

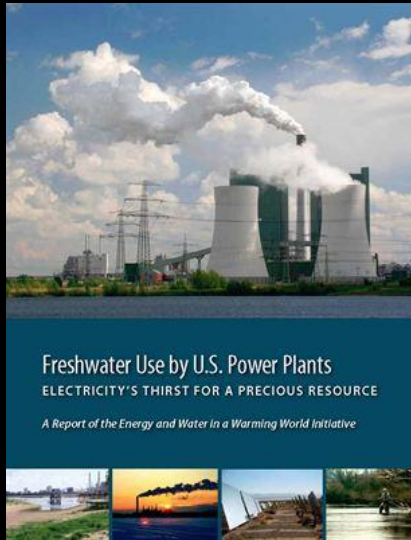


Water for Power: Electricity Risk and Resilience in a Warming World

Steve Clemmer
Director of Energy Research
Union of Concerned Scientists

Addressing the Energy-Water Nexus
National Academy of Sciences
Washington D.C.
June 6, 2013

Collaborators and Scientific Advisors



Freshwater Use by U.S. Power Plants
ELECTRICITY'S THIRST FOR A PRECIOUS RESOURCE

A Report of the Energy and Water in a Warming World Initiative

Francisco Flores

*Stockholm Environment Institute
Davis, CA*

Jonathan Overpeck

University of Arizona

Tucson

David Yates

National Center for Atmospheric Research

