverty ratio

Type of household	Statistic	Income to poverty ratio								
		All HHs	<.5 FPL	.5-1 FPL	1-2 FPL	2-3 FPL	3-4 FPL	4-5 FPL	5 FPL - top out*	>= top out*
All HHs that use ECE for a child 0-60 months, not in K	Mean	0.10	0.13	0.15	0.10	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.07
	25th percentile	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.02
	Median	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.03	0.08	0.06	0.09	0.06
	75th percentile	0.13	0.14	0.16	0.16	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.10
	N (sample)	2268	329	490	573	279	200	150	43	204
	N (HHs)	5781000	613000	846000	1246000	727000	647000	545000	183000	973000
Only HHs that pay for ECE for a child 0-60 months, not in K	Mean	0.16	0.33	0.35	0.18	0.13	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.09
	25th percentile	0.05	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.04
	Median	0.10	0.21	0.21	0.14	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.11	0.07
	75th percentile	0.19	0.35	0.41	0.24	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.14	0.13
	N (sample)	1287	135	217	298	173	146	120	32	166
	N (HHs)	3663000	248000	364000	703000	423000	532000	436000	142000	816000
Total N (sample)		4397	777	1112	1114	516	304	232	85	257
Total N (HHs)		10604000	1504000	1968000	2373000	1401000	916000	884000	374000	1184000

\* Top out indicates a household income of \$110,765

Note. All estimates are limited to households with at least one child 0-60 months, not in K

Table 3.2.3. Share of monthly income spent on ECE for children 0-60 months (not in K) in moderate density urban areas, household-level estimates, by income to poverty ratio

Type of household	Statistic	Income to poverty ratio								
		All HHs	<.5 FPL	.5-1 FPL	1-2 FPL	2-3 FPL	3-4 FPL	4-5 FPL	5 FPL - top out*	>= top out*
All HHs that use ECE for a child 0-60 months, not in K	Mean	0.10	0.14	0.12	0.12	0.09	0.08	0.08	-	0.07
	25th percentile	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	-	0.02
	Median	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.06	-	0.05
	75th percentile	0.12	0.12	0.08	0.15	0.13	0.10	0.12	-	0.10
	N (sample)	620	56	93	141	98	78	68	20	66
	N (HHs)	1890000	112000	246000	347000	370000	236000	244000	90000	246000
Only HHs that pay for ECE for a child 0-60 months, not in K	Mean	0.15	-	0.39	0.19	0.12	0.13	0.10	-	0.08
	25th percentile	0.05	-	0.13	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	-	0.03
	Median	0.09	-	0.16	0.10	0.09	0.07	0.09	-	0.06
	75th percentile	0.16	-	0.42	0.23	0.15	0.19	0.13	-	0.10
	N (sample)	387	19	36	78	74	54	56	15	55
	N (HHs)	1223000	43000	78000	213000	268000	148000	200000	74000	200000
Total N (sample)		1095	135	193	284	171	118	85	26	83
Total N (HHs)		3322000	276000	450000	770000	629000	409000	328000	114000	346000

\* Top out indicates a household income of \$110,765

Note. All estimates are limited to households with at least one child 0-60 months, not in K. Cells with N < 30 are suppressed

Table 3.2.4. Share of monthly income spent on ECE for children 0-60 months (not in K) in rural areas, household-level estimates, by income to poverty ratio

Type of household	Statistic	Income to poverty ratio								
		All HHs	<.5 FPL	.5-1 FPL	1-2 FPL	2-3 FPL	3-4 FPL	4-5 FPL	5 FPL - top out*	>= top out*
All HHs that use ECE for a child 0-60 months, not in K	Mean	0.19	0.19	0.07	0.24	0.40	0.13	-	-	-
	25th percentile	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.05	-	-	-
	Median	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.15	0.13	-	-	-
	75th percentile	0.17	0.38	0.14	0.19	0.24	0.19	-	-	-
	N (sample)	327	35	48	90	62	44	20	8	20
	N (HHs)	898000	82000	139000	253000	139000	119000	81000	15000	71000
Only HHs that pay for ECE for a child 0-60 months, not in K	Mean	0.27	-	-	0.36	0.49	0.14	-	-	-
	25th percentile	0.06	-	-	0.07	0.10	0.06	-	-	-
	Median	0.13	-	-	0.17	0.17	0.13	-	-	-
	75th percentile	0.21	-	-	0.23	0.26	0.19	-	-	-
	N (sample)	198	11	17	53	40	38	16	5	18
	N (HHs)	623000	32000	49000	168000	114000	109000	74000	8000	69000
Total N (sample)		600	84	124	162	104	59	28	11	28
Total N (HHs)		1581000	172000	304000	436000	241000	172000	147000	24000	86000

\* Top out indicates a household income of \$110,765

Note. All estimates are limited to households with at least one child 0-60 months, not in K. Cells with N < 30 are suppressed

Table 3.2.5. Share of monthly income spent on ECE for children 0-60 months (not in K) in high poverty communities, household-level estimates, by income to poverty ratio

