## International Science Collaborations







## Ingredients for success

## Listen to learn



Encourage all opinions

# Problems are best solved when there is diversity of opinion and experience in the process 

(1) Problem identification
(2) Structuring the problem
(3) Looking for possible solutions

(4) Making a decision
(5) Implementation

Diversity: The case for improved performance

There's evidence from other industries that if you have just a male team, you can have a flawed product.


- Air bags: Early air bags based on the male body as the norm, were often deadly to women and children.

- Heart valves: Early heart valves were sized to fit male hearts.
- Voice-recognition systems: Early voice recognition systems were calibrated to selected voices, leaving other voices largely unheard.


## Define expectations and roles



## Battle the biases



## Battle the biases



## Sherry Boger

Head of Intel Products Vietnam, HCMC

## Battle the biases



Kumud Srinivasan
President, Intel India, Delhi, India

## Inherent Bias Test

Are these table tops the same dimensions?

YES!

But your brain "tricks" you into thinking they' re different.


From Brian Nosek, University of Virginia.

## Inherent Bias Test

Are these table tops the same dimensions?


From Brian Nosek, University of Virginia.

## Implicit Association Test

So let's try a test to see if we as scientists have inherent biases about gender and science.

Male
Female

Grandpa

Male
Female

## Man

Male
Female

Girl

Male
Female

Aunt

Male
Female

Wife

Male
Female

## Uncle

Male
Female

Grandma

Male
Female

## Son

Male
Female

## Daughter

Male
Female

Woman

Female
Male

## Son

Female
Male

## Aunt

Female
Male

## Father

Female
Male

Grandma

Female
Male

## Father

Female
Male

Wife

Female
Male

## Brother

Female
Male

## Man

Female
Male

## Daughter

Female
Male

Woman

Liberal Arts
Science

Physics

Liberal Arts
Science

Philosophy

Liberal Arts
Science

English

Liberal Arts
Science

Humanities

Liberal Arts
Science

## Engineering

Liberal Arts
Science

## Astronomy

Liberal Arts
Science

Latin

Liberal Arts
Science

## Arts

Liberal Arts
Science

Chemistry

Liberal Arts
Science

Biology

Science
Liberal Arts

## Philosophy

Science
Liberal Arts

## Music

Science
Liberal Arts

Geology

Science
Liberal Arts

Biochemistry

Science
Liberal Arts

Humanities

Science
Liberal Arts

Neuroscience

Science
Liberal Arts

## English

Science
Liberal Arts

Humanities

Science
Liberal Arts

Art

Science
Liberal Arts

## Engineering

Female<br>Or<br>Liberal Arts

## Boy

(Practice)

Male or<br>Science

## Female <br> or <br> Liberal Arts

## English

| Male | Female |
| :--- | :--- |
| or | or |
| Science | Liberal Arts |

Aunt
(Practice)

