

Building Information Modeling—Agency Wide Actions The United States General Services Administration **Public Buildings Service** Office of the Chief Architect National 3D-4D-BIM Program





GS۸

PBS Inventory

Buildings ~8,700

Owned ~1,600

Leased ~7,100

180 million sq.ft.

159 million sq.ft.

GSA presence in 2,100 communities Federal workers housed in GSA space exceed 1.1 million

GSA's Project Portfolio — 193 Active Major Projects, \$12.4 Billion

asics Scope Schedule Financial	Condition Team/Par	tners Gallery	Documents Customer
-Active 🛛 🗙 All Program Areas 👻 🛛 📿 GO!	N	ly Projects Searcl	h Reports Export He
ogram Summary gional Summary gional Project List			basic
	Number of		ETPC
Program Type	Projects	RSF	(\$000)
Prospectus			
Lease	23	4,466,028	\$1,094,088
New	70	14,643,969	\$6,355,564
R&A	100	33,683,912	\$4,920,444
Non Prospectus			
Minor New			
Minor R&A			
Hist Preserv			
Reimbursable			
Totale	193	52 793 909	\$12 370 096





GSA Public Buildings Service



GSA Office of the Chief Architect (OCA)

provides national leadership, coordination, and guidance to all GSA regions on design, construction, art, urban development, security, accessibility, sustainability, and Building Information Modeling (BIM).



PBS OCA 3D-4D-BIM Program



GSA's National 3D-4D-BIM Program

From introduction,







to pilots and technology/standard development, to policy and budget and guidance, to program and project deployment and supports

- 10 OCA-led pilots completed
- 10+ OCA-led pilots underway
- 25+ OCA supports on ongoing GSA projects



pace Space Name umber (ID)

Why BIM matters to GSA?













PBS 3D-4D-BIM Program











Across different regions, project types, phases:

- Region 2 26 Federal Plaza, NY
- Region 7 FBI Field Office Building, Houston, TX El Paso Courthouse, TX Las Cruces Courthouse, TX
- Region 9 300 North Los Angeles Street, CA
- Region 10 Pioneer Courthouse, OR
- Region 11 Eisenhower Executive Office Bldg, DC GSA Regional Office Building, DC
- OCA Proof-of-Concept Northern Border Station Prototype











Initiated by GSA Offices and Regions

Portfolio [NCR]:St. Elizabeth (laser scanning)Optira

Property Development [NCR]:St. Elizabeth (site model)

AEC InfoSystems

Office of Applied Science + CIO Venture Capital Pilot: Jackson Courthouse H3

Property Management [Region 9] + DOE funding:Santa Rosa Federal BuildingLBNLSan Diego CourthouseLBNL, UCSD

Property Management [Region 6]: As-Built Documentation of 4 Facilities



Initiated by A/E:

A/E-Consultants:

Department of Commerce Seattle Courthouse Eugene Courthouse San Francisco Federal Building El Paso Courthouse Las Cruses Courthouse Cape Girardeau Courthouse Ft. Pierce Courthouse FOB 8 (MEP) Kansas City IRS La Fayette (Proposed) FDA GGA/EEK NBBJ Morphosis Morphosis BPL W ASCG F . Bradburn PGAL GHT tbd DMJM RTKL

and more ...

Initiated by CM and GC:

Ongoing:

Richmond Courthouse Fallon Federal Building

Proposed:

Census Headquarters 1800 F Street Court of International Trade U.S. Mission to UN Hensel Phelps (bidder) Heery Parsons Brinckerhoff Jacobs

Jacobs

Jacobs

And by Holder, Turner, Clark, Mortenson, etc.

Programing Concept Design Design Development	Construction	0	peration

Design 🔪 Design Development

Pre-Design

- As-Built Documentation
- Program development/ Feasibility

Concept Design

- Validate:
 - program, circulation, egress, energy, urban, preservation, cost

Design Development / Const. Doc

- Production, coordination
- Mockup
- Phasing

Construction

- collision detection
- construction sequencing
- shop drawing, fabrication
- construction tolerance

- as-built documentation
- system conditioning and reporting
- spatial data management

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Programing

sign 🔪 Design Developmen

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Design Excellence: 7-8%

3D Laser-Scan Documentation of Building Assets

<u>Technology Solution</u>: 3D Laser Scanning and Penetrating Radar Technologies

Analogy of X-Ray and MRI in medicine

- physicians don't perform operations based on medical history alone
- most up-to-date condition
- local or comprehensive

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Business Question:

How does PBS validate whether the design meets our program during concept phase?