Type of household	Statistic	Income to poverty ratio								
		All HHs	<.5 FPL	.5-1 FPL	1-2 FPL	2-3 FPL	3-4 FPL	4-5 FPL	5 FPL - top out*	>= top out*
All HHs that use ECE for a child 0-60 months, not in K	Mean	0.13	0.14	0.16	0.12	0.10	0.12	0.13	-	-
	25th percentile	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.04	-	-
	Median	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.10	-	-
	75th percentile	0.14	0.08	0.11	0.16	0.16	0.18	0.18	-	-
	N (sample)	898	203	255	226	97	49	34	9	25
	N (HHs)	1746000	370000	436000	421000	186000	108000	82000	36000	108000
Only HHs that pay for ECE for a child 0-60 months, not in K	Mean	0.23	0.36	0.41	0.20	0.15	0.14	0.16	-	-
	25th percentile	0.05	0.06	0.09	0.10	0.05	0.05	0.09	-	-
	Median	0.13	0.18	0.18	0.15	0.11	0.08	0.14	-	-
	75th percentile	0.24	0.42	0.42	0.24	0.19	0.21	0.23	-	-
	N (sample)	470	79	111	119	65	40	30	7	19
	N (HHs)	959000	140000	169000	239000	128000	94000	65000	31000	94000
Total N (sample)		1796	490	569	415	153	68	48	17	36
Total N (HHs)		3365000	852000	963000	759000	309000	145000	146000	52000	138000

\* Top out indicates a household income of \$110,765

Note. All estimates are limited to households with at least one child 0-60 months, not in K. Cells with N < 30 are suppressed

Table 3.2.6. Share of monthly income spent on ECE for children 0-60 months (not in K) in moderate poverty communities, household-level estimates, by income to poverty ratio

Type of household	Statistic	Income to poverty ratio								
		All HHs	<.5 FPL	.5-1 FPL	1-2 FPL	2-3 FPL	3-4 FPL	4-5 FPL	5 FPL - top out*	>= top out*
All HHs that use ECE for a child 0-60 months, not in K	Mean	0.10	0.11	0.13	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.09	-	0.08
	25th percentile	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.03	-	0.03
	Median	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.07	0.06	0.08	-	0.06
	75th percentile	0.14	0.12	0.14	0.18	0.13	0.13	0.14	-	0.09
	N (sample)	966	115	215	277	151	87	51	16	54
	N (HHs)	1906000	142000	352000	526000	402000	177000	133000	23000	151000
Only HHs that pay for ECE for a child 0-60 months, not in K	Mean	0.17	0.31	0.32	0.19	0.14	0.12	0.09	-	0.10
	25th percentile	0.06	0.12	0.11	0.07	0.08	0.04	0.04	-	0.04
	Median	0.12	0.16	0.21	0.17	0.13	0.09	0.08	-	0.07
	75th percentile	0.21	0.45	0.41	0.25	0.16	0.14	0.14	-	0.11
	N (sample)	515	38	88	137	95	61	45	12	39
	N (HHs)	1122000	48000	142000	286000	244000	137000	126000	16000	123000
Total N (sample)		1848	272	469	548	270	131	71	23	64
Total N (HHs)		3549000	465000	772000	991000	639000	278000	199000	37000	168000

\* Top out indicates a household income of \$110,765

Note. All estimates are limited to households with at least one child 0-60 months, not in K. Cells with N < 30 are suppressed.

Table 3.2.7. Share of monthly income spent on ECE for children 0-60 months (not in K) in low poverty communities, household-level estimates, by income to poverty ratio

Type of household	Statistic	Income to poverty ratio								
		All HHs	<.5 FPL	.5-1 FPL	1-2 FPL	2-3 FPL	3-4 FPL	4-5 FPL	5 FPL - top out*	>= top out*
All HHs that use ECE for a child 0-60 months, not in K	Mean	0.11	0.15	0.12	0.14	0.14	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.07
	25th percentile	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.02
	Median	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.09	0.06
	75th percentile	0.13	0.24	0.14	0.15	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.14	0.10
	N (sample)	1351	102	161	301	191	186	153	46	211
	N (HHs)	4917000	295000	444000	899000	648000	717000	655000	229000	1030000
Only HHs that pay for ECE for a child 0-60 months, not in K	Mean	0.15	0.34	0.28	0.22	0.20	0.12	0.10	0.12	0.09
	25th percentile	0.04	0.09	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.07	0.03
	Median	0.09	0.26	0.18	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.11	0.07
	75th percentile	0.16	0.38	0.40	0.22	0.17	0.16	0.13	0.15	0.12
	N (sample)	887	48	71	173	127	137	117	33	181
	N (HHs)	3428000	135000	181000	559000	432000	557000	519000	177000	868000
Total N (sample)		2448	234	391	597	368	282	226	82	268
Total N (HHs)		8593000	635000	987000	1829000	1323000	1074000	1014000	423000	1309000

\* Top out indicates a household income of \$110,765

Note. All estimates are limited to households with at least one child 0-60 months, not in K

Table 3.3.1. Weekly payments for ECE for all children, household-level estimates, by income to poverty ratio

