

## Mees Solar Observatory (1964)



# Haleakala



Gerard Kuiper & Governor Burns  
Mauna Kea 1964



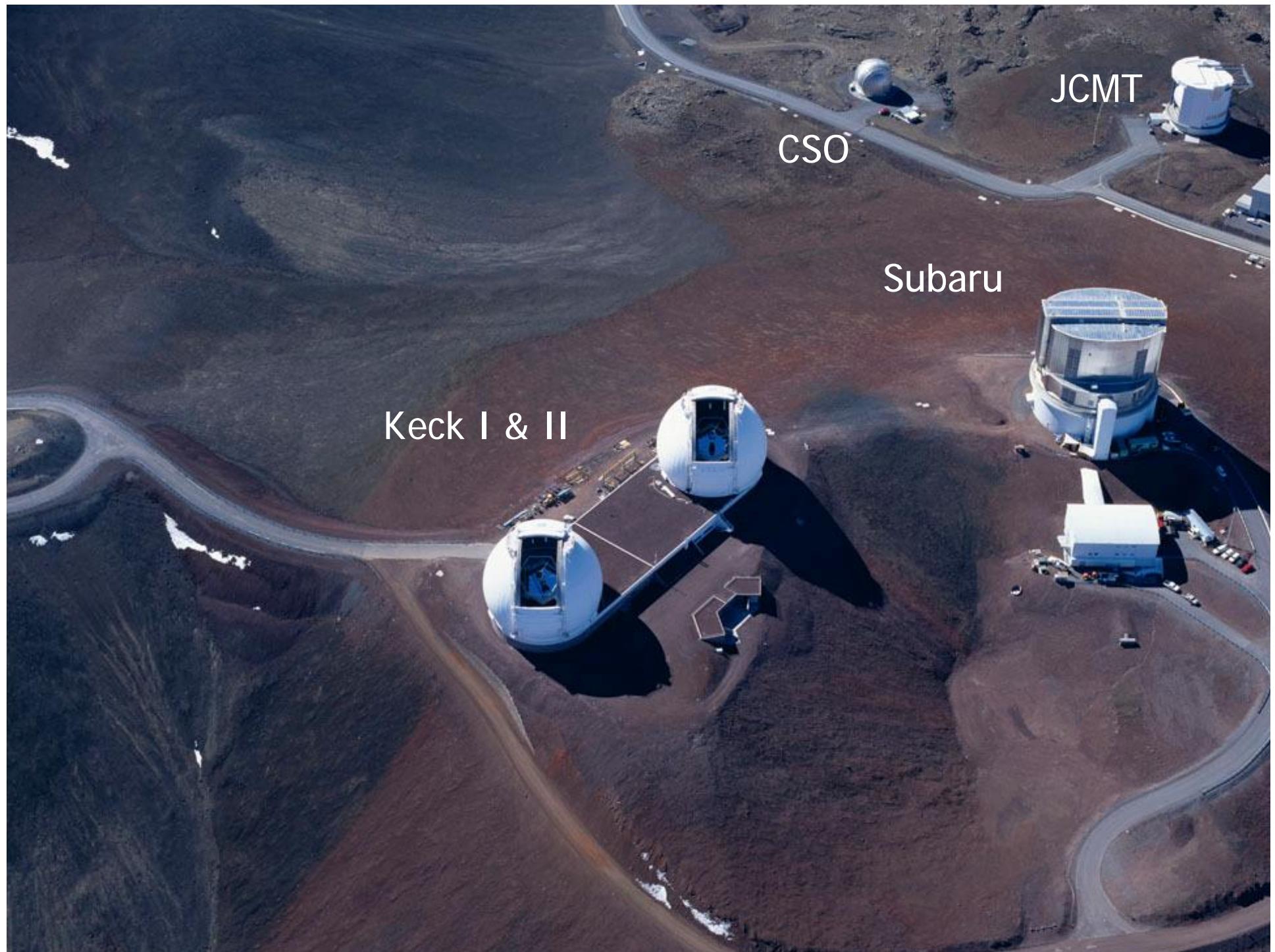




Mauna Kea Observatories



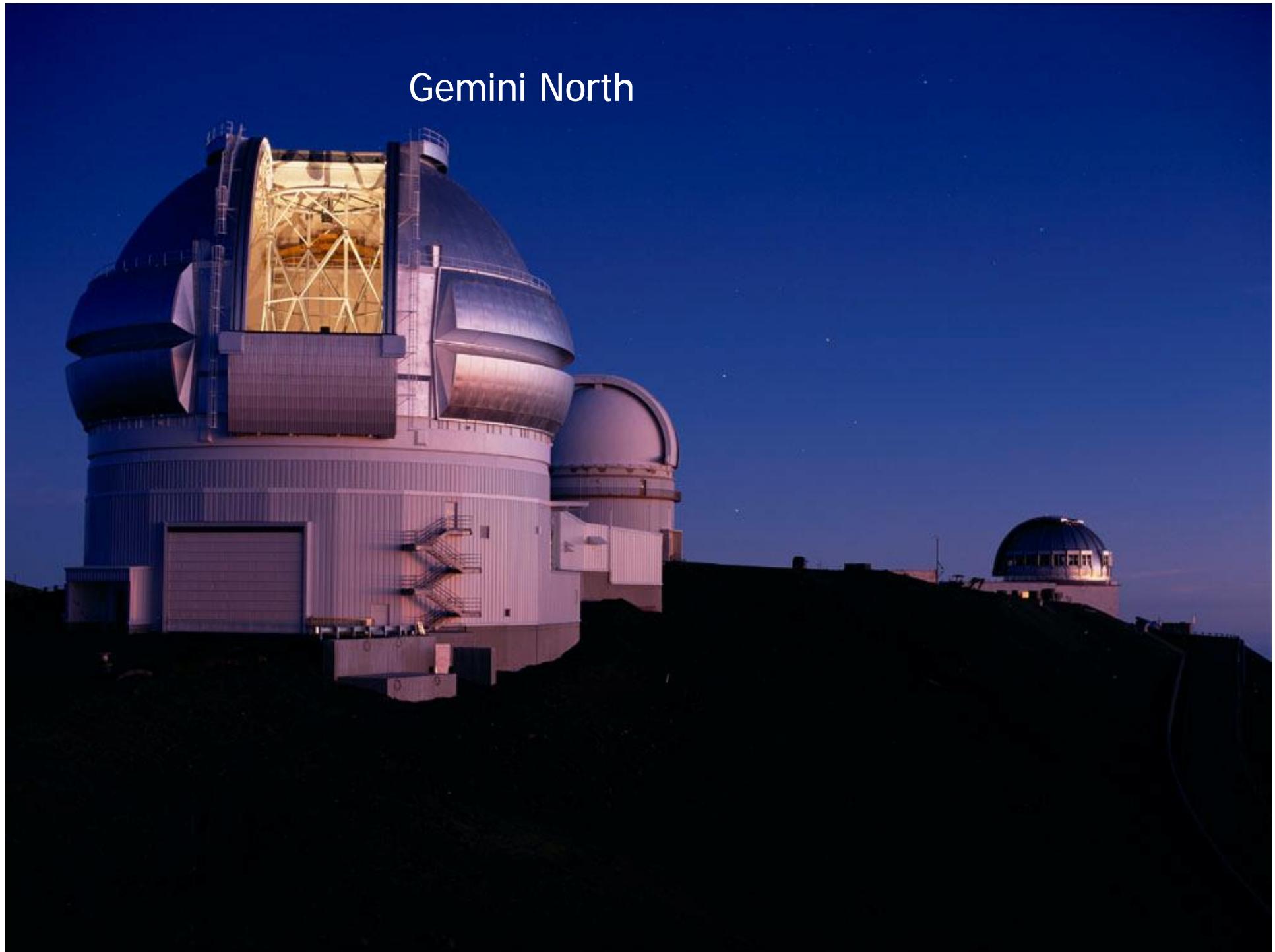
Mauna Kea Observatories

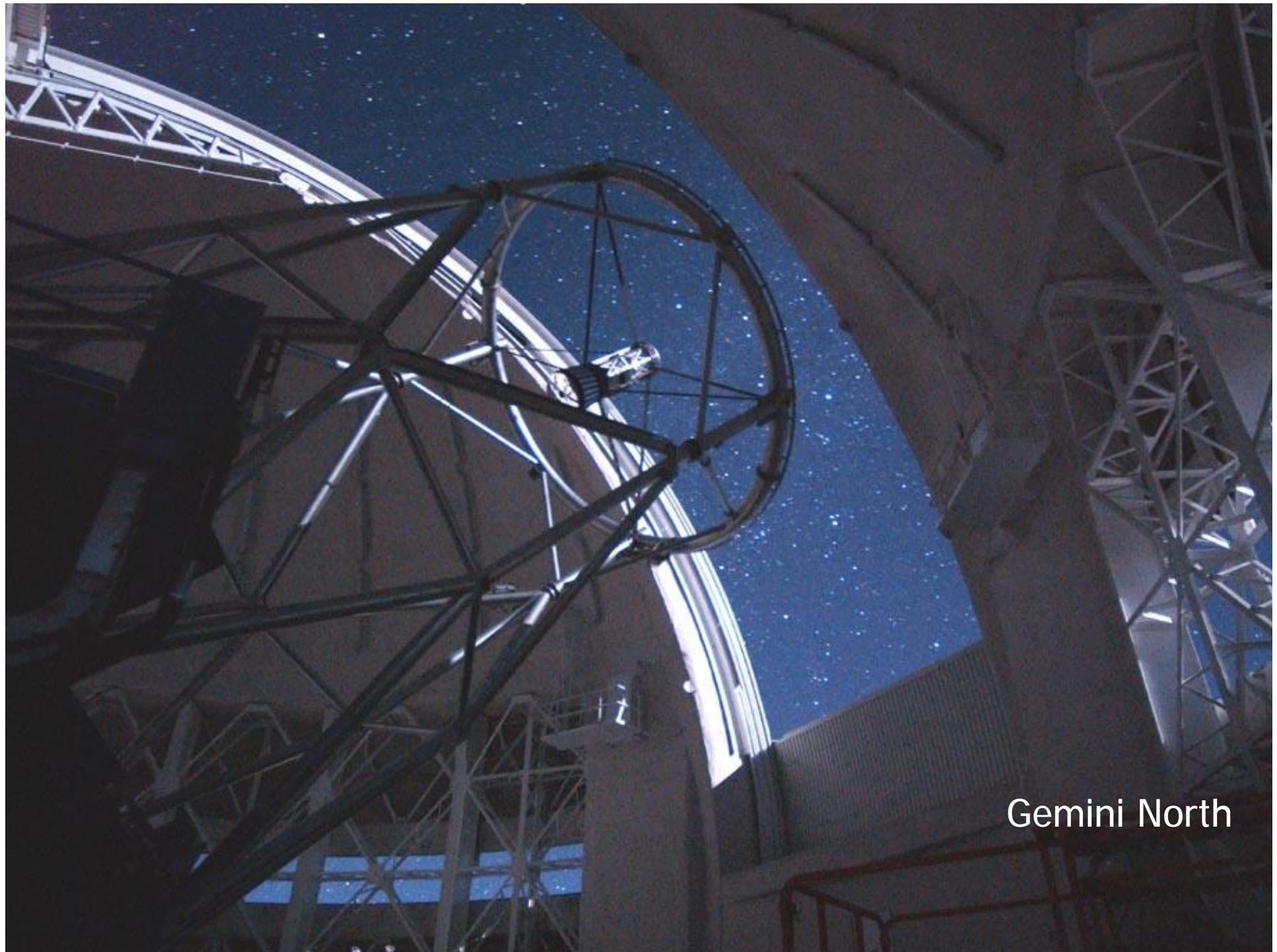


# The Two Keck 10-m Telescopes



# Gemini North

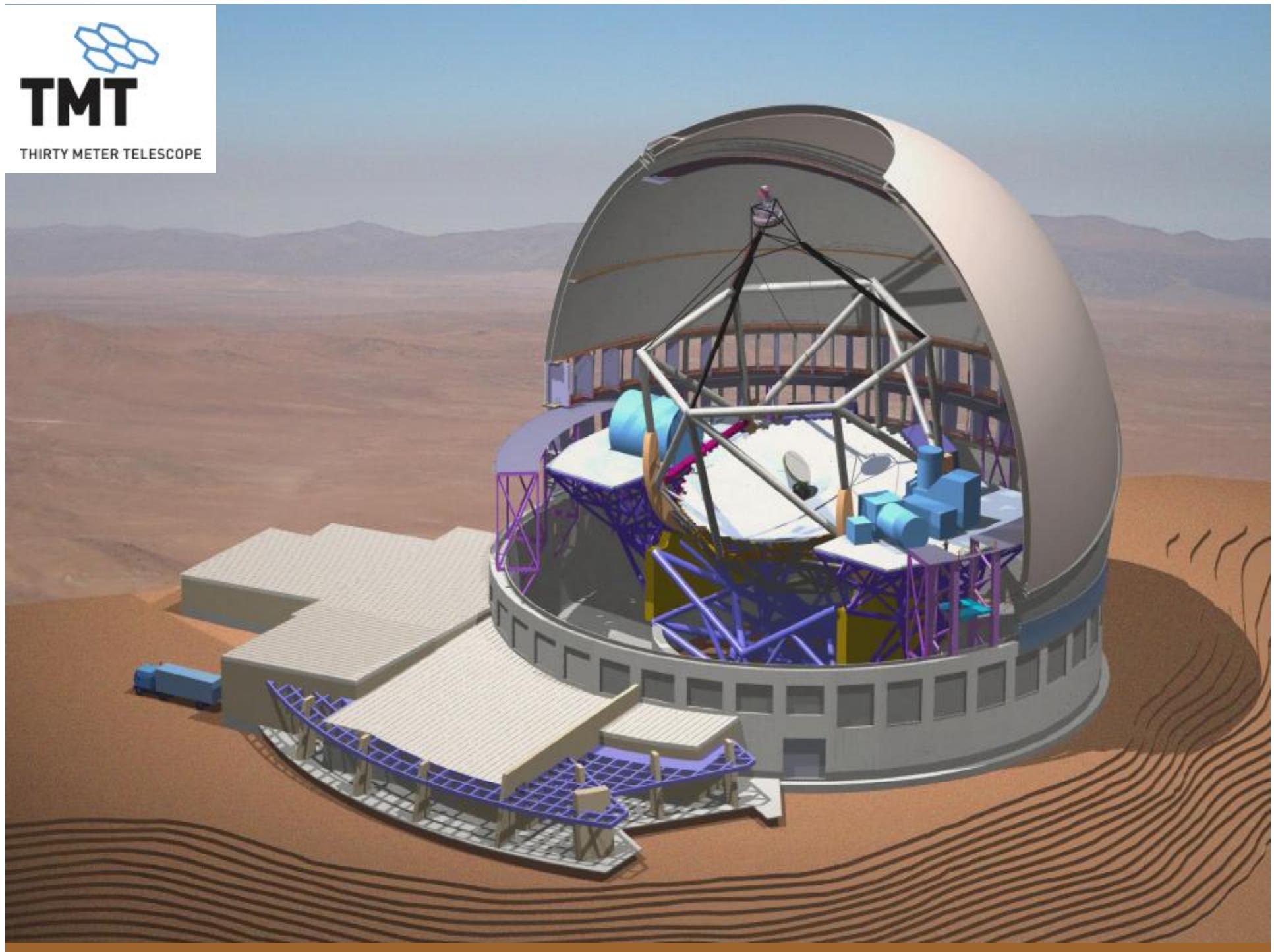