Space Measurement

Gross Building Area Gross Design Area Usable Area Rentable Area

Efficiency

Volume

Public/Private Ratio

Fenestration Ratio

Skin to Floor Ratio Portfolio/Property Management

STAR space type

STAR space category

Agency Bureau Code

PBS OCA 3D-4D-BIM Program

- A/E tabular reports and verbal responses
- 2D tracing of spaces to perform "polyline" area summation
- management of alterations over a building's life-cycle

Turnaround, Interpretation of PBS Business Rules, ANSI/BOMA, Volumetric Characteristics, Manual vs. Machine Errors

In the new El Paso Courthouse project, BPLW has chosen (by their discretion) to build a 3D BIM to support its construction documentation. We thank BPLW for sharing its BIM. We have conducted a review of the model and offered the following observations.

Basis for Spatial Program Validaiton <u>During Early Project Phases</u>

ü GSA Business Assignment Guide (2005) ü ANSI-BOMA Standard (1996)

ü Region's SDM Formatting Standard

DEFINITIONS

BUILDING COMMON AREA shall mean the areas of the building that provide services to building tenants but which are not included in the OFFICE AREA or STORE AREA of any specific tenant. These areas may include, but shall not be limited to, main and auxiliary lobbies, atrium spaces at the level of the finished floor, concierge areas or security desks, conference rooms, lounges or vending areas, food service facilities, health or fitness centers, daycare facilities, locker or shower facilities, mail rooms, fire control rooms, fully enclosed courtyards outside the exterior walls, and building core and service areas such as fully enclosed mechanical or equipment rooms. Specifically excluded from BUILDING COMMON AREA are FLOOR COMMON AREAs, parking space, portions of loading docks outside the building line, and MAJOR VERTICAL PENETRATIONS.

FLOOR USABLE AREA shall mean the sum of USABLE AREAs of OFFICE AREAs, STORE AREAs and BUILDING COMMON AREAs of a floor. The amount of FLOOR USABLE AREA can vary over the life of a building as corridors expand and contract and as floors are remodeled.

The Drive for Open Standard

BIM-Authoring Vendors Autodesk & Inopso Architectural Desktop Autodesk Revit Bentley Architecture Graphisoft ArchiCAD Onuma Planning Stm.

BIM-Viewing/Analysis Solibri Model Checker

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PBS 3D-4D-BIM Program

Visualize by Over 10 Different Parameters: e.g., space, zones, billing, agency, etc.

Typical floor area and efficiency from 1800-F (GSA CO) Building

Gross Building Area	94,961
Gross Measured Area	87,920
Vertical Penetration Area	2,917
Floor Rentable Area	85,003
Usable Office Area	68,938
Usable Building Common Area	4,706
Floor Usable Area	73,644
Floor Common Area	11,359
Basic Rentable Office Area	79,571
Basic Rentable Building Common Area	5,432
Total Rentable Area	85,003
USF/GSF	0.84
Floor R/U	1.15

Design Development

Programming

- As-Built Documentation
- Program development/ Feasibility

Concept Design

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GSA

PBS 3D-4D-BIM Program Border Station Prototype, US-Canada Border –

 BIM-based design in support of project planning and alternative analysis

• site orientation, vehicular flow, structural alternatives, material choices, and construction means and methods were studied during the early programming phase

 visual animation, orientation trade-off, and prefabrication studies were carried out with the building information model

historical preservations

A balance between security requirements and

• perspective of a pedestrian was simulated based on elevation and site dimensions

PBS 3D-4D-BIM Program U.S. Courthouse, Portland, OR

 Improving the means of communications with the public, tenants, and bidding contractors

• a historical landmark undergoes a seismic upgrade with the installation of base isolators

- 4D modeling integrates design intent, structural engineers' specifications, and a construction schedule into a single model
- the model and the animation fostered GSA's communications with the public, tenants, and GC bidders

PBS 3D-4D-BIM Program 300 NLA Federal Bldg, Los Angeles, CA

data integration, 4D-modeling, and the Decision
Dashboard enable the team to reduce overall schedule by
19% while uncovering major errors in cost assumptions

• 4D-modeling provides an effective means for communication with the tenant agencies

🔈 Design Development

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PBS 3D-4D-BIM Program Office Building, Houston, TX

Design intent omissions uncovered and coordinated before construction bidding

- a new office building with innovative façade system
- building information modeling enabled early detection of design errors and omissions pertaining to the façade system
- the designer team was able to incorporate the findings, correct the drawings, and avoided costly change orders and RFI's that would impact the project schedule

San Francisco Federal Office

2005 AIA TAP BIM Award Winner Morphosis: New San Francisco Federal Building

🕨 Design Development

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PBS 3D-4D-BIM Program GSA Central Off Bldg, Wash D.C.