Type of household	Statistic	Income to poverty ratio								
		All HHs	<.5 FPL	.5-1 FPL	1-2 FPL	2-3 FPL	3-4 FPL	4-5 FPL	5 FPL - top out*	>= top out*
All HHs that use ECE	Mean	86.95	35.75	47.25	66.30	92.23	103.50	116.56	112.77	153.06
	25th percentile	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	11.16	32.56	43.00	50.00
	Median	50.00	0.00	0.00	25.58	69.77	93.02	104.65	120.00	130.00
	75th percentile	133.58	40.00	77.60	100.00	129.10	158.14	174.00	162.00	224.72
	N (sample)	3658	520	749	897	488	352	264	83	305
	N (HHs)	9715000	996000	1505000	2082000	1344000	1095000	998000	326000	1370000
Only HHs that pay for ECE	Mean	134.07	86.43	107.18	112.39	139.18	132.15	141.52	144.55	178.74
	25th percentile	54.19	23.26	35.00	45.00	70.00	66.00	58.14	110.00	81.40
	Median	108.05	50.00	87.50	80.00	105.00	110.00	123.26	138.00	145.00
	75th percentile	180.23	113.49	143.08	142.30	200.00	180.00	186.04	184.00	242.33
	N (sample)	2209	224	345	502	332	266	218	62	260
	N (HHs)	6300000	412000	663000	1228000	890000	857000	822000	254000	1173000
	Total N (sample)	6092	996	1429	1560	791	481	345	122	368
	Total N (HHs)	15507000	1952000	2722000	3579000	2271000	1497000	1359000	512000	1615000

\* Top out indicates a household income of \$110,765

Note. All estimates are limited to households with at least one child 0-60 months, not in K

Table 3.3.2. Weekly payments for ECE for all children in high density urban areas, household-level estimates, by income to poverty ratio

Type of household	Statistic	Income to poverty ratio								
		All HHs	<.5 FPL	.5-1 FPL	1-2 FPL	2-3 FPL	3-4 FPL	4-5 FPL	5 FPL - top out*	>= top out*
All HHs that use ECE	Mean	85.61	33.46	49.39	61.62	79.78	106.05	118.64	113.29	160.89
	25th percentile	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	23.26	27.91	0.00	55.81
	Median	49.00	0.00	0.00	23.26	49.30	93.02	102.00	124.00	139.53
	75th percentile	133.58	40.00	80.00	100.00	120.00	141.86	183.03	184.00	238.16
	N (sample)	2606	408	591	641	311	220	171	50	214
	N (HHs)	6588000	759000	1083000	1417000	780000	692000	637000	202000	1018000
Only HHs that pay for ECE	Mean	134.95	83.77	110.09	110.63	128.83	129.31	146.39	152.06	185.26
	25th percentile	54.65	22.86	32.00	46.51	69.77	66.12	58.14	96.86	86.05
	Median	108.50	50.00	87.50	80.00	105.00	104.65	124.00	138.00	153.00
	75th percentile	185.00	110.93	146.51	151.60	162.79	180.00	190.00	197.79	256.00
	N (sample)	1523	176	273	349	204	164	140	35	182
	N (HHs)	4180000	303000	486000	789000	483000	567000	517000	150000	884000
	Total N (sample)	4397	777	1112	1114	516	304	232	85	257
	Total N (HHs)	10604000	1504000	1968000	2373000	1401000	916000	884000	374000	1184000

\* Top out indicates a household income of \$110,765

Note. All estimates are limited to households with at least one child 0-60 months, not in K

Table 3.3.3. Weekly payments for ECE for all children in moderate density urban areas, household-level estimates, by income to poverty ratio

Type of household	Statistic	Income to poverty ratio								
		All HHs	<.5 FPL	.5-1 FPL	1-2 FPL	2-3 FPL	3-4 FPL	4-5 FPL	5 FPL - top out*	>= top out*
All HHs that use ECE	Mean	87.14	38.96	47.79	65.90	85.36	83.54	114.76	-	145.37
	25th percentile	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	25.58	-	31.40
	Median	50.00	0.00	0.00	24.00	61.63	50.00	116.28	-	104.65
	75th percentile	136.74	28.00	80.00	93.02	144.07	160.00	150.81	-	200.00
	N (sample)	692	67	104	159	111	85	73	23	70
	N (HHs)	2143000	131000	273000	399000	418000	270000	280000	102000	272000
Only HHs that pay for ECE	Mean	130.46	-	110.13	104.26	123.88	134.05	138.71	-	179.85
	25th percentile	50.00	-	43.02	30.00	50.00	53.49	53.49	-	75.00
	Median	110.00	-	80.00	64.00	100.00	125.00	123.26	-	144.19
	75th percentile	171.00	-	150.00	130.00	175.93	175.00	160.00	-	240.00
	N (sample)	455	29	49	91	84	61	62	19	60
	N (HHs)	1432000	65000	118000	252000	288000	168000	231000	89000	220000
Total N (sample)		1095	135	193	284	171	118	85	26	83
Total N (HHs)		3322000	276000	450000	770000	629000	409000	328000	114000	346000

\* Top out indicates a household income of \$110,765

Note. All estimates are limited to households with at least one child 0-60 months, not in K. Cells with N < 30 are suppressed

Table 3.3.4. Weekly payments for ECE for all children in rural areas, household-level estimates, by income to poverty ratio