Gemini North



Gemini North

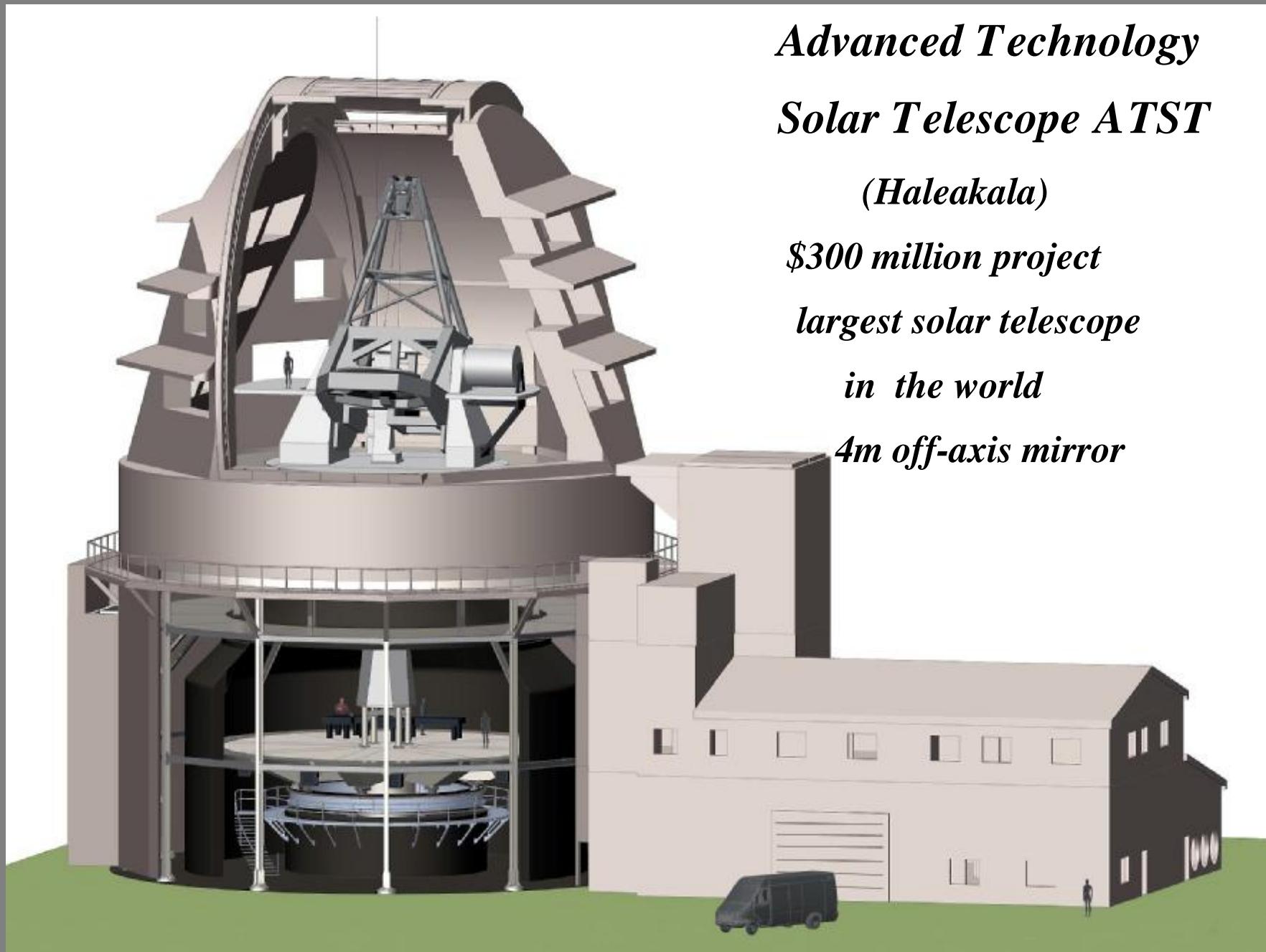


# TMT on Mauna Kea



# Haleakala High Altitude Observatory Site





*Advanced Technology*

*Solar Telescope ATST*

*(Haleakala)*

*\$300 million project*

*largest solar telescope*

*in the world*

*4m off-axis mirror*

