

1.

tension between data
generation and utility.



disease risk

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23andMe Discoveries were made possible by 23andMe members who took surveys.

Elevated Risk ?

Name	Confidence	Your Risk	Avg. Risk	Compared to Average
Prostate Cancer ♂	★★★★★	31.9%	17.8%	1.79x
Psoriasis	★★★★★	22.4%	11.4%	1.98x
Alzheimer's Disease	★★★★★	14.2%	7.2%	1.98x
Ankylosing Spondylitis	★★★			↑
Asthma	★★★			↑
Bipolar Disorder: Preliminary Research	★★★			↑
Chronic Lymphocytic Leukemia	★★★			↑
Follicular Lymphoma	★★★			↑
High Blood Pressure (Hypertension)	★★★			↑

Table 1. Total Prostate-Specific Antigen for White Males

Men <40 years	<2 ng/mL	<2 µg/L (SI units)
Men 40–50 years	2–2.8 ng/mL	2–2.8 µg/L
Men 51–60 years	2.9–3.8 ng/mL	2.9–3.8 µg/L
Men 61–70 years	4–5.3 ng/mL	4–5.3 µg/L
Men >70 years	5.6–7.2 ng/mL	5.6–7.2 µg/L

Reprinted with permission from Prostate-specific antigen (PSA). Available at: http://www.webmd.com/hw/mens_conditions/hw5522.asp. Accessed August 13, 2006.⁷

[Oxford Journals](#) > [Medicine](#) > [JNCI J Natl Cancer Inst](#) > [Volume 94, Issue 13](#) > Pp. 981-990.

Overdiagnosis Due to Prostate-Specific Antigen Screening: Lessons From U.S. Prostate Cancer Incidence Trends



[Ruth Etzioni](#), [David F. Penson](#), [Julie M. Legler](#), [Dante di Tommaso](#), [Rob Boer](#), [Peter H. Gann](#) and [Eric J. Feuer](#)

[+ Author Affiliations](#)

Correspondence to: Ruth Etzioni, Ph.D., Program in Biostatistics, Fred Hutchinson Cancer Research Center, 1100 Fairview Ave. North, MP-665, Seattle, WA 98109-1024 (e-mail: retzioni@fhcrc.org).

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Abstract

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This Article

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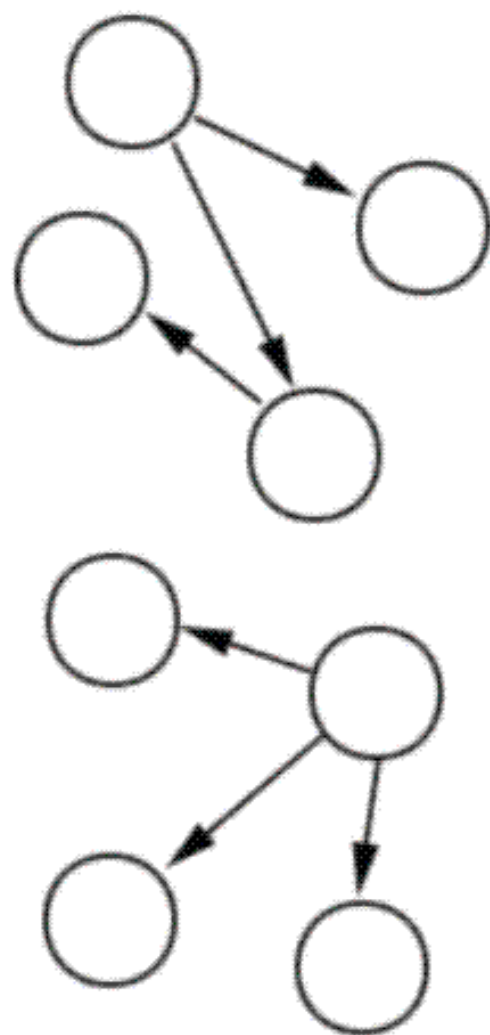
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“eat less and exercise”