Income to poverty ratio

Type of household	Statistic	All HHs	<.5 FPL	.5-1 FPL	1-2 FPL	2-3 FPL	3-4 FPL	4-5 FPL	5 FPL - top out*	>= top out*
All HHs that use ECE	Mean	95.49	48.21	30.62	91.82	178.59	130.66	-	-	-
	25th percentile	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	80.00	66.00	-	-	-
	Median	69.77	0.00	0.00	58.14	123.87	114.60	-	-	-
	75th percentile	126.34	90.00	63.00	100.00	236.05	181.39	-	-	-
	N (sample)	360	45	54	97	66	47	20	10	21
	N (HHs)	983000	105000	149000	266000	146000	133000	81000	22000	80000
Only HHs that pay for ECE	Mean	136.25	-	-	130.80	217.96	142.73	-	-	-
	25th percentile	66.00	-	-	45.00	97.67	80.00	-	-	-
	Median	100.00	-	-	83.84	189.51	114.60	-	-	-
	75th percentile	170.58	-	-	150.00	276.00	181.39	-	-	-
	N (sample)	231	19	23	62	44	41	16	8	18
	N (HHs)	689000	44000	59000	187000	119000	122000	74000	14000	69000
	Total N (sample)	600	84	124	162	104	59	28	11	28
	Total N (HHs)	1581000	172000	304000	436000	241000	172000	147000	24000	86000

\* Top out indicates a household income of \$110,765

Note. All estimates are limited to households with at least one child 0-60 months, not in K. Cells with N < 30 are suppressed

Table 3.3.5. Weekly payments for ECE for all children in high poverty communities, household-level estimates, by income to poverty ratio

Type of household	Statistic	Income to poverty ratio								
		All HHs	<.5 FPL	.5-1 FPL	1-2 FPL	2-3 FPL	3-4 FPL	4-5 FPL	5 FPL - top out*	>= top out*
All HHs that use ECE	Mean	66.69	32.77	44.95	57.26	101.99	126.49	131.48	-	-
	25th percentile	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	33.72	50.00	-	-
	Median	18.00	0.00	0.00	25.00	75.00	104.65	120.00	-	-
	75th percentile	100.00	24.00	50.00	70.00	126.28	185.00	176.74	-	-
	N (sample)	1057	252	308	256	110	55	36	11	29
	N (HHs)	2012000	438000	533000	479000	201000	111000	87000	40000	123000
Only HHs that pay for ECE	Mean	119.00	80.00	110.34	98.82	148.91	144.78	162.83	-	-
	25th percentile	44.00	10.35	23.26	46.00	75.00	66.12	104.65	-	-
	Median	90.00	40.50	70.00	61.00	100.00	104.65	129.00	-	-
	75th percentile	153.00	100.00	135.58	125.12	167.44	185.00	233.12	-	-
	N (sample)	580	111	145	141	75	44	32	9	23
	N (HHs)	1128000	179000	217000	277000	138000	97000	70000	35000	114000
	Total N (sample)	1796	490	569	415	153	68	48	17	36
	Total N (HHs)	3365000	852000	963000	759000	309000	145000	146000	52000	138000

\* Top out indicates a household income of \$110,765

Note. All estimates are limited to households with at least one child 0-60 months, not in K. Cells with N < 30 are suppressed

Table 3.3.6. Weekly payments for ECE for all children in moderate poverty communities, household-level estimates, by income to poverty ratio

Type of household	Statistic	Income to poverty ratio								
		All HHs	<.5 FPL	.5-1 FPL	1-2 FPL	2-3 FPL	3-4 FPL	4-5 FPL	5 FPL - top out*	>= top out*
All HHs that use ECE	Mean	68.53	29.72	44.75	57.10	81.18	85.25	100.32	-	136.49
	25th percentile	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	18.60	36.05	-	50.00
	Median	43.02	0.00	0.00	28.00	73.95	89.67	100.00	-	130.00
	75th percentile	110.00	24.50	87.50	90.00	129.10	120.00	132.00	-	185.35
	N (sample)	1072	144	242	296	169	94	53	19	55
	N (HHs)	2117000	209000	410000	551000	430000	187000	144000	33000	153000
Only HHs that pay for ECE	Mean	112.36	91.31	92.00	96.77	131.49	108.82	105.18	-	164.92
	25th percentile	58.14	24.50	34.88	45.00	80.00	70.00	40.70	-	95.00
	Median	98.26	67.44	87.50	80.00	108.05	104.00	105.00	-	139.53
	75th percentile	142.00	107.00	133.73	133.00	186.25	125.00	132.00	-	185.35
	N (sample)	613	53	115	167	108	66	48	15	41
	N (HHs)	1291000	68000	200000	325000	265000	146000	137000	23000	126000
	Total N (sample)	1848	272	469	548	270	131	71	23	64
	Total N (HHs)	3549000	465000	772000	991000	639000	278000	199000	37000	168000

\* Top out indicates a household income of \$110,765

Note. All estimates are limited to households with at least one child 0-60 months, not in K. Cells with N < 30 are suppressed.