# ATST on Haleakala



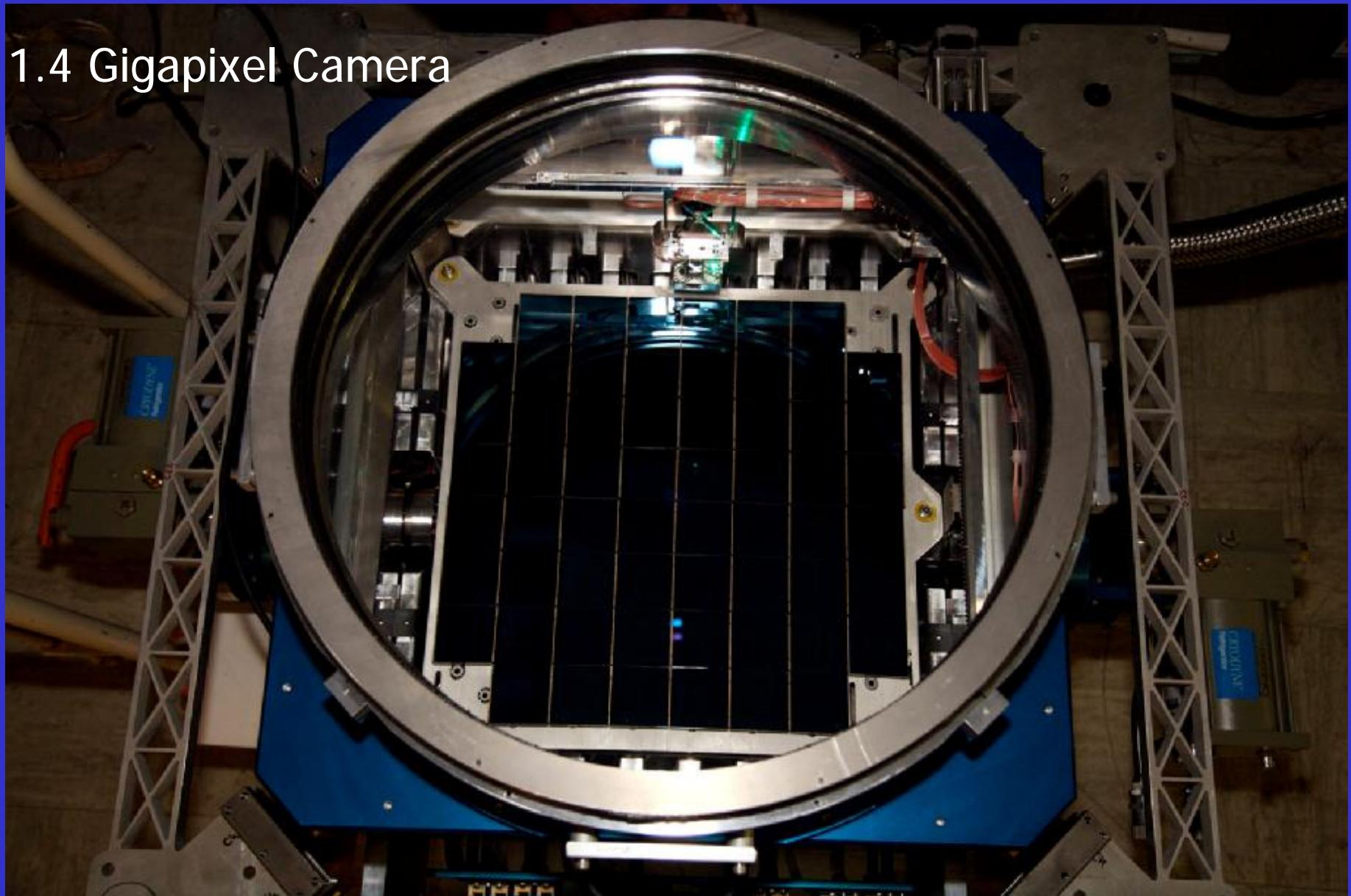
# Pan STARRS 1 Project



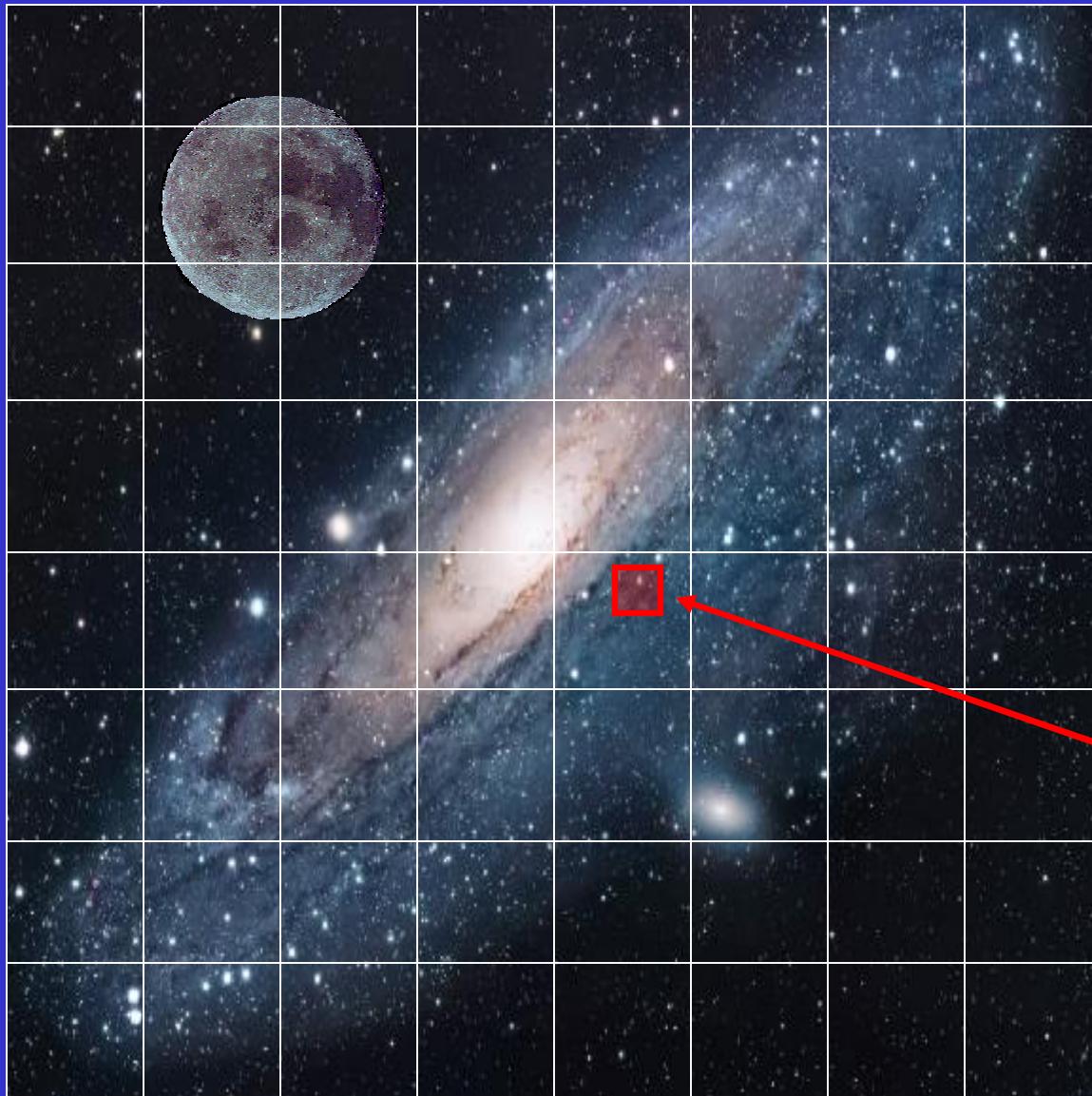
- **1.8m telescope with 7° sq. FOV**
- **1.4 gigapixel camera**
  - **Orthogonal transfer array (OTA) to improve seeing**
- **Covers entire sky 20x per yr (4x per filter)**
- **3.5 year survey**