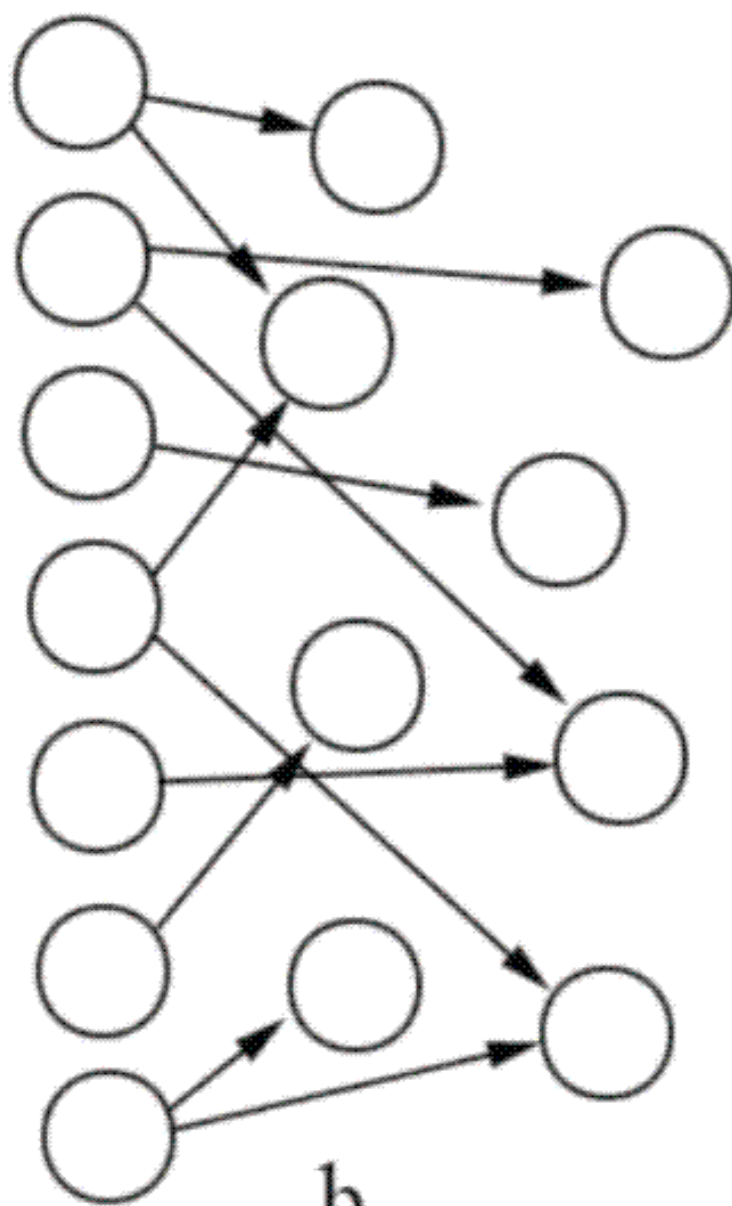
2.

engaging a larger cohort
(or, “crowdsourcing”).