Male or<br>Science

Female<br>Or<br>Liberal Arts

Art

| Male | Female |
| :--- | :--- |
| or | or |
| Science | Liberal Arts |

Man

Male or<br>Science

Female<br>Or<br>Liberal Arts

## Chemistry

Male or<br>Science

Female<br>Or<br>Liberal Arts

Grandpa

Male or<br>Science

Female<br>Or<br>Liberal Arts

Humanities

| Male | Female |
| :--- | :--- |
| or | or |
| Science | Liberal Arts |

## Aunt

| Male | Female |
| :--- | :--- |
| or | or |
| Science | Liberal Arts |

History

| Male | Female |
| :--- | :--- |
| or | or |
| Science | Liberal Arts |

Latin

Male or<br>Science

Female<br>Or<br>Liberal Arts

## Sister

Male or<br>Science

Female<br>or<br>Liberal Arts

## Astronomy

| Male | Female |
| :--- | :--- |
| or | or |
| Science | Liberal Arts |

Father

| Male | Female |
| :--- | :--- |
| or | or |
| Science | Liberal Arts |

## Engineering

| Male | Female |
| :--- | :--- |
| or | or |
| Science | Liberal Arts |

Biology

| Male | Female |
| :--- | :--- |
| or | or |
| Science | Liberal Arts |

Mother

| Male | Female |
| :--- | :--- |
| or | or |
| Science | Liberal Arts |

## Boy

| Male | Female |
| :--- | :--- |
| or | or |
| Science | Liberal Arts |

Physics

| Male | Female |
| :--- | :--- |
| or | or |
| Science | Liberal Arts |

History

| Male | Female |
| :--- | :--- |
| or | or |
| Science | Liberal Arts |

Husband

Male<br>or<br>Science

Female<br>or<br>Liberal Arts

## Biochemistry

Male or<br>Science

Female<br>or<br>Liberal Arts

Girl

| Male | Female |
| :--- | :--- |
| or | or |
| Science | Liberal Arts |

Zoology

| Male | Female |
| :--- | :--- |
| or | or |
| Science | Liberal Arts |

Wife

| Male | Female |
| :--- | :--- |
| or | or |
| Science | Liberal Arts |

Latin

| Male | Female |
| :--- | :--- |
| or | or |
| Science | Liberal Arts |

Nephew

Male or<br>Science

Female<br>or<br>Liberal Arts

Geology

Male or
Science

## Female

or
Liberal Arts

Philosophy

# Female or <br> Science 

Male<br>or<br>Liberal Arts

## Chemistry

## Female Or <br> Science

Male<br>or<br>Liberal Arts

Girl

## Female or <br> Science

Male<br>or<br>Liberal Arts

## Latin

## Female Or <br> Science

Male<br>or<br>Liberal Arts

## Uncle

## Female or <br> Science

Male<br>or<br>Liberal Arts

History

## Female or <br> Science

Male<br>or<br>Liberal Arts

## Biology

# Female or <br> Science 

Male<br>or<br>Liberal Arts

## English

## Female Or <br> Science

Male<br>or<br>Liberal Arts

## Son

Male<br>or<br>Liberal Arts

## Father

Female or
Science

Male

or
Liberal Arts

## Engineering

## Female or <br> Science

Male<br>or<br>Liberal Arts

Husband

## Female Or <br> Science

Male<br>or<br>Liberal Arts

## Grandpa

## Female or <br> Science

Male<br>or<br>Liberal Arts

## Music

# Female or <br> Science 

Male<br>or<br>Liberal Arts

Humanities

# Female or <br> Science 

Male<br>or<br>Liberal Arts

Neuroscience

## Female Or <br> Science

Male<br>or<br>Liberal Arts

## Uncle

## Female or <br> Science

Male<br>or<br>Liberal Arts

Physics

## Female Or <br> Science

Male<br>or<br>Liberal Arts

## Mother

Female or
Science

Male

or
Liberal Arts

## Economics

## Female Or <br> Science

Male<br>or<br>Liberal Arts

Grandma

## Female Or <br> Science

Male<br>or<br>Liberal Arts

Niece

## Female Or <br> Science

Male<br>or<br>Liberal Arts

## Dance

Female or
Science

Male

or
Liberal Arts

## Economics

## Female Or <br> Science

Male
or
Liberal Arts

Man

## Female or <br> Science

Male<br>or<br>Liberal Arts

## Music

## Female or <br> Liberal Arts

Male<br>or<br>Science

History

## Female or <br> Liberal Arts <br> Male <br> or <br> Science

## Statistics

Female or
Liberal Arts

Male<br>Or<br>Science

## Biochemistry

## Female or <br> Liberal Arts <br> Male <br> Or <br> Science

Woman
Female or
Liberal Arts

Male<br>Or<br>Science

## Philosophy

## Female or <br> Liberal Arts <br> Male <br> Or <br> Science

Husband
Female or
Liberal Arts

Male<br>Or<br>Science

## Biochemistry

## Female or <br> Liberal Arts

Male
or
Science

## Wife

## Female or <br> Liberal Arts

Male or Science

## Son

## Female or <br> Liberal Arts

Male<br>or<br>Science

## Arabic

## Female or <br> Liberal Arts

Male<br>or<br>Science

## Mathematics

## Female or <br> Liberal Arts <br> Male <br> Or <br> Science

Grandma
Female or
Liberal Arts

Male
Or
Science

Nephew
Female or
Liberal Arts

Male<br>or<br>Science

## Biology

Female or
Liberal Arts

Male<br>or<br>Science

## Astronomy

Female or
Liberal Arts

Male
or
Science

Mother

## Female or <br> Liberal Arts

Male
Or
Science

## Arts

Female or
Liberal Arts

Male
Or
Science

## Daughter

## Female or <br> Liberal Arts <br> Male <br> or <br> Science

## Engineering

Female or
Liberal Arts

Male
or
Science

Husband

## Female or <br> Liberal Arts <br> Male <br> Or <br> Science

Physics

## Female or <br> Liberal Arts <br> Male <br> Or <br> Science

## Religion

## Female or <br> Liberal Arts

Male
or
Science

## Father

## Female or <br> Liberal Arts

Male<br>or<br>Science

## Arabic

## Female or <br> Liberal Arts

Male
Or
Science

Niece

Male or<br>Liberal Arts

Female
or Science

## Art History

| Male | Female |
| :--- | :--- |
| or | or |
| Liberal Arts | Science |

## Brother

Male or
Liberal Arts

Female
or
Science

Biochemistry

Male
or
Liberal Arts

Female
or Science

Grandpa

| Male | Female |
| :--- | :--- |
| or | or |
| Liberal Arts | Science |

English

| Male | Female |
| :--- | :--- |
| or | or |
| Liberal Arts | Science |

Physics

| Male | Female |
| :--- | :--- |
| or | or |
| Liberal Arts | Science |

Uncle

| Male | Female |
| :--- | :--- |
| or | or |
| Liberal Arts | Science |

Mother

Male or
Liberal Arts

Female
or
Science

## Engineering

| Male | Female |
| :--- | :--- |
| or | or |
| Liberal Arts | Science |

Latin

| Male | Female |
| :--- | :--- |
| or | or |
| Liberal Arts | Science |

Grandma

Male or
Liberal Arts

Female
or Science

Biology

Male or
Liberal Arts

Female
or Science

## Daughter

Male or
Liberal Arts

Female
or Science

Chemistry

Male or
Liberal Arts

Female
or Science

Nephew

Male
or
Liberal Arts

## Female

or
Science

Neuroscience

Male or
Liberal Arts

Female
or Science

## Music

| Male | Female |
| :--- | :--- |
| or | or |
| Liberal Arts | Science |

## Aunt

Male or
Liberal Arts

Female
or Science

## Philosophy

Male or
Liberal Arts

Female
or Science

Architecture

| Male | Female |
| :--- | :--- |
| or | or |
| Liberal Arts | Science |

Uncle

Male or
Liberal Arts

Female
or
Science

## Engineering

Male or
Liberal Arts

Female
or Science

## Music

Male or
Liberal Arts

Female
or Science

## Daughter

## Female or <br> Liberal Arts

Male<br>or<br>Science

Theatre

## Build trust



## Celebrate successes!



Thank you!