# 1.4 Gigapixel Camera



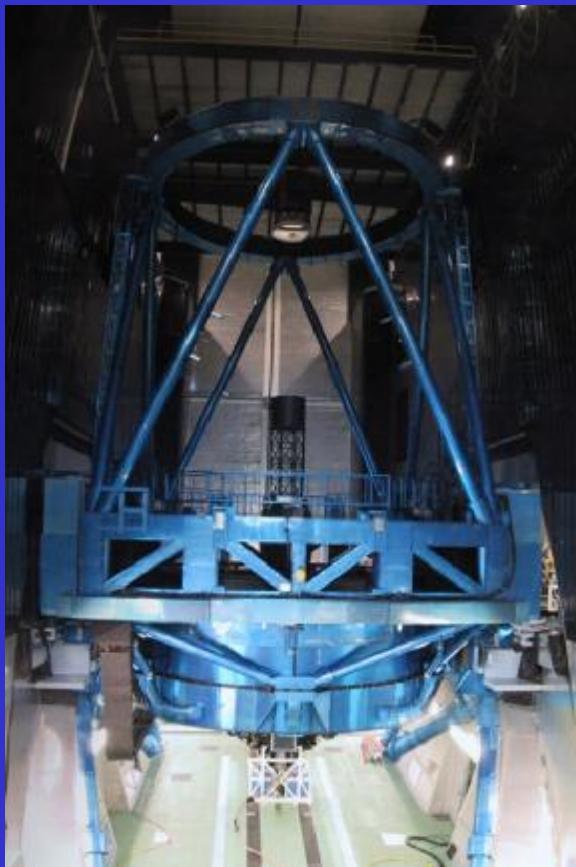
# Pan-STARRS Field of View



FoV of  
normal  
telescope

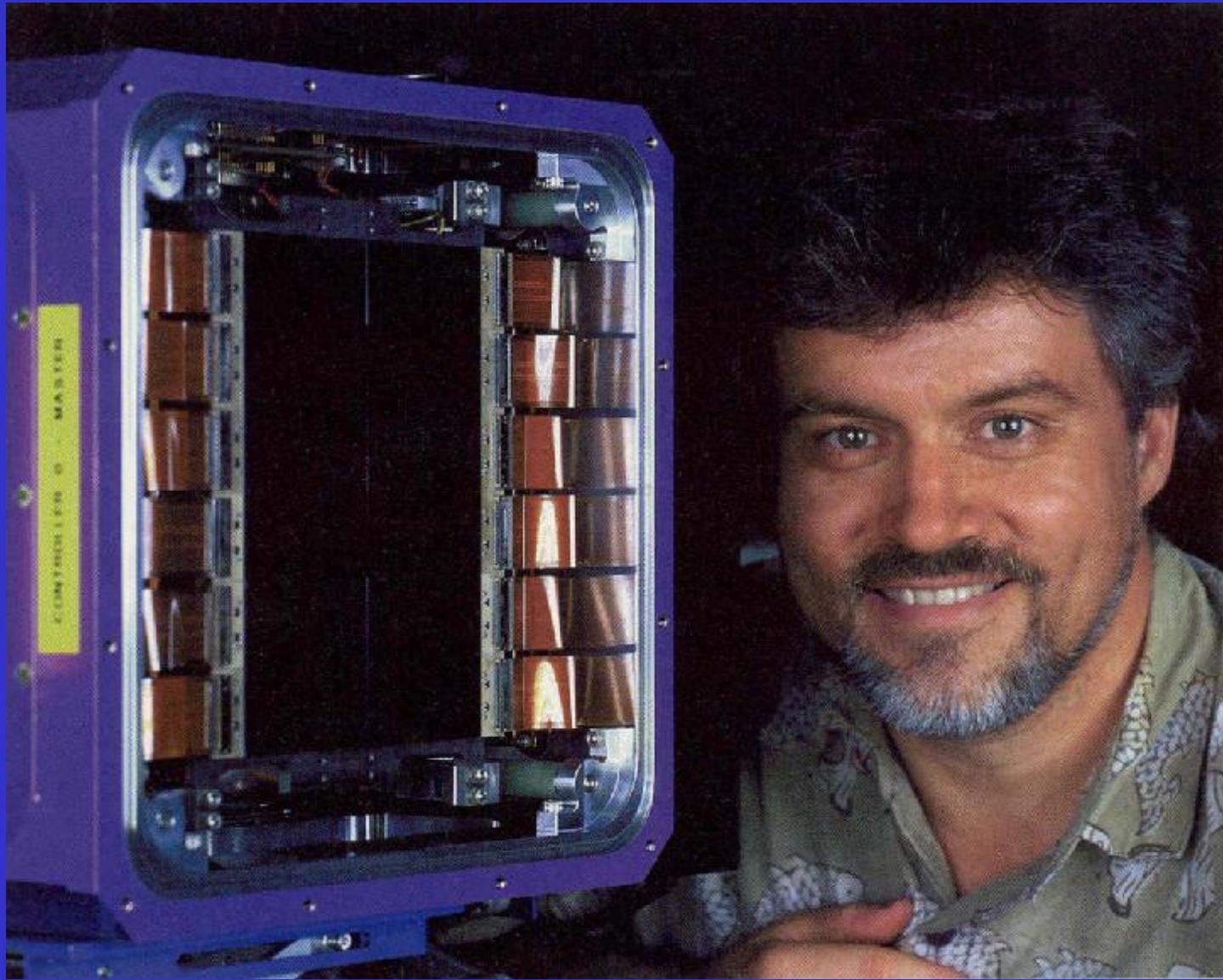
# IfA Instrumentation

IR camera and spectrograph for Subaru 8m telescope (IRCS)



# Gerry Luppino

## 8K x 12K CCD Camera





# GL SCIENTIFIC, INC.

3367 Waialae Avenue • Honolulu, Hawaii 96816 USA  
TEL: 808-780-9501 • FAX: 808-373-7495

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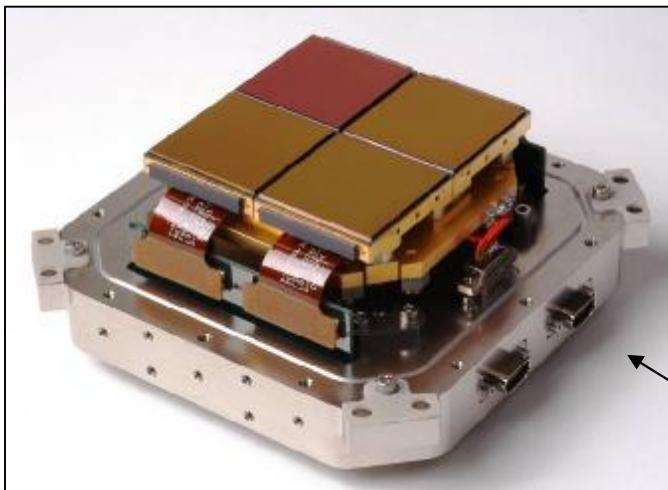
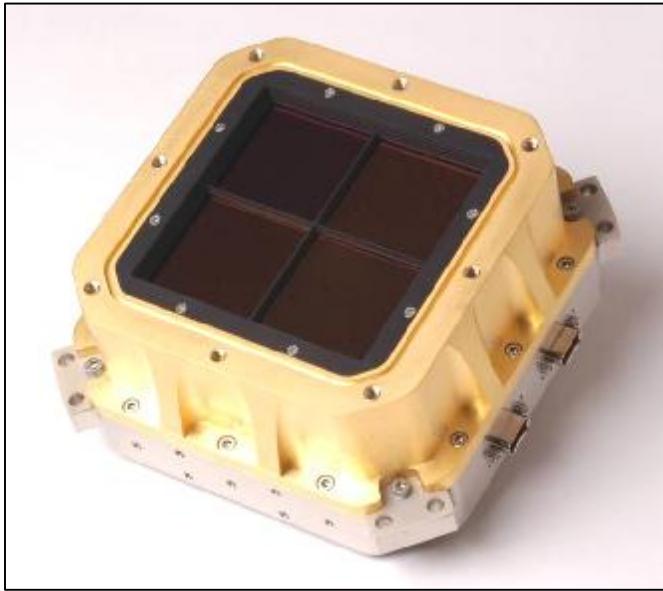
## Welcome to GL Scientific

GL Scientific designs and manufactures precision scientific instruments and custom components.



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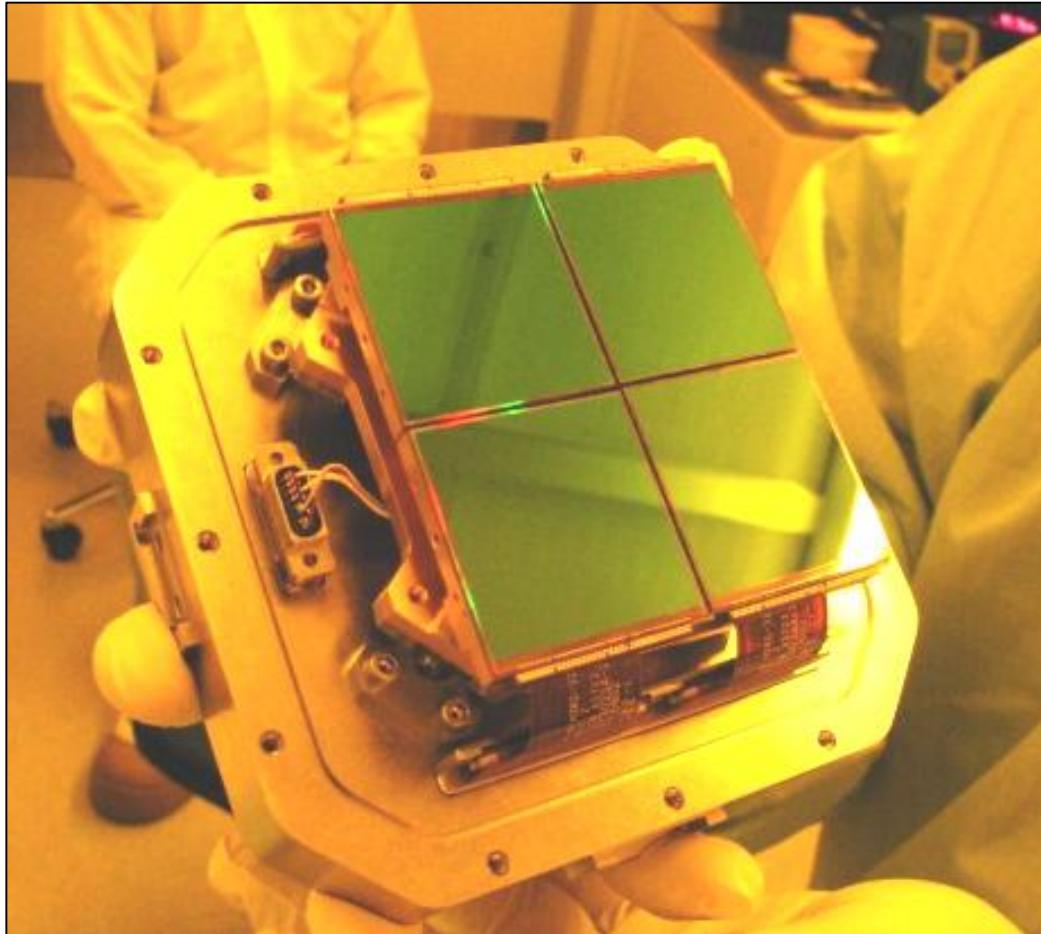
## Examples of 2x2 Mosaic Module FPAs built by GLS