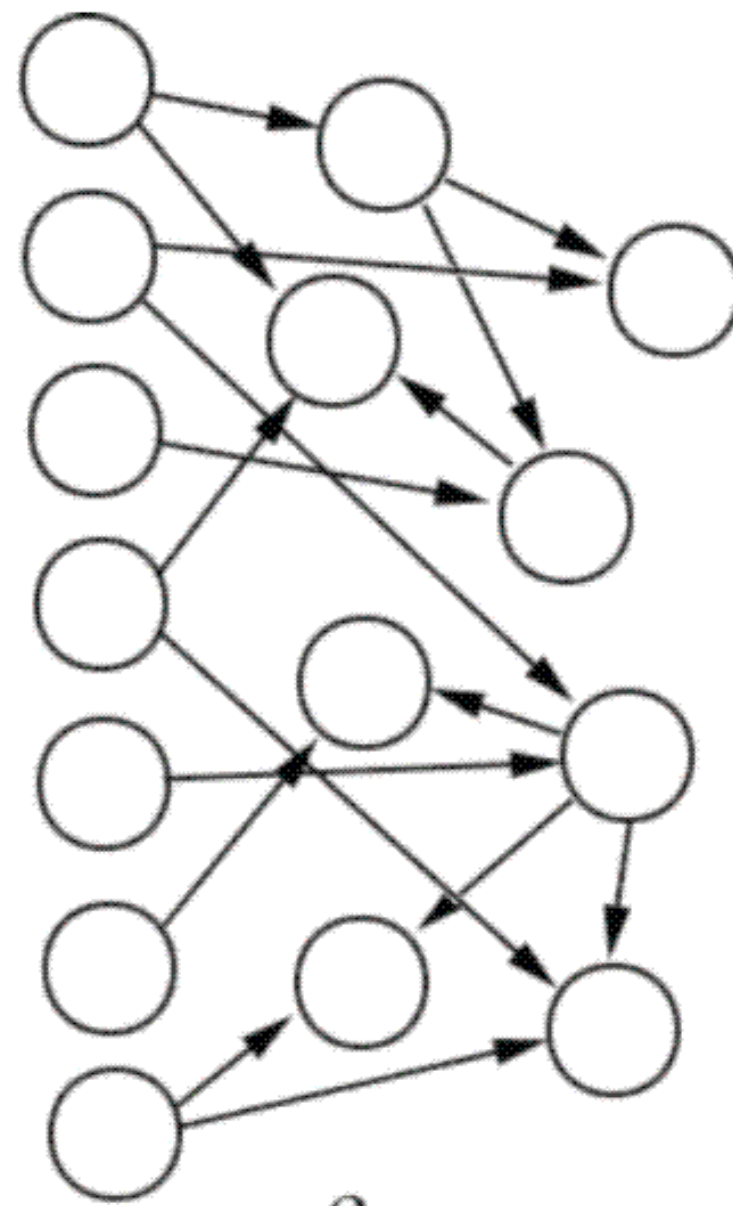
crowds of data users



a.



b.




c.

Public Sage/DREAM Modeling Competition Leaderboard




8/28: We have re-run the evaluation due to a bug found in our exactConcordanceIndex calculation. We apologize for any inconvenience.

ID	Name	Submitter	Status	Received	Train Score	Test Score	Detail
syn1123807	Attractor Metagenes Model 090607	317809	complete	2012-09-06 20:45:22	0.7802159106	0.7449735640	Output
syn1123222	SC_TWEEK_SEP4_3	362391	complete	2012-09-04 23:49:26	0.7758041311	0.7443261519	Output
syn1237990	BH0913S7	962237	complete	2012-09-14 05:50:28	0.7793607196	0.7433010826	Output
syn1335448	re-tweaked SC_TWEEK_SEP4_3	362375	deleted	2012-09-18 00:53:12	0.7774088719	0.7427795562	
syn1125638	BH 0911 BL2	962237	complete	2012-09-11 22:48:49	0.7805026511	0.7424018991	Output
syn1123481	Attractor Metagenes Model 090602	317809	complete	2012-09-06 17:49:20	0.7860865453	0.7420422257	Output
syn1199235	BH0913S3	962237	complete	2012-09-13 20:06:22	0.7789783989	0.7416645686	Output
syn1335400	BH0917S7	962237	complete	2012-09-17 22:48:38	0.7825953538	0.7416106176	Output
syn1158570	BH0912S10	962237	complete	2012-09-13 04:43:14	0.7802209411	0.7414307809	Output
syn1123773	Attractor Metagenes Model 090606	317809	complete	2012-09-06 19:42:20	0.7822432163	0.7414127972	Output
syn1123477	Attractor Metagenes Model 090601	317809	complete	2012-09-06 17:42:54	0.7860865453	0.7407114340	Output
syn1189560	BH0913S1	962237	complete	2012-09-13 17:30:21	0.7781131468	0.7381217854	Output
syn1125753	HybridDriverV15	342024	complete	2012-09-12 01:30:15	0.7827261477	0.7379779161	Output
syn1124564	HybridDriverV6	342024	complete	2012-09-08 02:50:45	0.7820872697	0.7363593857	Output
syn1335353	BH0917S5	962237	complete	2012-09-17 20:53:21	0.8030696327	0.7363414020	Output
syn1123270	WarwickSystemsBiology (Wed Sep 5 13.40.37 2012)	362302	complete	2012-09-05 14:11:27	0.8280864850	0.7363234183	Output
syn1123295	WarwickSystemsBiology (Wed Sep 5 15.42.23 2012)	362302	complete	2012-09-05 16:00:58	0.8378004487	0.7358198756	Output
syn1123283	WarwickSystemsBiology (Wed Sep 5 15.11.15 2012)	362302	complete	2012-09-05 15:26:28	0.8321360659	0.7347048880	Output
syn1123250	WarwickSystemsBiology (Wed Sep 5 13.26.47 2012)	362302	complete	2012-09-05 13:26:47	0.8274460000	0.7344171400	Output