Table 3.3.7. Weekly payments for ECE for all children in low poverty communities, household-level estimates, by income to poverty ratio

Type of household	Statistic	Income to poverty ratio								
		All HHs	<.5 FPL	.5-1 FPL	1-2 FPL	2-3 FPL	3-4 FPL	4-5 FPL	5 FPL - top out*	>= top out*
All HHs that use ECE	Mean	101.23	43.09	51.26	75.24	96.14	104.58	117.91	111.96	157.07
	25th percentile	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	11.16	23.26	55.64	43.49
	Median	67.00	0.00	0.00	25.58	50.00	93.02	100.38	120.00	128.20
	75th percentile	160.00	60.00	95.36	116.28	142.82	160.00	180.30	162.00	239.00
	N (sample)	1529	124	199	345	209	203	175	53	221
	N (HHs)	5585000	349000	561000	1052000	713000	797000	767000	253000	1094000
Only HHs that pay for ECE	Mean	145.67	91.45	116.69	126.54	140.61	135.73	147.20	144.01	184.24
	25th percentile	60.00	25.58	50.00	45.00	46.51	66.00	55.81	110.00	80.00
	Median	120.00	60.00	100.00	100.00	105.00	114.60	124.00	140.00	144.19
	75th percentile	190.00	135.00	160.00	175.00	200.00	181.39	190.00	197.79	268.73
	N (sample)	1016	60	85	194	149	156	138	38	196
	N (HHs)	3881000	164000	247000	625000	487000	614000	614000	196000	933000
Total N (sample)		2448	234	391	597	368	282	226	82	268
Total N (HHs)		8593000	635000	987000	1829000	1323000	1074000	1014000	423000	1309000

\* Top out indicates a household income of \$110,765

Note. All estimates are limited to households with at least one child 0-60 months, not in K

Table 3.4.1. Share of monthly income spent on ECE for all children, household-level estimates, by income to poverty ratio

Income to poverty ratio

Type of household	Statistic	All HHs	<.5 FPL	.5-1 FPL	1-2 FPL	2-3 FPL	3-4 FPL	4-5 FPL	5 FPL - top out*	>= top out*
All HHs that use ECE	Mean	0.13	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.11	0.09	0.11	0.08
	25th percentile	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.03
	Median	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.11	0.06
	75th percentile	0.15	0.16	0.15	0.19	0.16	0.15	0.14	0.15	0.10
	N (sample)	3351	450	682	842	449	328	239	71	290
	N (HHs)	8815000	861000	1310000	1906000	1250000	1040000	872000	287000	1289000
Only HHs that pay for ECE	Mean	0.19	0.36	0.36	0.24	0.23	0.14	0.11	0.13	0.09
	25th percentile	0.05	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.04	0.08	0.04
	Median	0.11	0.21	0.20	0.16	0.13	0.10	0.09	0.12	0.06
	75th percentile	0.21	0.48	0.42	0.28	0.20	0.17	0.16	0.15	0.13
	N (sample)	2052	198	314	478	304	253	198	55	252
	N (HHs)	5878000	377000	572000	1170000	851000	821000	721000	230000	1137000
	Total N (sample)	6092	996	1429	1560	791	481	345	122	368
	Total N (HHs)	15507000	1952000	2722000	3579000	2271000	1497000	1359000	512000	1615000

\* Top out indicates a household income of \$110,765

Note. All estimates are limited to households with at least one child 0-60 months, not in K

Table 3.4.2. Share of monthly income spent on ECE for all children in high density urban areas, household-level estimates, by income to poverty ratio

Type of household	Statistic	Income to poverty ratio								
		All HHs	<.5 FPL	.5-1 FPL	1-2 FPL	2-3 FPL	3-4 FPL	4-5 FPL	5 FPL - top out*	>= top out*
All HHs that use ECE	Mean	0.12	0.14	0.17	0.13	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.08
	25th percentile	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.03
	Median	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.05	0.09	0.07	0.09	0.06
	75th percentile	0.15	0.16	0.18	0.19	0.14	0.16	0.15	0.12	0.11
	N (sample)	2370	352	531	599	285	205	151	43	204
	N (HHs)	5966000	654000	912000	1294000	732000	670000	547000	183000	973000
Only HHs that pay for ECE	Mean	0.18	0.35	0.37	0.22	0.16	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.09
	25th percentile	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.03	0.07	0.04
	Median	0.11	0.21	0.21	0.16	0.12	0.10	0.09	0.11	0.07
	75th percentile	0.21	0.39	0.42	0.29	0.18	0.17	0.16	0.14	0.14
	N (sample)	1405	155	248	331	184	156	123	32	176
	N (HHs)	3888000	273000	416000	755000	454000	552000	443000	142000	853000
	Total N (sample)	4397	777	1112	1114	516	304	232	85	257
	Total N (HHs)	10604000	1504000	1968000	2373000	1401000	916000	884000	374000	1184000

\* Top out indicates a household income of \$110,765

Note. All estimates are limited to households with at least one child 0-60 months, not in K

Table 3.4.3. Share of monthly income spent on ECE for all children in moderate density urban areas, household-level estimates, by income to poverty ratio