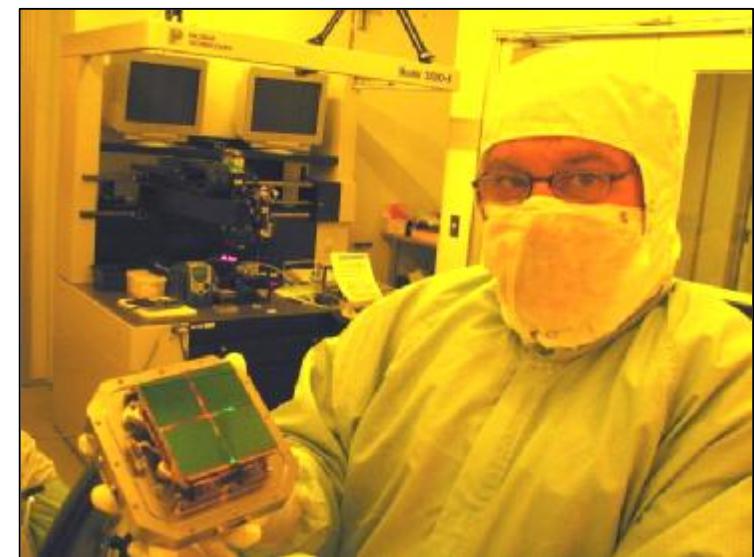
- **H2RG 2x2 Mosaic Module FPAs**
  - **JWST NIRCAM**
  - **Gemini South Adaptive Optics Imager (GSAOI)**
  - **CFHT WIRCAM**
  - **ESO HAWK-I**
  - **Max Planck PANIC**

**CFHT WIRCAM  
built by GLS**

## Examples of 2x2 Mosaic Module FPAs built by GLS

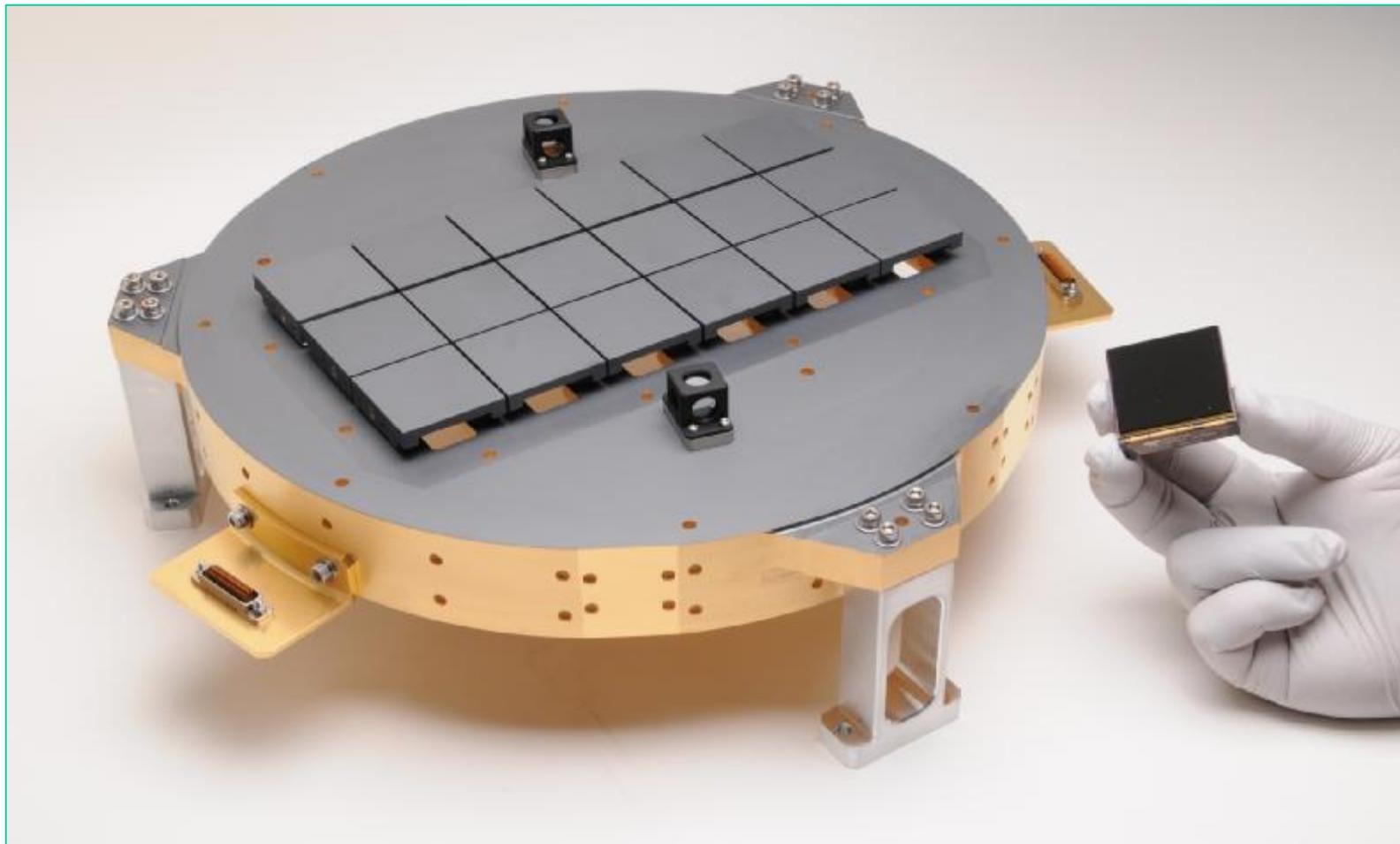


- Designed and fabricated by GLS.
- Integrated and assembled with SCA installation at TIS in late 2008.



## JDEM Engineering Development Unit (EDU): 3x6 MOSAIC OF H2RG SCAs

- Working with NASA Goddard JDEM (now WFIRST) team, GLS has designed the SiC focalplane mosaic array FPA consisting of 18 H2RG SCAs in a 6x3 configuration.



Specializing in High Performance Infrared Instrumentation



**Mauna Kea Infrared, LLC**

**ABOUT MKIR**

**PRODUCTS and SERVICES**

**PROJECTS**

**LIBRARY**

**CONTACT**

## ABOUT MKIR

Mauna Kea Infrared, LLC started in 1985 by the owner Doug Toomey to build custom hardware for specialized astronomy projects on large telescopes. Since that time it has developed numerous facility class instruments for telescopes around the world. These instruments are built for serious users to very high standards of performance, reliability, documentation, and ease of use. Our instruments are typically cryogenically cooled with liquid cryogens or closed cycle coolers.

We are located in Hilo, Hawaii and have a 3,500 square foot building equipped with instrument design, assembly and testing areas. This includes a 25 foot high ceiling cleanroom for instrument assembly with a 5 ton overhead crane.

We have worked on Infrared instruments that cover the 1 to 20 micron range with an emphasis on 1-5 microns. We have also worked on numerous visible wavelength instruments. Our most ambitious project to date was a dual channel coronagraphic camera with an adaptive optics front end for the Gemini 8 meter telescope in Chile. This \$4million camera that is about the size of a SUV is presently being used to search for planets around other stars.

Please [contact us](#) with questions or to discuss your requirements.