tension between
anonymity and utility.

 **These are guidelines only. Local regulations may impose a different tier assignment**

- Contact the ACT with any questions (act@sagebase.org)

 Open	 Restricted	 Controlled
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Nonhuman data• Human data not otherwise restricted. This may be data that is:<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Anonymized• Publicly available elsewhere• Genotype data from deceased individuals• De-identified, non-genomics data• Copy Number Variation (CNV) data• Data unambiguously consented for data sharing	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Human non-genotype data with conditions outlined in informed consent such as:<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Research field of use• Type of analysis• Users must be a research partner with data generator• Requirements for return of results• Use affiliations (eg., nonprofit only)	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Human sequencing and/or genotype data from living individuals• Human non-genotype data from sensitive populations

crowds of data donors

tension between
expectation and reuse.

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Original Investigation | August 19, 2013

Public Preferences About Secondary Uses of Electronic Health Information **ONLINE FIRST**

David Grande, MD, MPA^{1,2}; Nandita Mitra, PhD³; Anand Shah, MD, MSHP⁴; Fei Wan, MS³; David A. Asch, MD, MBA^{1,2,5}

[\[+\] Author Affiliations](#)

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Article

Figures

Tables

References

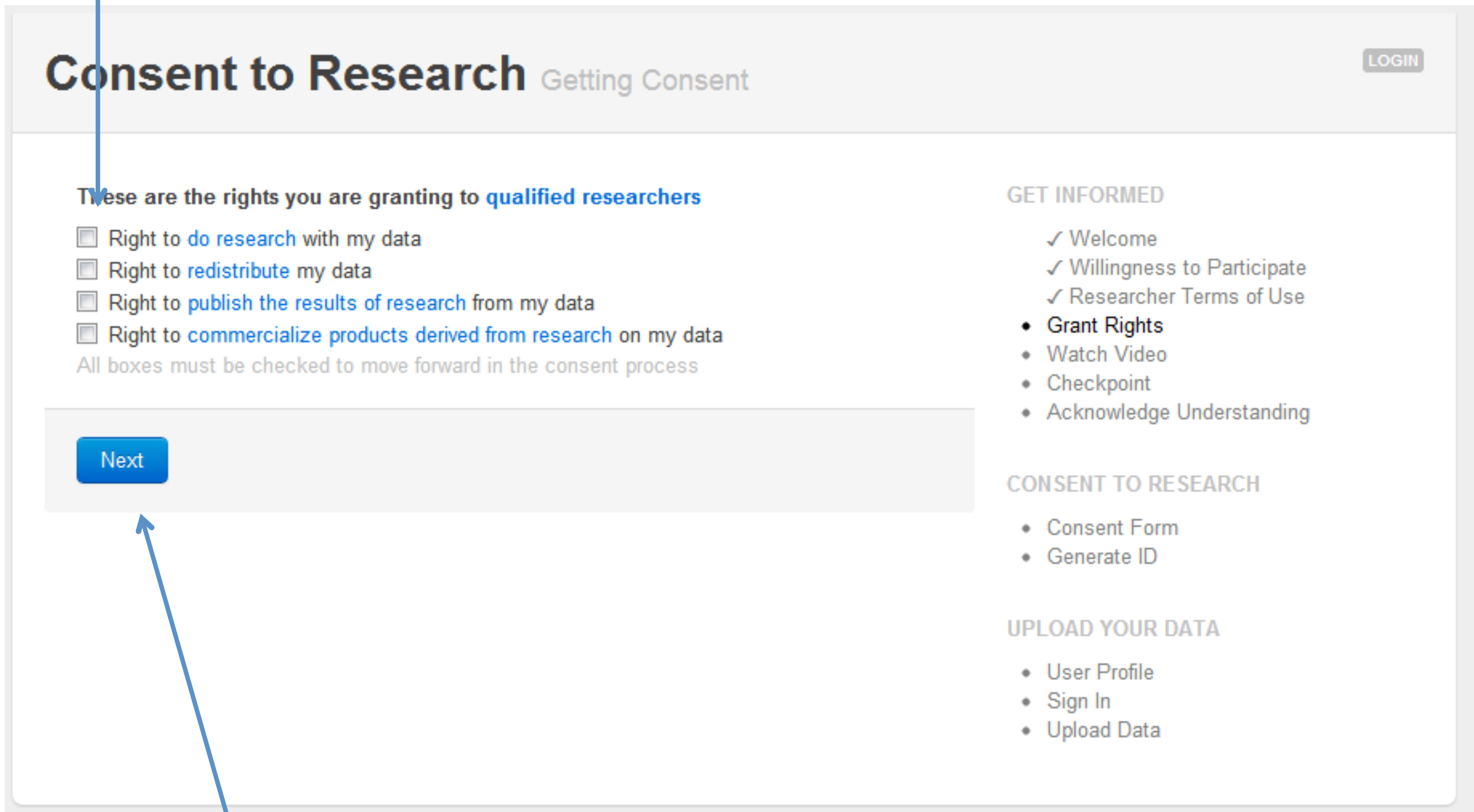
Comments

68% ok with sharing in
university research.

El que suscribe, *Antonio Benino*
mayor de veinte y cinco años de edad, natural de *Cerceda*
provincia de *Coruña* hijo de *Manuel Benino*
y de *Josefa Castro* hace constar por la presente que, gustoso y
ejerciendo su propia y libre y rima voluntad, consiente en someterse a los
experimentos que con el objeto de determinar las vias de propagacion de
la fiebre amarilla, haga en su persona la Comision que para ese efecto ha
nombrado el Secretario de la Guerra de los Estados Unidos; que da su consent-
imiento para que se lleven a cabo dichos experimentos, por las razones y
con las condiciones que abajo se expresan.

El infrascrito comprende perfectamente bien que en el caso de desar-
rollarse en él la fiebre amarilla, ha de peligrar su vida hasta cierto punto
pero siendole completamente imposible evitar el contagio durante su permanen-
cia en esta Isla, prefiere arrostro la posibilidad de contraerla ex-profeso,
con la seguridad de que ha de recibir de la Comision ya mencionada, los
cuidados mas prolijos y la asistencia médica mas esmerada.