Type of household	Statistic	Income to poverty ratio								
		All HHs	<.5 FPL	.5-1 FPL	1-2 FPL	2-3 FPL	3-4 FPL	4-5 FPL	5 FPL - top out*	>= top out*
All HHs that use ECE	Mean	0.11	0.15	0.17	0.13	0.10	0.09	0.09	-	0.08
	25th percentile	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	-	0.02
	Median	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.07	0.04	0.06	-	0.06
	75th percentile	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.16	0.17	0.11	0.14	-	0.10
	N (sample)	645	62	100	149	101	79	68	20	66
	N (HHs)	1938000	125000	254000	353000	376000	251000	244000	90000	246000
Only HHs that pay for ECE	Mean	0.17	-	0.44	0.19	0.14	0.14	0.11	-	0.09
	25th percentile	0.05	-	0.10	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.04	-	0.04
	Median	0.10	-	0.16	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.09	-	0.07
	75th percentile	0.19	-	0.42	0.23	0.20	0.22	0.14	-	0.11
	N (sample)	428	27	45	86	79	58	59	16	58
	N (HHs)	1331000	64000	99000	232000	282000	159000	203000	78000	214000
Total N (sample)		1095	135	193	284	171	118	85	26	83
Total N (HHs)		3322000	276000	450000	770000	629000	409000	328000	114000	346000

\* Top out indicates a household income of \$110,765

Note. All estimates are limited to households with at least one child 0-60 months, not in K. Cells with N < 30 are suppressed

Table 3.4.4. Share of monthly income spent on ECE for all children in rural areas, household-level estimates, by income to poverty ratio

Income to poverty ratio

Type of household	Statistic	All HHs	<.5 FPL	.5-1 FPL	1-2 FPL	2-3 FPL	3-4 FPL	4-5 FPL	5 FPL - top out*	>= top out*
All HHs that use ECE	Mean	0.21	0.26	0.08	0.27	0.41	0.15	-	-	-
	25th percentile	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.06	-	-	-
	Median	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.16	0.13	-	-	-
	75th percentile	0.20	0.58	0.14	0.23	0.24	0.19	-	-	-
	N (sample)	336	36	51	94	63	44	20	8	20
	N (HHs)	912000	82000	144000	259000	141000	119000	81000	15000	71000
Only HHs that pay for ECE	Mean	0.29	-	-	0.38	0.50	0.17	-	-	-
	25th percentile	0.06	-	-	0.08	0.13	0.06	-	-	-
	Median	0.15	-	-	0.19	0.17	0.14	-	-	-
	75th percentile	0.23	-	-	0.29	0.26	0.19	-	-	-
	N (sample)	219	16	21	61	41	39	16	7	18
	N (HHs)	659000	41000	57000	182000	115000	109000	74000	11000	69000
	Total N (sample)	600	84	124	162	104	59	28	11	28
	Total N (HHs)	1581000	172000	304000	436000	241000	172000	147000	24000	86000

\* Top out indicates a household income of \$110,765

Note. All estimates are limited to households with at least one child 0-60 months, not in K. Cells with N < 30 are suppressed

Table 3.4.5. Share of monthly income spent on ECE for all children in high poverty communities, household-level estimates, by income to poverty ratio

Type of household	Statistic	Income to poverty ratio								
		All HHs	<.5 FPL	.5-1 FPL	1-2 FPL	2-3 FPL	3-4 FPL	4-5 FPL	5 FPL - top out*	>= top out*
All HHs that use ECE	Mean	0.15	0.16	0.20	0.14	0.12	0.15	0.14	-	-
	25th percentile	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.04	-	-
	Median	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.09	0.08	0.10	-	-
	75th percentile	0.16	0.08	0.14	0.20	0.19	0.21	0.18	-	-
	N (sample)	951	218	277	240	99	49	34	9	25
	N (HHs)	1831000	394000	468000	446000	189000	108000	82000	36000	108000
Only HHs that pay for ECE	Mean	0.26	0.37	0.47	0.23	0.17	0.17	0.17	-	-
	25th percentile	0.06	0.04	0.09	0.10	0.08	0.06	0.10	-	-
	Median	0.14	0.18	0.20	0.16	0.13	0.08	0.14	-	-
	75th percentile	0.26	0.60	0.48	0.26	0.21	0.23	0.23	-	-
	N (sample)	526	97	131	132	67	41	30	8	20
	N (HHs)	1062000	169000	202000	266000	129000	95000	65000	35000	101000
	Total N (sample)	1796	490	569	415	153	68	48	17	36
	Total N (HHs)	3365000	852000	963000	759000	309000	145000	146000	52000	138000

\* Top out indicates a household income of \$110,765

Note. All estimates are limited to households with at least one child 0-60 months, not in K. Cells with N < 30 are suppressed

Table 3.4.6. Share of monthly income spent on ECE for all children in moderate poverty communities, household-level estimates, by income to poverty ratio

Type of household	Statistic	Income to poverty ratio								
		All HHs	<.5 FPL	.5-1 FPL	1-2 FPL	2-3 FPL	3-4 FPL	4-5 FPL	5 FPL - top out*	>= top out*
All HHs that use ECE	Mean	0.11	0.14	0.15	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.09	-	0.08
	25th percentile	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.03	-	0.03
	Median	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.09	0.07	0.08	-	0.07
	75th percentile	0.16	0.12	0.20	0.19	0.16	0.13	0.14	-	0.10
	N (sample)	1004	125	228	285	157	88	51	16	54
	N (HHs)	1958000	159000	371000	534000	410000	178000	133000	23000	151000
Only HHs that pay for ECE	Mean	0.18	0.40	0.30	0.19	0.16	0.12	0.10	-	0.10
	25th percentile	0.07	0.12	0.08	0.07	0.10	0.05	0.04	-	0.04
	Median	0.13	0.20	0.21	0.17	0.14	0.09	0.08	-	0.07
	75th percentile	0.21	0.45	0.41	0.25	0.20	0.14	0.17	-	0.11
	N (sample)	579	47	108	161	100	63	46	13	41
	N (HHs)	1218000	55000	181000	316000	256000	142000	126000	16000	126000
	Total N (sample)	1848	272	469	548	270	131	71	23	64
	Total N (HHs)	3549000	465000	772000	991000	639000	278000	199000	37000	168000

\* Top out indicates a household income of \$110,765

Note. All estimates are limited to households with at least one child 0-60 months, not in K. Cells with N < 30 are suppressed.