# NICI Coronagraphic IR Camera

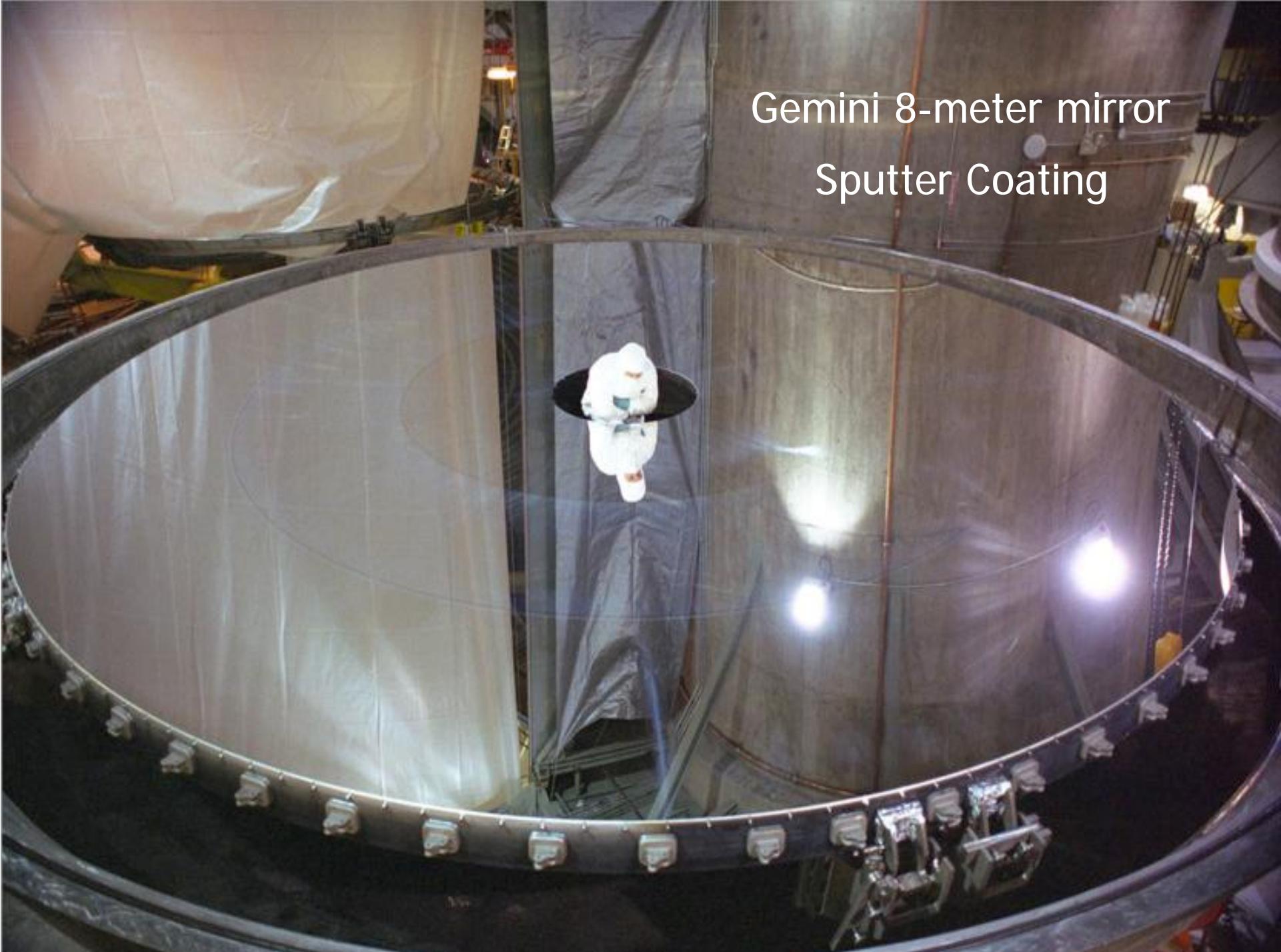
## Gemini South



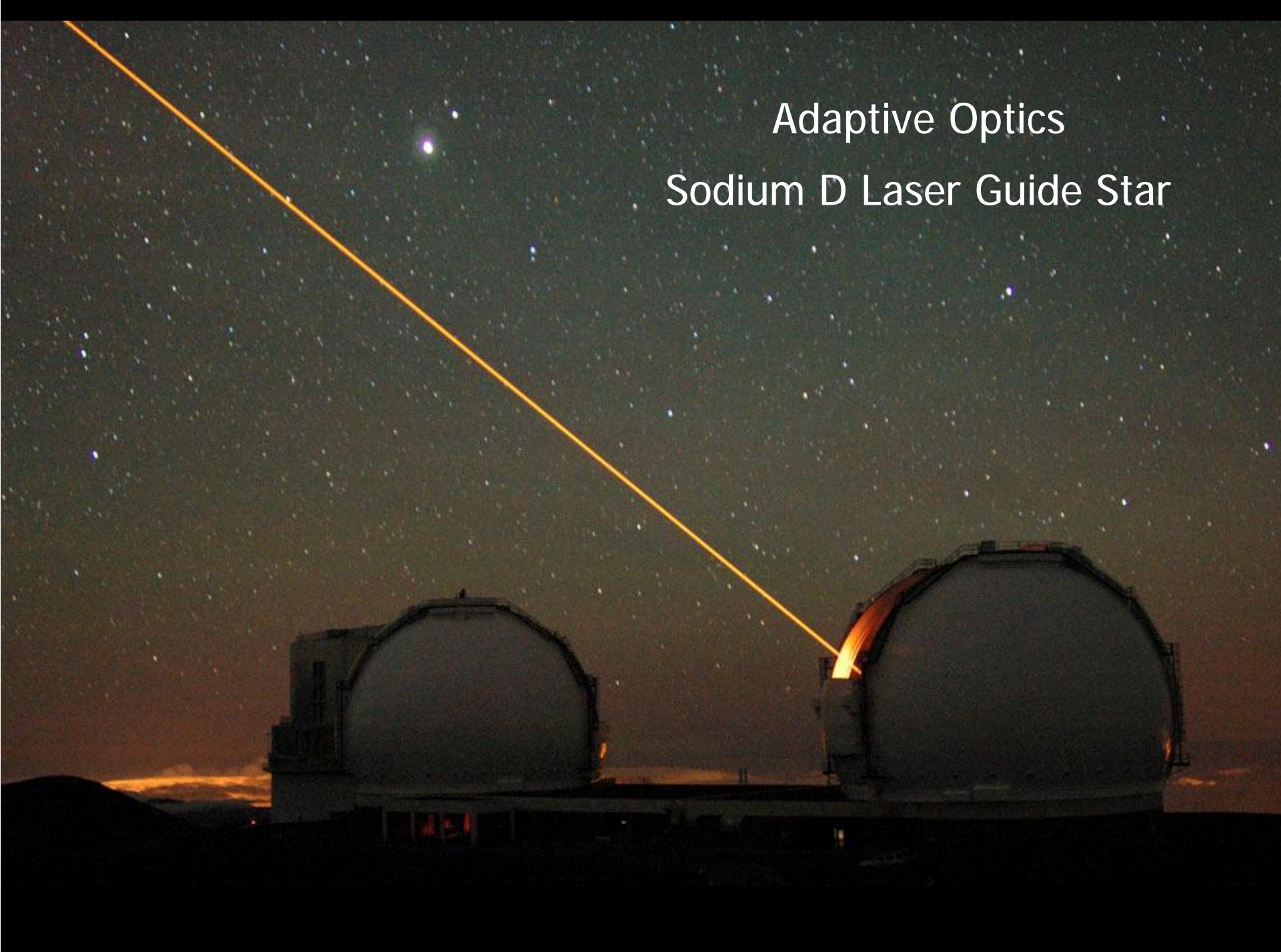
Mauna Kea Infrared

## Mauna Kea Infrared (Hilo)



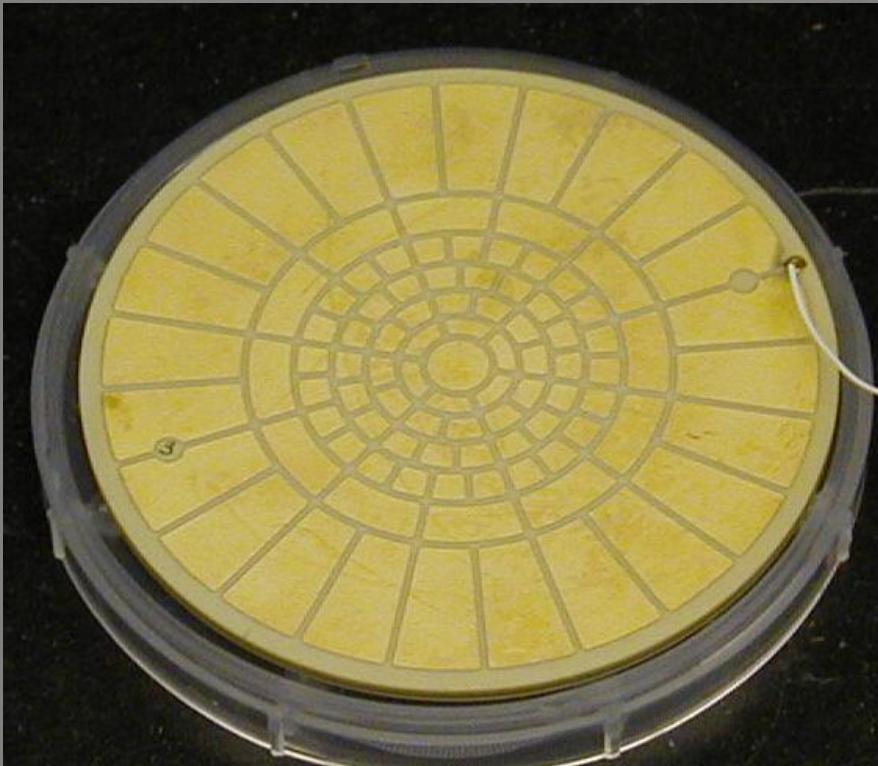


Gemini 8-meter mirror  
Sputter Coating

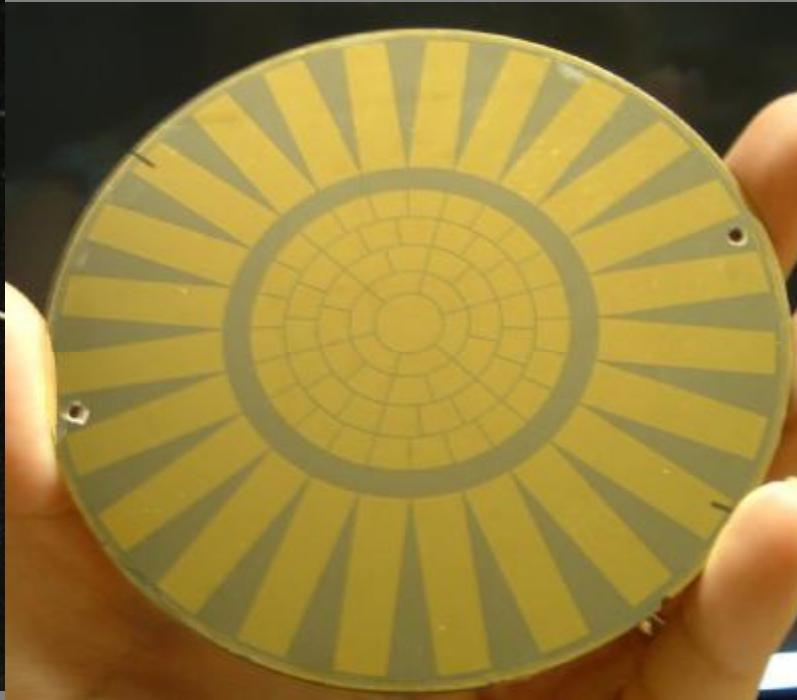


Adaptive Optics  
Sodium D Laser Guide Star

# AO curvature sensors



Original H-85 DM



New H-85 DM

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Seeing](#)

## Mauna Kea Weather Center

*The Hokulea Project*

Professor Steven Businger  
Principal Investigator  
[Send Email](#)  
(808) 956-2569

Dr. Tiziana Cherubini  
Research Meteorologist  
[Send Email](#)  
(808) 956-4593

Ryan Lyman  
Forecast Meteorologist  
[Send Email](#)  
(808) 932-2323



*Images courtesy of CFHT, IRTF, Subaru, UKIRT, JCMT, Gemini, and MKWC.*

Administered by the Institute for Astronomy,  
in cooperation with the Department of Meteorology,  
at the University of Hawaii at Manoa

**Mauna Kea Weather Center Disclaimer:** The MKWC is a weather research and forecast facility funded by the astronomical observatories on Mauna Kea; it is not a government-provided service like the National Weather Service (NWS). The general public is welcome to use the MKWC, but should be aware that its primary mission is to support the observatories and that the funding level does not permit the same level of service or reliability that one expects from a publicly-funded facility, such as the National Weather Service. [We welcome constructive comments](#) from all MKWC users, and strive to provide the best possible service consistent with our mission and resources. Occasionally, products will not be available because of hardware/software difficulties. In such cases we are aware of the trouble and your patience is appreciated.