all boxes must be checked



The screenshot shows a web interface for 'Consent to Research'. At the top, the title 'Consent to Research' is followed by the subtitle 'Getting Consent' and a 'LOGIN' button. The main content area is divided into two columns. The left column contains a heading 'These are the rights you are granting to qualified researchers' followed by four unchecked checkboxes: 'Right to do research with my data', 'Right to redistribute my data', 'Right to publish the results of research from my data', and 'Right to commercialize products derived from research on my data'. Below these is a note: 'All boxes must be checked to move forward in the consent process'. At the bottom of this column is a blue 'Next' button. The right column contains three sections: 'GET INFORMED' with a list of items (Welcome, Willingness to Participate, Researcher Terms of Use, Grant Rights, Watch Video, Checkpoint, Acknowledge Understanding), 'CONSENT TO RESEARCH' with a list (Consent Form, Generate ID), and 'UPLOAD YOUR DATA' with a list (User Profile, Sign In, Upload Data).

Consent to Research Getting Consent LOGIN

These are the rights you are granting to **qualified researchers**

- ☐ Right to **do research** with my data
- ☐ Right to **redistribute** my data
- ☐ Right to **publish the results of research** from my data
- ☐ Right to **commercialize products derived from research** on my data

All boxes must be checked to move forward in the consent process

Next

GET INFORMED

- ✓ Welcome
- ✓ Willingness to Participate
- ✓ Researcher Terms of Use
- **Grant Rights**
- Watch Video
- Checkpoint
- Acknowledge Understanding

CONSENT TO RESEARCH

- Consent Form
- Generate ID

UPLOAD YOUR DATA

- User Profile
- Sign In
- Upload Data

volunteer must click to proceed

potential for harm
economic
social
and more we don't know

You must finish watching the video to advance in the consent process.

volunteer cannot skip video

Consent to Research

Getting Consent

LOGIN

Tell us that you understand this informed consent process.

- ☒ I understand [the uncertainty and risk of public genetic research](#).
- ☒ I provide [consent](#) for my data to be used in public genetic research
- ☒ I understand that although I can [withdraw](#) at any time, I cannot withdraw data that has [already been distributed](#).

All boxes must be checked to create informed consent.

I want to give consent

GET INFORMED

- ✓ Welcome
- ✓ Willingness to Participate
- ✓ Researcher Terms of Use
- ✓ Grant Rights
- ✓ Watch Video
- ✓ Checkpoint
- Acknowledge Understanding

CONSENT TO RESEARCH

- Consent Form
- Generate ID

UPLOAD YOUR DATA

- User Profile
- Sign In
- Upload Data

7. You choose what data to upload.

		Response Percent	Response Count
True		100.0%	118
False		0.0%	0
	answered question		118
	skipped question		2



8. You can decide to withdraw at any time.

		Response Percent	Response Count
True		98.3%	116
False		1.7%	2
	answered question		118
	skipped question		2



9. If you withdraw, it's certain that all your data can be cleared from the system.

		Response Percent	Response Count
True		7.6%	9
False		92.4%	109
	answered question		118
	skipped question		2



10. You are guaranteed confidentiality.

		Response Percent	Response Count
True		41.5%	49
False		58.5%	69
		answered question	118
		skipped question	2

11. Researchers have to sign terms of use to access your data.

		Response Percent	Response Count
True		96.6%	114
False		3.4%	4
		answered question	118
		skipped question	2

12. Your data will be redistributed to qualified researchers.

		Response Percent	Response Count
True		97.4%	114
False		2.6%	3
		answered question	117
		skipped question	3

3.

“just put it up and see
what happens”

Home » Self-Contributed Data fo... » Individual 1418165 » Genotype- 23andme

 Download

Genotype- 23andme (syn1418166)

Added by: Xavier Schildwachter on: Mon Oct 01 18:59:24 GMT-700 2012

Modified by: Christine Suver on: Tue Oct 02 09:07:59 GMT-700 2012

Version: 0.0.0 [1] ([show all versions](#))

Description

Genotype from individual 1418165, generated by 23andme using the Illumina OmniExpress Plus genotyping beadchip.

This is a PLC contributed dataset (<http://weconsent.us/about>)



jtw's page



jtw has uploaded genotyping rawdata.