Table 3.4.7. Share of monthly income spent on ECE for all children in low poverty communities, household-level estimates, by income to poverty ratio

Type of household	Statistic	Income to poverty ratio								
		All HHs	<.5 FPL	.5-1 FPL	1-2 FPL	2-3 FPL	3-4 FPL	4-5 FPL	5 FPL - top out*	>= top out*
All HHs that use ECE	Mean	0.13	0.16	0.12	0.17	0.20	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.08
	25th percentile	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.03
	Median	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.07	0.09	0.06
	75th percentile	0.15	0.21	0.14	0.19	0.16	0.15	0.13	0.14	0.12
	N (sample)	1396	107	177	317	193	191	154	46	211
	N (HHs)	5027000	308000	472000	926000	650000	755000	658000	229000	1030000
Only HHs that pay for ECE	Mean	0.18	0.33	0.30	0.27	0.28	0.14	0.11	0.12	0.09
	25th percentile	0.05	0.09	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.03	0.07	0.04
	Median	0.10	0.21	0.20	0.15	0.12	0.11	0.09	0.11	0.07
	75th percentile	0.19	0.40	0.40	0.33	0.19	0.17	0.15	0.15	0.14
	N (sample)	947	54	75	185	137	149	122	34	191
	N (HHs)	3598000	154000	189000	587000	465000	584000	529000	179000	909000
Total N (sample)		2448	234	391	597	368	282	226	82	268
Total N (HHs)		8593000	635000	987000	1829000	1323000	1074000	1014000	423000	1309000

\* Top out indicates a household income of \$110,765

Note. All estimates are limited to households with at least one child 0-60 months, not in K

Table 4.1.1. Weekly payments for ECE for children 0-60 months (not in K), household-level estimates, by number of children in household

Weekly payments for ECE (dollars)

Number of children	Statistic	All HHs	HHs that use ECE for a child 0-60 months, not in K	HHs that pay for ECE for a child 0-60 months, not in K
1	Mean	-	67.28	112.16
	25th pctile	-	0.00	60.00
	Median	-	42.00	104.65
	75th pctile	-	118.00	150.00
	N (sample)	1967	1132	647
	N (HHs)	5580000	3369000	2021000
2	Mean	-	88.32	132.80
	25th pctile	-	0.00	55.81
	Median	-	55.00	105.00
	75th pctile	-	135.00	180.00
	N (sample)	2291	1379	843
	N (HHs)	5998000	3890000	2587000
3	Mean	-	64.35	106.61
	25th pctile	-	0.00	36.05
	Median	-	26.98	77.52
	75th pctile	-	99.00	150.00
	N (sample)	1189	668	357
	N (HHs)	2716000	1553000	937000
4	Mean	-	73.29	121.98
	25th pctile	-	0.00	40.00
	Median	-	23.26	87.50
	75th pctile	-	107.64	148.58
	N (sample)	439	222	115
	N (HHs)	861000	458000	275000
5	Mean	-	57.96	118.62
	25th pctile	-	0.00	30.00
	Median	-	0.00	129.07
	75th pctile	-	118.00	150.00
	N (sample)	132	64	34
	N (HHs)	242000	121000	59000
Total	Mean	-	75.67	121.04
	25th pctile	-	0.00	52.33
	Median	-	43.72	100.00
	75th pctile	-	120.00	160.00
	N (sample)	6092	3512	2022
	N (HHs)	15507000	9444000	5904000

Note. All estimates are limited to households with at least one child 0-60 months, not in K

Table 4.1.2. Share of monthly income spent on ECE for children 0-60 months (not in K), household-level estimates, by number of children in household

		Share of monthly income spent on ECE		
Number of children	Statistic	All HHs	HHs that use ECE for a child 0-60 months, not in K	HHs that pay for ECE for a child 0-60 months, not in K
1	Mean	-	0.10	0.15
	25th pctile	-	0.00	0.06
	Median	-	0.06	0.11
	75th pctile	-	0.14	0.18
	N (sample)	1967	1034	605
	N (HHs)	5580000	3028000	1893000
2	Mean	-	0.11	0.16
	25th pctile	-	0.00	0.05
	Median	-	0.05	0.10
	75th pctile	-	0.14	0.19
	N (sample)	2291	1287	794
	N (HHs)	5998000	3586000	2444000
3	Mean	-	0.13	0.21
	25th pctile	-	0.00	0.04
	Median	-	0.03	0.08
	75th pctile	-	0.10	0.16
	N (sample)	1189	610	331
	N (HHs)	2716000	1394000	854000
4	Mean	-	0.11	0.18
	25th pctile	-	0.00	0.04
	Median	-	0.03	0.11
	75th pctile	-	0.15	0.25
	N (sample)	439	194	99
	N (HHs)	861000	414000	256000
5	Mean	-	0.14	-
	25th pctile	-	0.00	-
	Median	-	0.00	-
	75th pctile	-	0.07	-
	N (sample)	132	53	25
	N (HHs)	242000	99000	42000
Total	Mean	-	0.11	0.17
	25th pctile	-	0.00	0.05
	Median	-	0.04	0.10
	75th pctile	-	0.13	0.19
	N (sample)	6092	3215	1872
	N (HHs)	15507000	8569000	5510000