**Current Conditions**

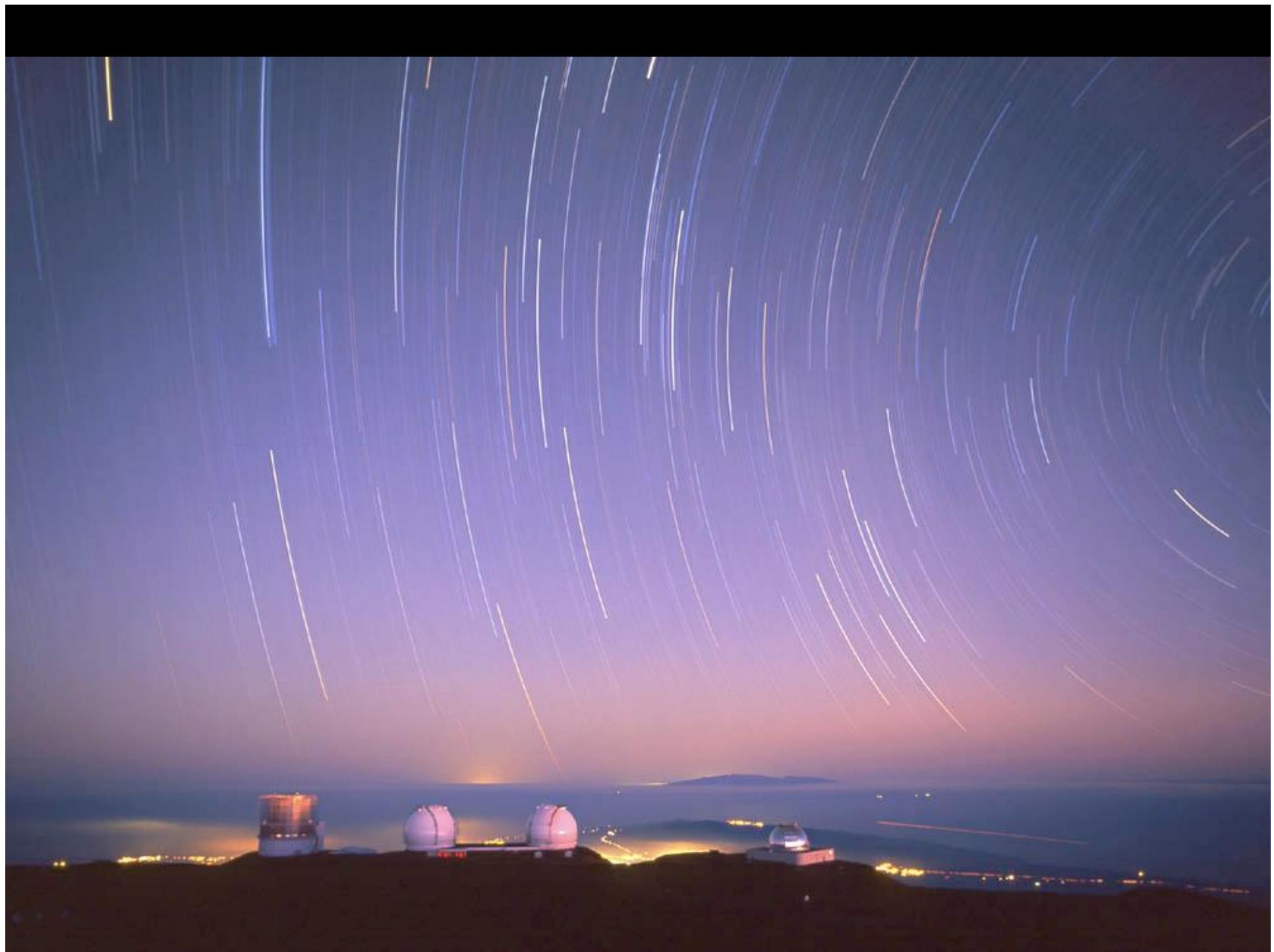
Temp	-2.7 C
RH	100 %
Wind	W 41 mph
Road	<b>Closed</b>

Hawaii's only snowblower  
digs out Subaru





Canada-France-Hawaii Telescope  
*Half way to Space*

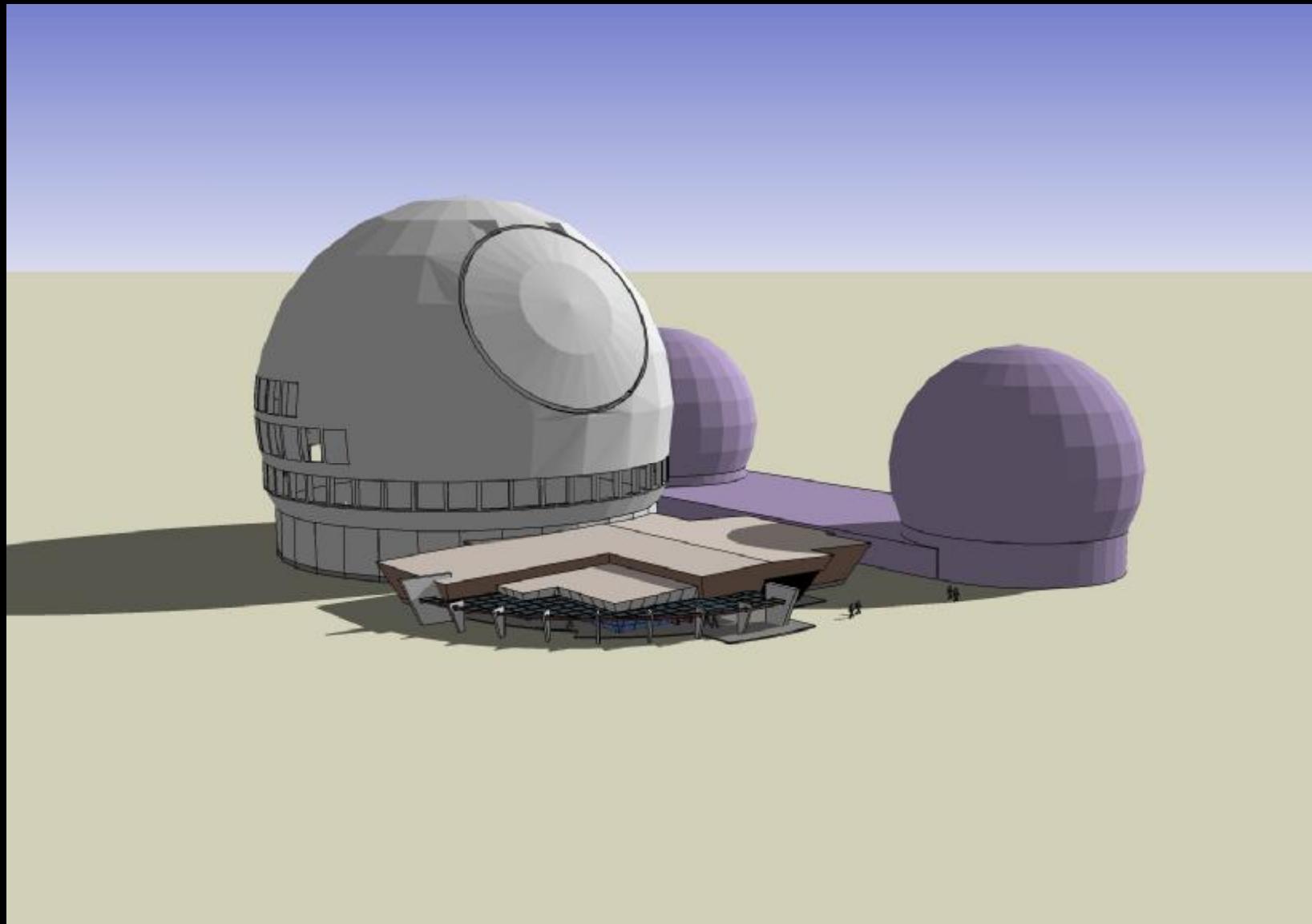


A high-angle aerial photograph of a snow-covered mountain. The mountain has a prominent, smooth, white surface with some dark, rocky outcrops visible along the edges. A large, circular crater or depression is visible on the upper right side of the main peak. The background shows a vast, dark blue landscape, likely a sea or a large plain, under a clear blue sky.