James Meldrum

Doug Kenney

Kristen Averyt*

Brad Udall

*University of Colorado–Boulder
NOAA Western Water Assessment*

Stacy Tellinghuisen

Western Resource Advocates

Boulder

Golden

Jordan Macknick

Robin Newmark

*National Renewable Energy
Laboratory*

George Hornberger

Vanderbilt University

Nashville

Durham

Robert Jackson

Aurana Lewis
Duke University

Annette Huber-Lee

Tufts University

Medford

Cambridge

Peter Frumhoff*

Nadia Madden

John Rogers

Union of Concerned Scientists

Jeremy Fisher

Synapse Energy Economics

Michael Webber

University of Texas

Austin

EW3 Electricity-Water Futures Research Team

EW3 Baseline Assessment Team

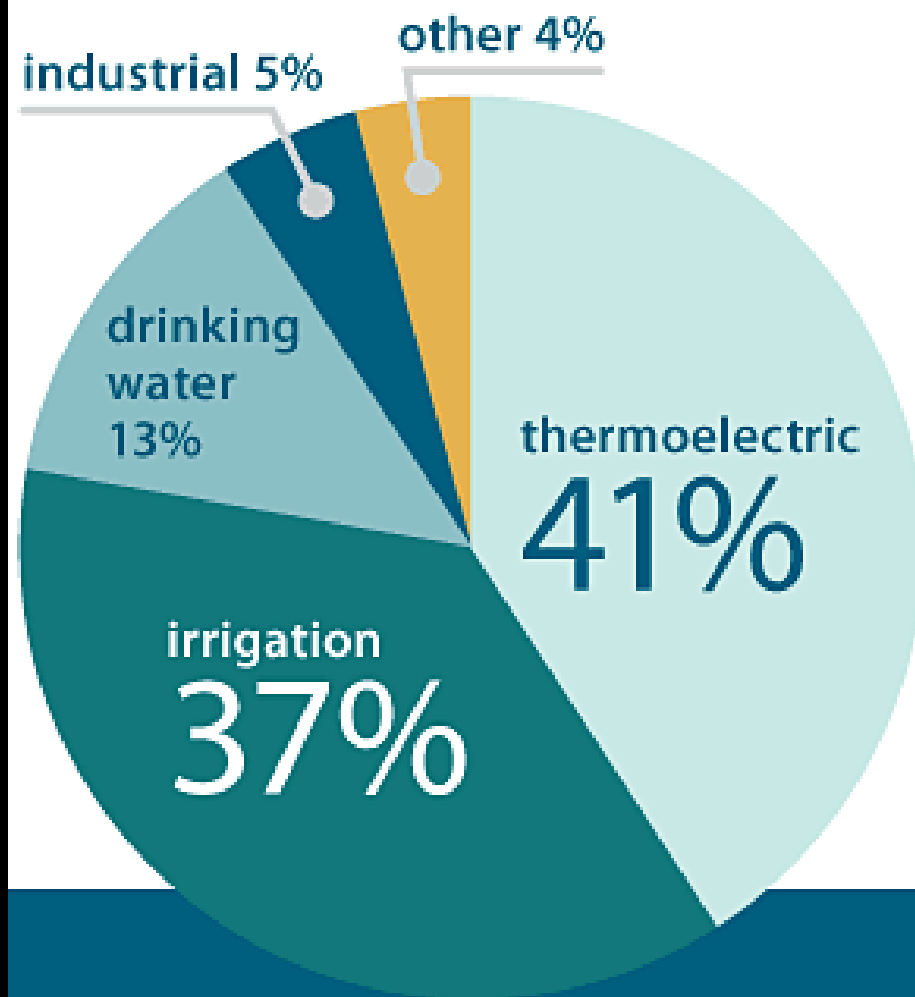
EW3 Scientific Advisory Committee



**Union of
Concerned
Scientists**

Citizens and Scientists for Environmental Solutions

Today's Power Plants Rely On Large Amounts of Freshwater For Cooling

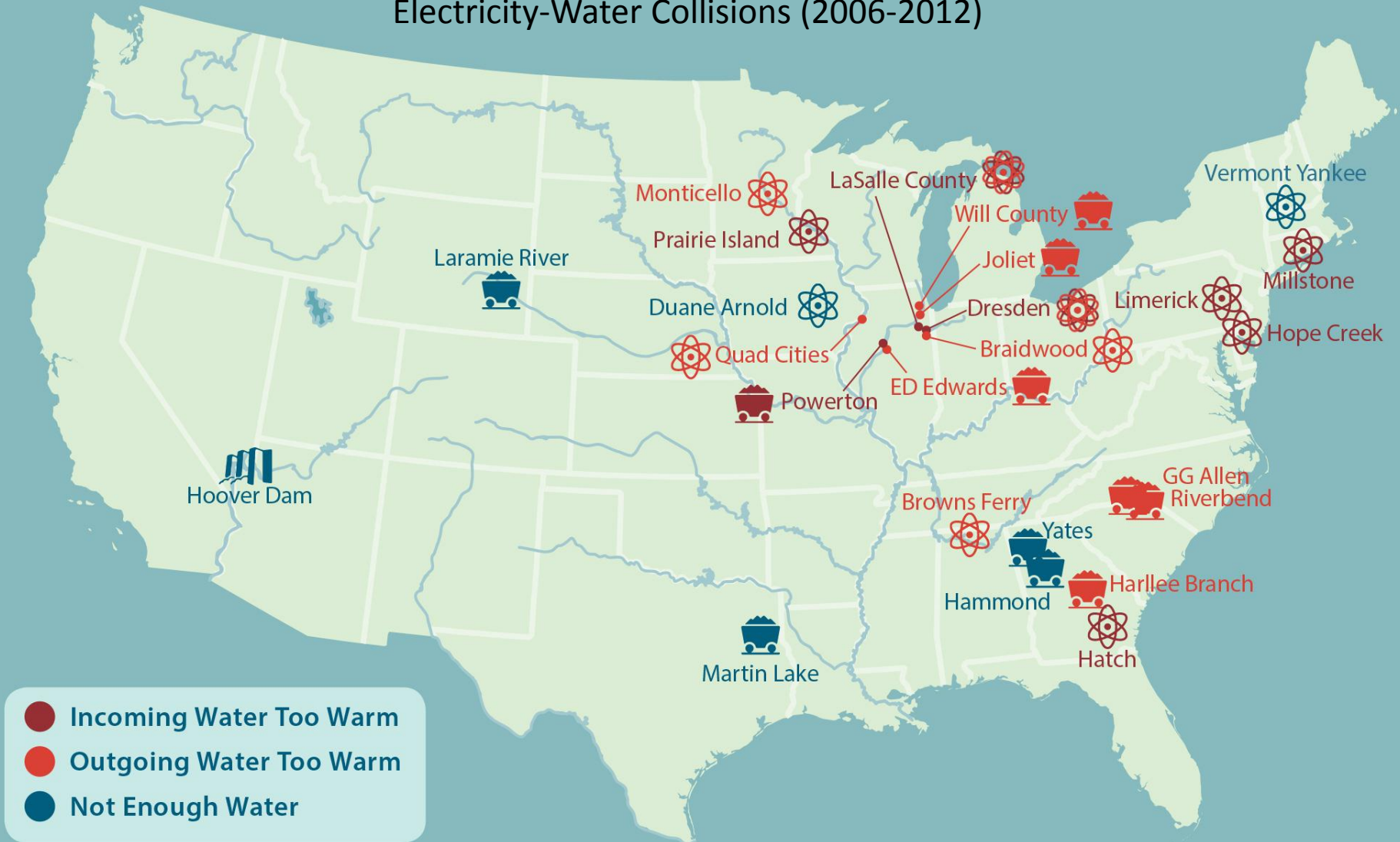


U.S. freshwater withdrawals

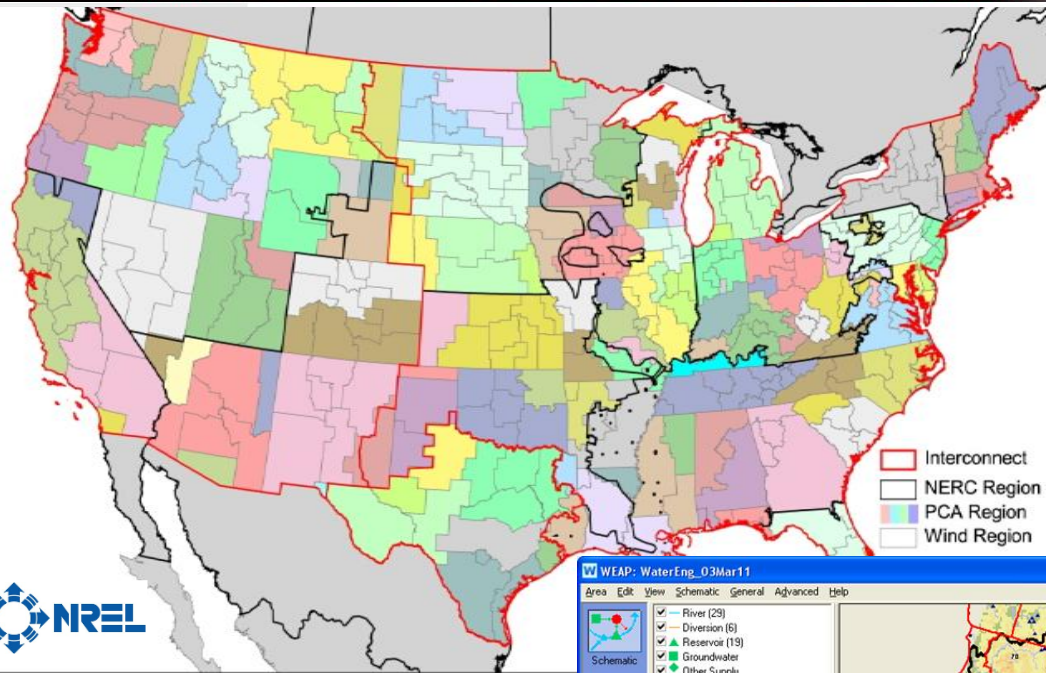
Power plants account for the largest share of freshwater withdrawals in the United States.

Heat and Drought Put Electricity and Water Supplies At Risk

Electricity-Water Collisions (2006-2012)



Regional Energy Deployment System (ReEDS)