Courtesy of Olof Granlund Oy

• BIM and IFC enabled direct model exchange with an energy consultant for a simulation of the thermal condition and energy usage of an existing facility

• thermal zones, construction materials, insulation types, and window properties are analyzed by a DOE-2 based program, which simulated energy consumption based on the occupancy activities across a typical work day.

 Space
 Space Name

 Number (ID)
 Space Name

 1001
 LOBBY

 1002
 STORAGE

 1003
 ENTRY VEST.

 1004
 TELE.

 1005
 ELEC.

 1006
 CLOSET

 1008
 CORR.

 1009
 CLOSET

 1010
 CLOSET

 1010
 CLOSET

 1011
 ENTRY VEST.

 1012
 ENTRY LOBBY

 1013
 CLOSET

 1014
 CLOSET

 1015
 OFFICE

 1016
 CORB.

Where we are? The steps forward...

Sensible to Technology and Consultants Maturity

Establish Minimum Requirements: Spatial Program Validation High Business Value Achievable

Series 02—GSA BIM Guide for Spatial Program Validation

Support "Above and Beyond" 3D, 4D, and BIM applications: 3D Laser Scanning, 4D Phasing, Energy Simulation, Coordination Project-by-Project Basis (don't boil the ocean)

Series 01–GSA BIM Guide Overview

GSA Public Buildings Service

GSA

CAPITAL INVESTMENT & LEASING PROGRAM CALL

FY 200

U.S. General Services Ad GSA Public Building Office of Real Property Ats

http://rw-qpnet-oca.gs

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FY2008 Capital Investment & Leasing Program December, 2 Final Call	2005

FedBizOpps:

For all prospectus projects receiving design funding in <u>FY2007 and</u> <u>beyond</u>, a <u>spatial program</u> Building Information Model will be the <u>minimum requirement</u> for all new and modernization projects that will be submitted to Commissioner of the Public Buildings Service for <u>Final</u> <u>Concept approvals</u>.

Scope of Work:

... check with OCA for latest template and advice on customization

Spatial Program Validation

GSA

- Region 4 Tuttle Annex, GA
- Region 5 Dirksen Federal Building, IL (and laser as well) Rockford Courthouse, IL
- Region 10 Edith Green Federal Office, OR
- R11/NCR 1800 F Street GSA CO, DC HCHB Dept of Commerce, DC St. Elizabeth's Campus, DC (candidate; led by NCR)

Energy Simulation

Region 8 Salt Lake City Courthouse, UT

3D Laser Scanning

- Region 2 Brooklyn Post Office and Courthouse, NY
- Region 4 Peachtree Summit Building, GA Miami Judicial Campus, FL

Phasing

- Region 9 PJKK Federal Building, HI
- Region 10 Edith Green Federal Building, OR

Program: ongoing projects

Advise Regions on Solicitation, Scope, Implementation, and Evaluation Final Concept Review of Spatial BIM models Manage Program Budget and Monitor Project Funding on BIM Process Mapping, Metrics, Value Compiling Best Practices (laser scanning, energy modeling, space)

Program: ongoing development (strategic next steps)

Developing BIM functionality on shipping BIM products

- adopt and extend the IFC open international standard
- in-kind contributions from 5 software products and counting

Automating BIM Review of Courts Design Guide

Energy and Operations, Post Occupancy Evaluation, Equipment, Operation

GSA Center of Expertise: OCA's 3D-4D-BIM Program

Within PBS

Collaborate with GSA Offices and Regions (Portfolio, SDM, Property Management, CIO, etc.)

Sponsor regional advocates to BIM training program

Solicit BIM project nominations from regions

Industry Exchange

International, National, and Local standards and professional organizations

PBS OCA 3D-4D-BIM Program

From introduction, pilots, to policy and program implementation

- 10 OCA-led pilots completed
- 11 OCA-led pilots underway
- 25+ OCA supports on ongoing GSA projects
- Strategy and Tactics (funding, contracts, req's)
- The GSA BIM Guide Series: 01—Overview 02—Spatial Program Validation Drafting...
 3D Laser Scan

3D Laser Scanning,
4D Phasing,
Energy Performance and Operation,
Circulation Validation

GSA Building Information Modeling Guide Series

01 - GSA BIM Guide Overview

Version 0.50 - November 1, 2006

United States General Services Public Buildings Service (PBS) Office of the Chief Architect (O