Note. All estimates are limited to households with at least one child 0-60 months, not in K. Cells with N < 30 are suppressed

Table 4.2.1. Weekly payments for ECE for all children, household-level estimates, by number of children in household

		Weekly payments for ECE (dollars)		
Number of children	Statistic	All HHs	HHs that use ECE	HHs that pay for ECE
1	Mean	-	67.28	112.16
	25th pctile	-	0.00	60.00
	Median	-	42.00	104.65
	75th pctile	-	118.00	150.00
	N (sample)	1967	1132	647
	N (HHs)	5580000	3369000	2021000
2	Mean	-	101.02	146.33
	25th pctile	-	0.00	60.00
	Median	-	66.00	113.50
	75th pctile	-	150.00	200.00
	N (sample)	2291	1451	923
	N (HHs)	5998000	4025000	2779000
3	Mean	-	88.17	134.27
	25th pctile	-	0.00	43.02
	Median	-	41.00	104.66
	75th pctile	-	139.53	187.50
	N (sample)	1189	720	428
	N (HHs)	2716000	1644000	1080000
4	Mean	-	95.07	148.02
	25th pctile	-	0.00	36.05
	Median	-	32.56	99.00
	75th pctile	-	133.00	220.00
	N (sample)	439	241	140
	N (HHs)	861000	502000	322000
5	Mean	-	108.91	186.25
	25th pctile	-	0.00	27.67
	Median	-	19.77	121.68
	75th pctile	-	143.08	249.83
	N (sample)	132	67	42
	N (HHs)	242000	123000	72000
Total	Mean	-	86.95	134.07
	25th pctile	-	0.00	54.19
	Median	-	50.00	108.05
	75th pctile	-	133.58	180.23
	N (sample)	6092	3658	2209
	N (HHs)	15507000	9715000	6300000

Note. All estimates are limited to households with at least one child 0-60 months, not in K

Table 4.2.2. Share of monthly income spent on ECE for all children, household-level estimates, by number of children in household

		Share of monthly income spent on ECE		
Number of children	Statistic	All HHs	HHs that use ECE	HHs that pay for ECE
1	Mean	-	0.10	0.15
	25th pctile	-	0.00	0.06
	Median	-	0.06	0.11
	75th pctile	-	0.14	0.18
	N (sample)	1967	1034	605
	N (HHs)	5580000	3028000	1893000
2	Mean	-	0.13	0.19
	25th pctile	-	0.00	0.05
	Median	-	0.06	0.12
	75th pctile	-	0.17	0.21
	N (sample)	2291	1354	872
	N (HHs)	5998000	3704000	2616000
3	Mean	-	0.16	0.24
	25th pctile	-	0.00	0.04
	Median	-	0.04	0.10
	75th pctile	-	0.16	0.23
	N (sample)	1189	659	397
	N (HHs)	2716000	1481000	986000
4	Mean	-	0.16	0.24
	25th pctile	-	0.00	0.04
	Median	-	0.04	0.11
	75th pctile	-	0.17	0.28
	N (sample)	439	212	124
	N (HHs)	861000	453000	303000
5	Mean	-	0.16	0.30
	25th pctile	-	0.00	0.04
	Median	-	0.02	0.07
	75th pctile	-	0.08	0.20
	N (sample)	132	55	33
	N (HHs)	242000	100000	55000
Total	Mean	-	0.13	0.19
	25th pctile	-	0.00	0.05
	Median	-	0.05	0.11
	75th pctile	-	0.15	0.21
	N (sample)	6092	3351	2052
	N (HHs)	15507000	8815000	5878000

Note. All estimates are limited to households with at least one child 0-60 months, not in K

Table 5. Reported annual income, household-level estimates, by income to poverty ratio category

Income to poverty ratio

Variable	Statistic	<.5 FPL	.5-1 FPL	1-2 FPL	2-3 FPL	3-4 FPL	4-5 FPL	5 FPL - top out*	>= top out*
Annual income	Mean	7458.54	17872.47	33814.36	57109.29	79440.77	101178.73	103097.71	177729.20
	25th percentile	5000.00	12996.17	26000.00	46189.97	68260.19	90000.00	96194.66	125000.00
	Median	7000.00	17500.00	30955.29	55561.00	76653.49	108219.00	105814.13	163962.19
	75th percentile	11436.63	21239.80	41150.64	67714.11	90000.00	110133.53	110133.53	208259.79
	N (sample)	996	1429	1560	791	481	345	122	368
	N (HHs)	1952000	2722000	3579000	2271000	1497000	1359000	512000	1615000

\* Top out indicates a household income of \$110,765

Note. Estimates limited to households with at least one child 0-60 months, not in K. 6.7% of the <.5 FPL category reported no monthly income.