Electricity-Water Futures Modeling

Water
Evaluation
And
Planning



WEAP: WaterEng_03Mar11

Area Edit View Schematic General Advanced Help

Schematic

Data

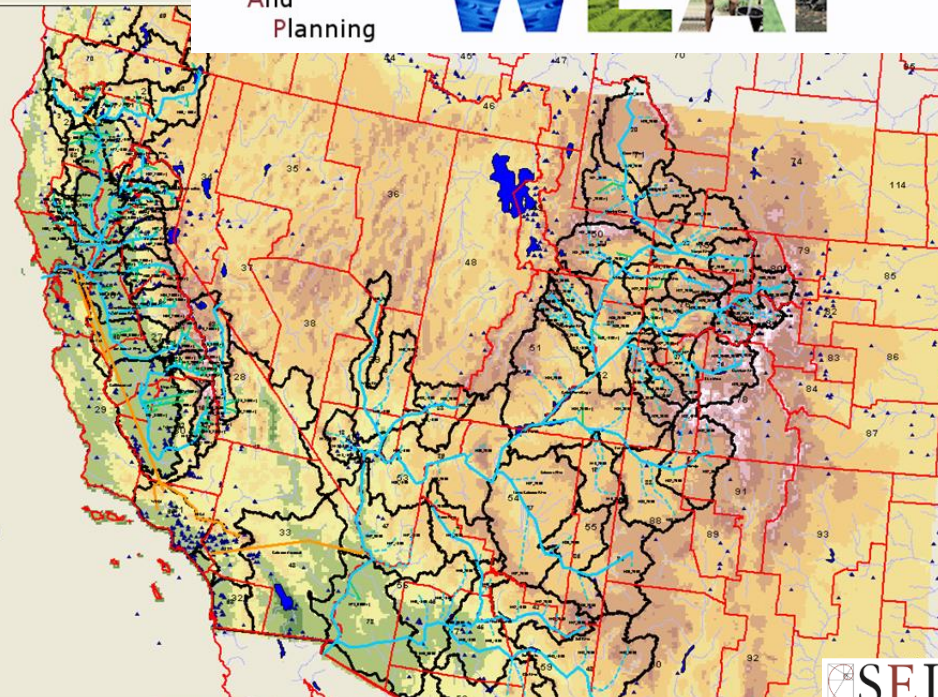
Results

Scenario Explorer

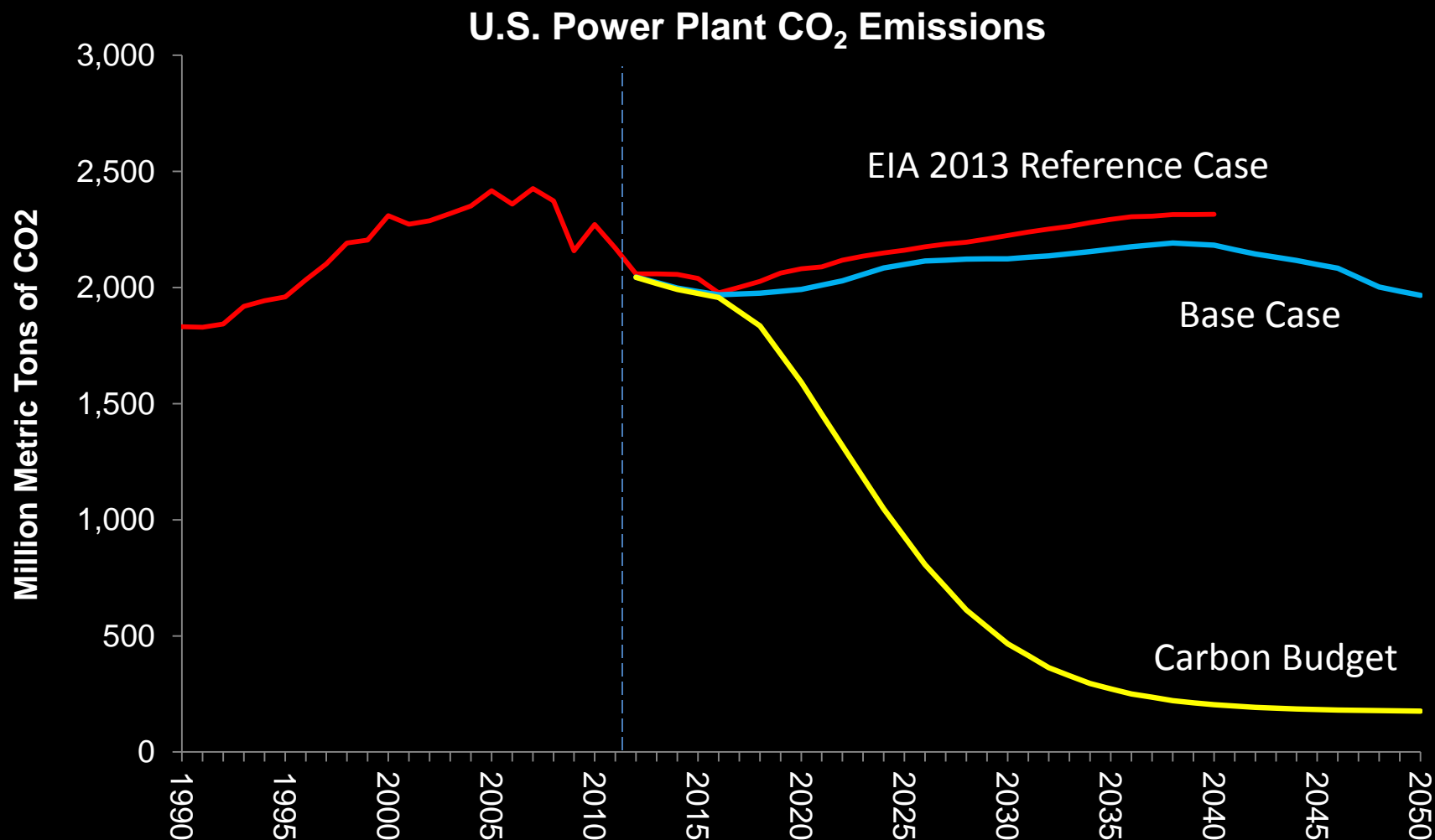
Notes

☒ River (29)
☒ Diversion (6)
☒ Reservoir (19)
☒ Groundwater
☒ Other Supply
☒ Demand Site (2)
☒ Catchment (205)
☒ Runoff/Infiltration (205)
☒ Transmission Link (84)
☒ Wastewater Treatment Plant
☒ Return Flow (2)
☒ Run of River Hydro
☒ Flow Requirement
☒ Streamflow Gauge (22)