GSA Building Information Modeling Guide Series

02 - GSA BIM Guide For Spatial Program Validation

Version 0.90 - November 1, 2006

United States General Services Administration (GSA) Public Buildings Service (PBS) Office of the Chief Architect (OCA)

http://www.gsa.gov/bim

🕘 GSA - 3D-4D Building Information Mod	leling - Microsoft Internet Explorer provided by General Services Administration	
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Address http://www.gsa.gov/bim		🖌 🄁 Go 🛛 Links 🌺
GSA U.S. General Services Adminis	tration	SEARCH
HOME BUILDINGS PR	RODUCTS SERVICES TECHNOLOGY POLICY ABOUT GSA	
Design and Construction	Home > Buildings > Public Buildings > Design and Construction > 3D-4D Building Information Modeling	CONTACTS
• Overview	3D-4D Building Information Modeling	Charles Matta
Architecture & Engineering	ob 45 Ballang momation modeling	charles.matta@gsa.gov
CAD Standards	Since 2003, the General Services Administration (GSA) through its Public Buildings Service (PBS) Office of Chief Architect (OCA) has established the National 3D-4D-BIM Brogram, OCA has completed 10 pilot projects. It has 11 pilot projects	<u>View Contact Details</u>
3D-4D Building Information Modeling	underway in its current capital program, while assessing and supporting 3D, 4D, Building Information Modelling (BIM)	Calvin Kam (202) 208-0447
3D-4D-BIM Overview	applications in over 25 ongoing projects across the nation. The power of visualization, coordination, simulation, and ontimization from three-dimensional (2D) four dimensional (4D) and BM computer technologies allow GSA to more	calvin.kam@qsa.qov
Spatial Program Validation	effectively meet customer, design, construction, and program requirements. GSA is committed to a strategic and	<u>View Contact Details</u>
4D Phasing	incremental adoption of 3D, 4D, BIM technologies.	Contact Us
3D Laser Scanning	There is a progression from 2D to 3D, 4D and BIM. While 3D models make valuable contributions to communications, not	GSA Staff Directory
Energy and Sustainability	an 3D models quanty as him models since a 3D geometric representation is only part of the him concept.	GSA Organizations
• Commissioning	Critical to successful integration of computer models into project coordination, simulation, and optimization is the inclusion of information—the "I" in BIM—to generate feedback. As a shared knowledge resource, BIM can serve as a reliable basis for	Choose 💽 🖸
Construction Excellence	decision making and reduce the need for re-gathering or re-formatting information. GSA is currently exploring the use of BIM	Abbreviation Look-up
Design Excellence and the Arts	technology throughout a project's lifecycle in the following areas: spatial program validation, 4D phasing, laser scanning, energy and sustainability, and courts design validation.	GSA Regions by State
Facility Access for the Disabled	For all major projects (prospective-level) receiving design funding in Fiscal Year 2007 and beyond. GSA will require spatial	Choose State: AK GO
Sustainable Design	program BIMs be the minimum requirements for submission to OCA for Final Concept approvals by the PBS Commissioner	QuickLinks
• Urban Development	and the Chief Architect. At the same time, all GSA projects are encouraged to deploy mature 3D, 4D, and BIM technologies—snatial program validation and beyond—at strategic project phases in support of specific project challenges.	A-Z Links to GSA Topics
Design and Construction Delivery Process	The following are highlights of the GSA National 3D-4D-BIM Program:	
	 Established policy to phase in 3D, 4D, and BIM adoption for all major projects Leading 3D-4D-BIM pilot application on current capital projects Providing expert support and assessment for ongoing capital projects to incorporate 3D, 4D, and BIM technologies Assessing industry readiness and technology maturity Developed GSA-specific incentives for 3D-4D-BIM Developed solicitation and contractual language for 3D-4D-BIM services Partnered with BIM vendors, professional associations, open standard organizations, and academic/research institutions Formulating the GSA BIM Guide including: Series 01 – 3D-4D-BIM Overview Series 02 – Spatial Program Validation Upcoming: 4D Phasing	
E		Second Intranet

Handouts

Acknowledgements (in-kind contributions)

Autodesk Architectural Desktop + Inopso

Autodesk Revit

Bentley Architecture

Graphisoft ArchiCAD

Onuma Planning System

PBS OCA 3D-4D-BIM Program

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Peggy Ho, Caroline Clevenger, Eric Haun, Tobias Maile

Stanford University/CIFE Visiting Fellows

BIM Champions from GSA Regions:

Region 4—	Brian Kimsey, Cliff Antrobus
Region 5—	Chuck Hardy, Richard Gee
Region 6—	John Brumley
Region 9–	Jill Manzi, Mark Levi
Region 11/NCR—	Steve Hagan, Mark Velsey, Mark Ilich
and more	

http://www.gsa.gov/bim