-  [Download this set \(23andme\)](#)

Description

This user has not entered a description yet.

jtw's variations

This user has not entered any phenotypes yet.

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<http://opensnp.org/users/615>

[rs144](#)

4 Magnitude
20120916 Geno time



Male Male.

[rs5186\(C;C\)](#) **7.3x increased risk of hypertension...more...**

Bad Repute
4 Magnitude
0.1575 GMAF
54 References
AGTR1 Gene
3 Chromosome
148459988 Position
20120810 Rs time

[High blood pressure, Pre-eclampsia](#)

[rs6152\(A;A\)](#) **won't go bald** This genotype seems to prevent baldness
...more...

Good Repute
4 Magnitude
0.214587 GMAF
11 References
AR Gene
X Chromosome
66765627 Position
20120812 Rs time


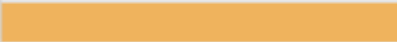
[Baldness](#)

Search...

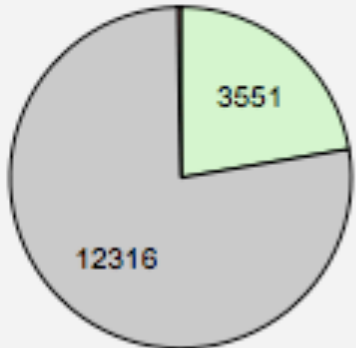
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Sort by Magnitude

Show: ☒ SNPs ☒ Genosets
Repute: ☒ Good ☒ Not Set ☒ Bad
Magnitude: 
References: 
UI: ☒ Tooltips ☐ Editor Mode
Allow [2x more](#)
Visible Offscreen

Repute



3551
12316
15903

Good
Not Set
Bad

'JTW'

MINOR ALLELE PROGRAM REPORT

=====

'JTW' 'jw' '615' 23andMe Results Chromosomes 1-22 4 October 2012

The program finds about 60 'rare/uncommon' SNPs from the 900,000+ tested by 23andMe.

There is just a single 'homozygous-recessive' result:

'AA' rs11869580 Intergenic

but as this occurs in an Intergenic region it is unlikely to be of significance.

There are no SNPs of special note.

RESULTS

=====

=====

rs56367069	at Chr1a:17326767	gave 'CT'	The minor allele is 'T' with a MAF = 0.00776.
rs4949212	at Chr1a:31961711	gave 'GT'	The minor allele is 'G' with a MAF = 0.00959
rs1181088	at Chr1a:54563039	gave 'AG'	The minor allele is 'G' with a MAF = 0.00959
rs1109918	at Chr1a:67862482	gave 'AG'	The minor allele is 'G' with a MAF = 0.00822.
rs12751479	at Chr1b:98056007	gave 'GT'	The minor allele is 'T' with a MAF = 0.00228
rs35669708	at Chr1b:156851382	gave 'AG'	The minor allele is 'A' with a MAF = 0.00999
rs35698797	at Chr1c:229665958	gave 'CT'	The minor allele is 'T' with a MAF = 0.00502
rs45471294	at Chr2a:31600017	gave 'CT'	The minor allele is 'T' with a MAF = 0.00914.
rs17776702	at Chr2b:103317676	gave 'AG'	The minor allele is 'G' with a MAF = 0.00868
rs17760364	at Chr2c:189631806	gave 'AG'	The minor allele is 'G' with a MAF = 0.00959
rs279552	at Chr3a:9976159	gave 'AG'	The minor allele is 'A' with a MAF = 0.00639
rs460965	at Chr3a:10122927	gave 'CT'	The minor allele is 'T' with a MAF = 0.00594.
rs2067466	at Chr3a:11300780	gave 'CG'	The minor allele is 'C' with a MAF = 0.00319

“Also there is no suggestion of consanguinity in your pedigree.”

<http://www.ianlogan.co.uk/>





we're not so anonymous.

john.wilbanks@sagebase.org
wilbanks@nitrd.gov
@wilbanks