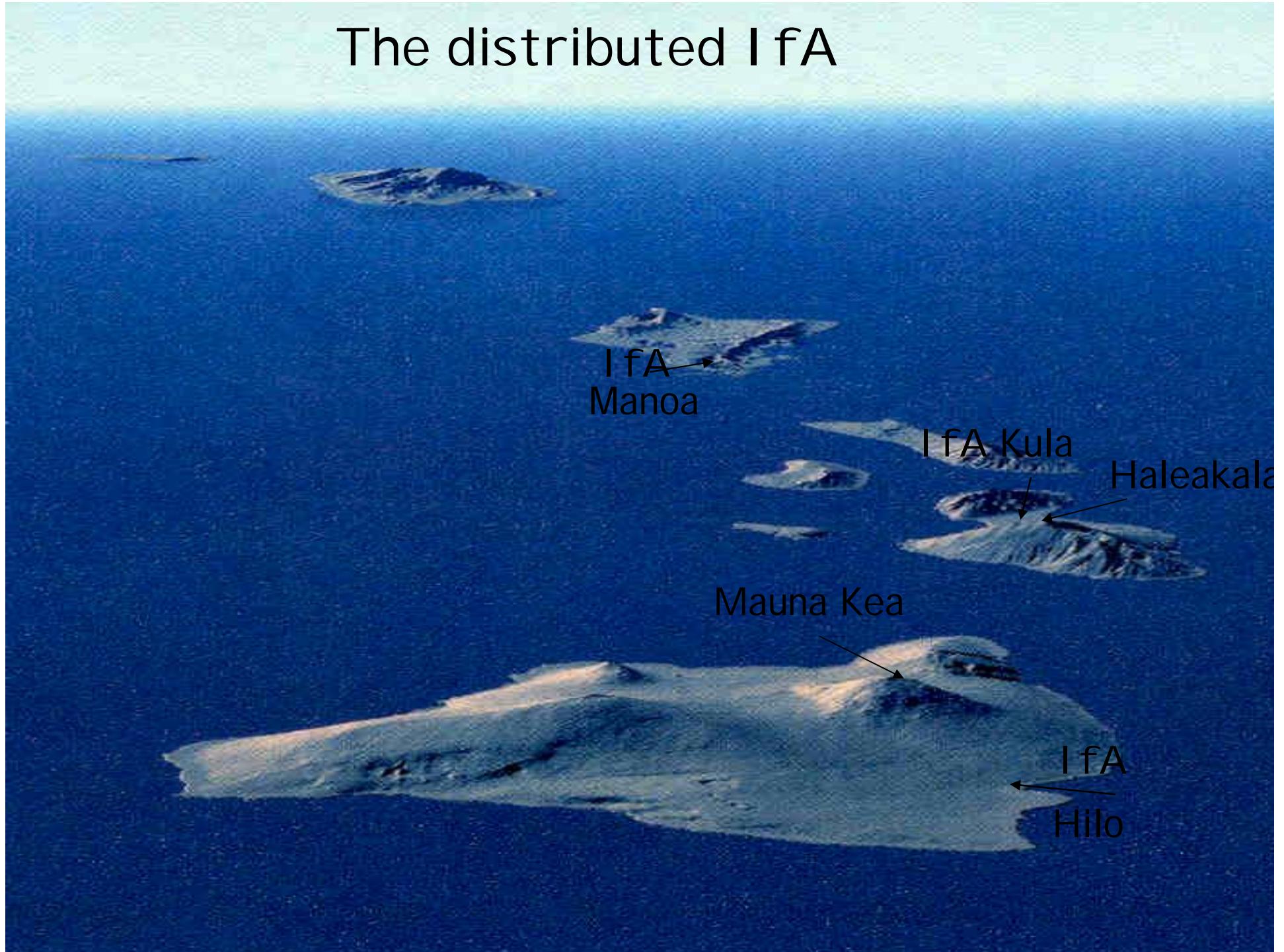
*Mahalo*



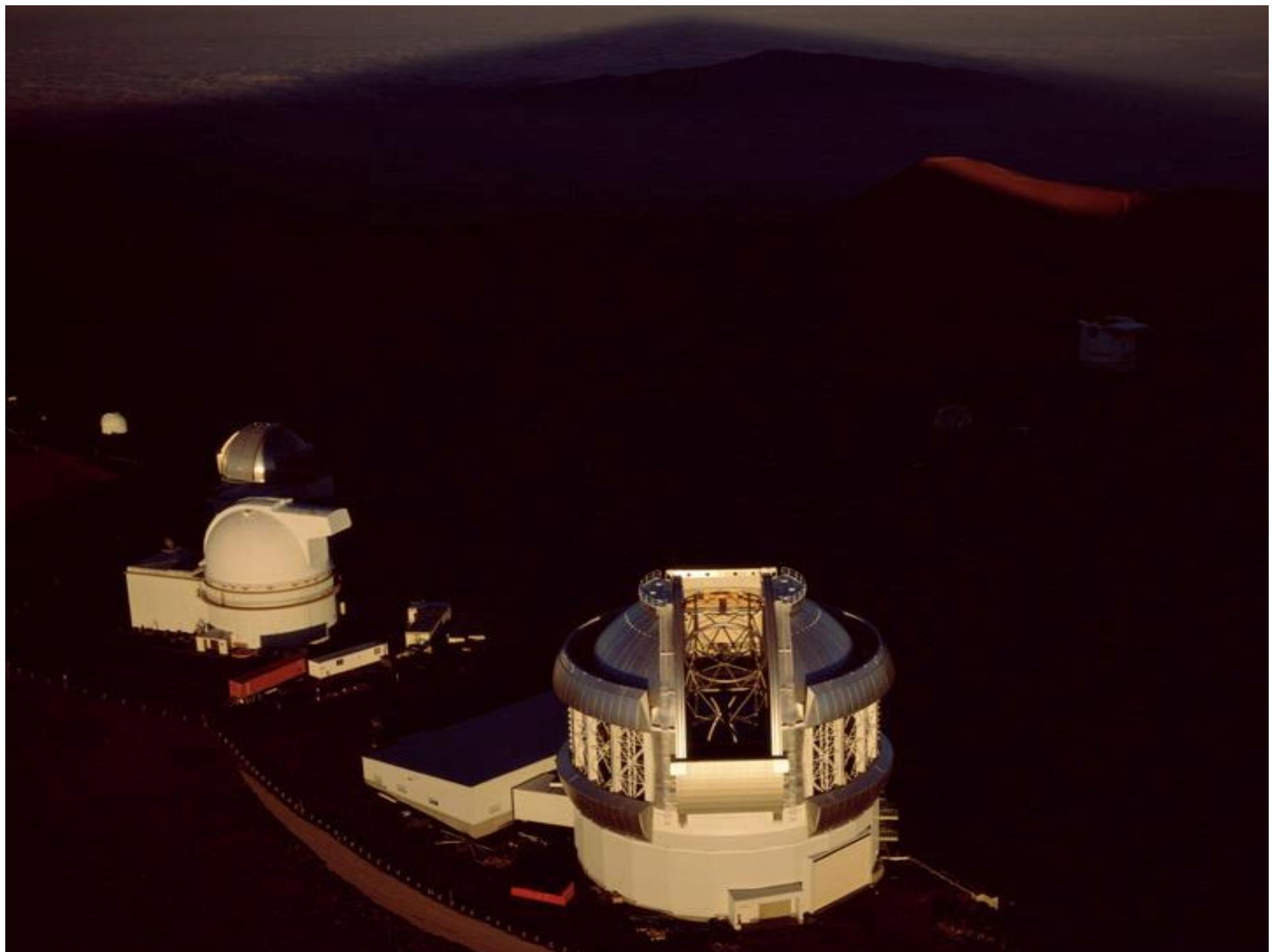
# Thirty Meter Telescope (TMT)



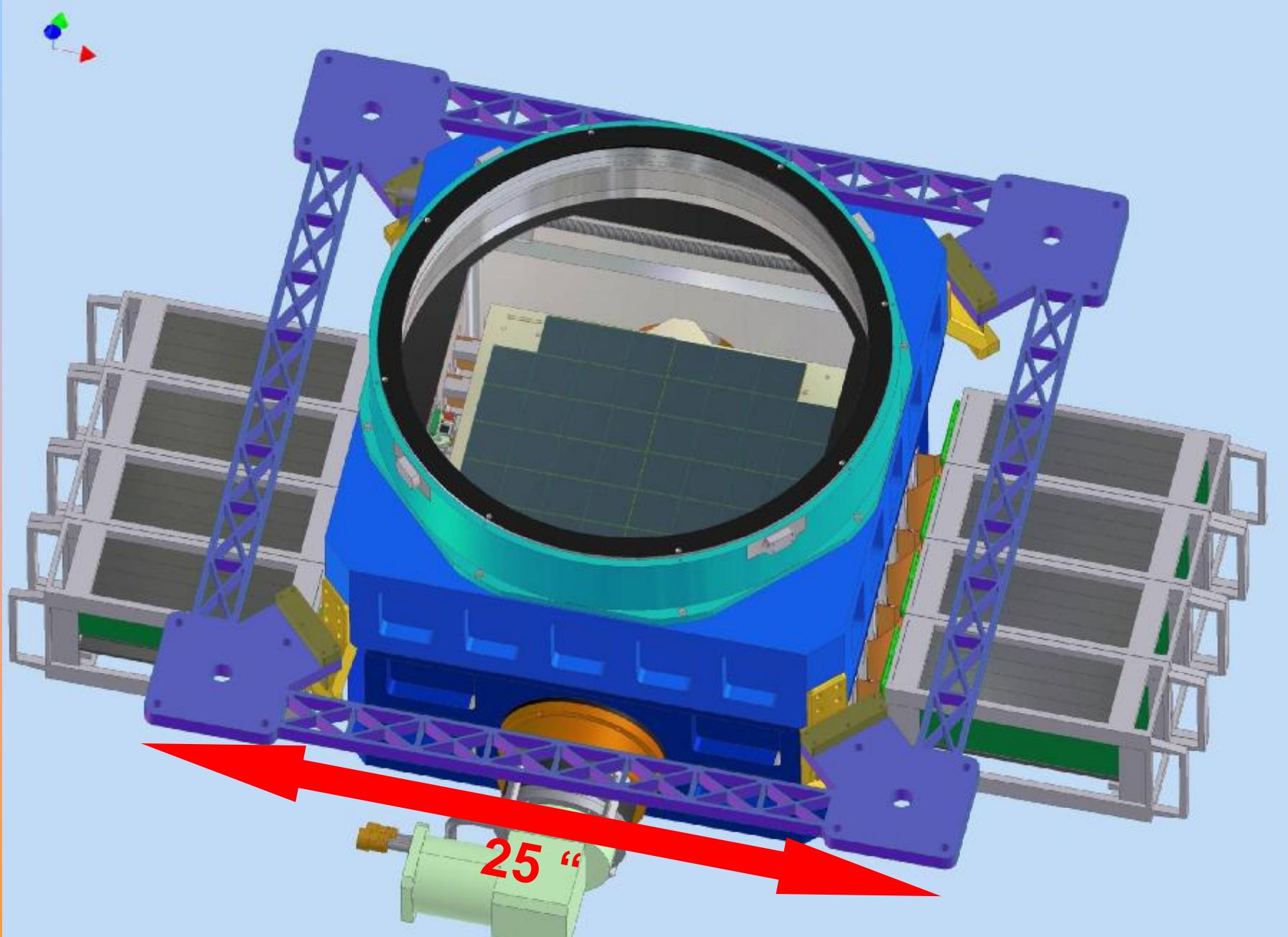
# The distributed IfA







# Pan-STARRS' 1.4Gigapixel Camera



# Institute for Astronomy

- ~300 staff, 100 scientists, 41 tenure track faculty
- 1000 undergraduate students/yr in Manoa
- 40 PhD students
- base facilities distributed over 3 islands