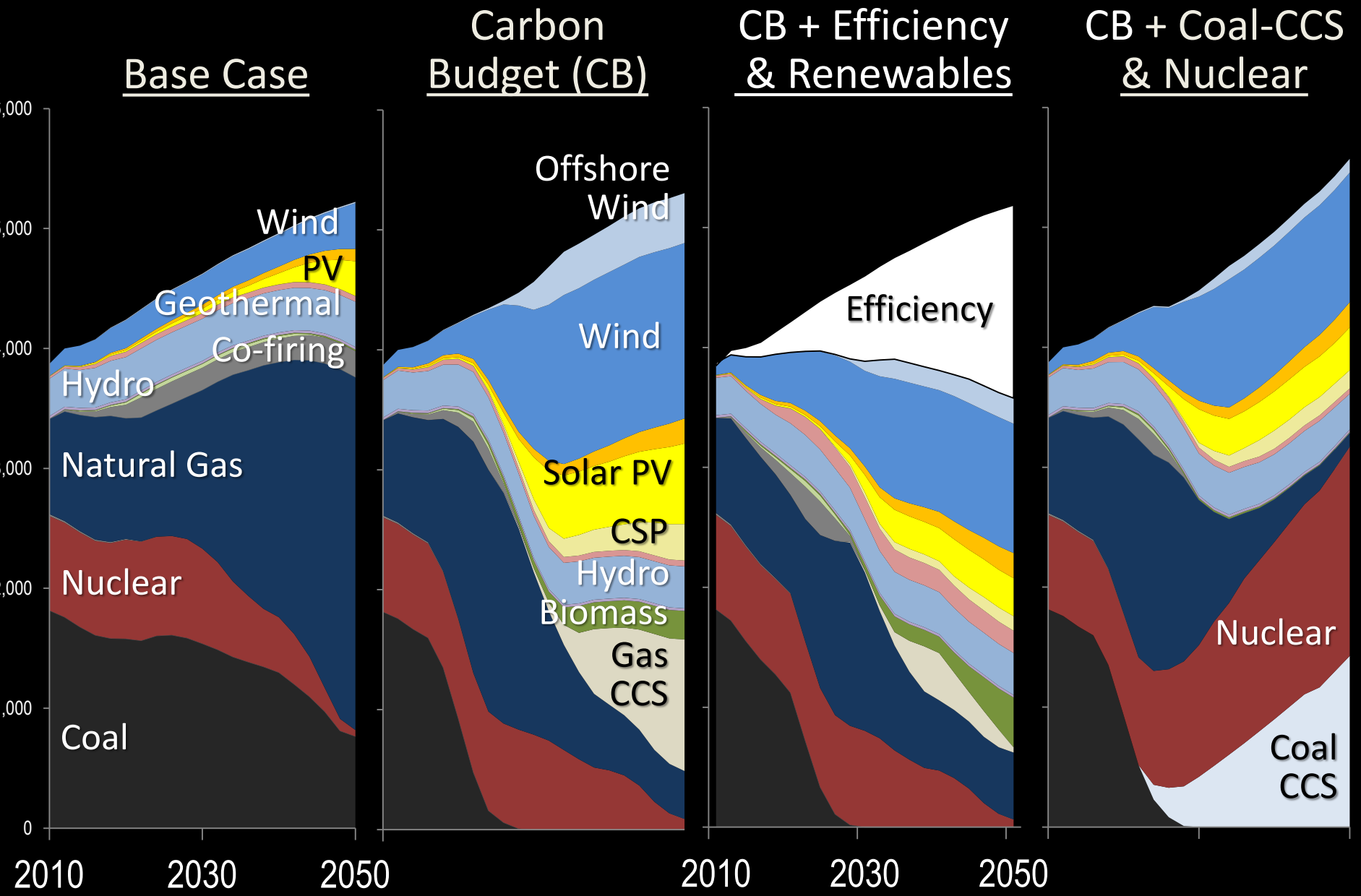
☒ IprogAlb
☒ WECCPlantsAlb
☒ PlantsDatabaseAlb
☒ Iucmerge
☒ LakesAlb
☒ NaStAlb
☒ DamsAlb
☒ CofLakes
☒ dem



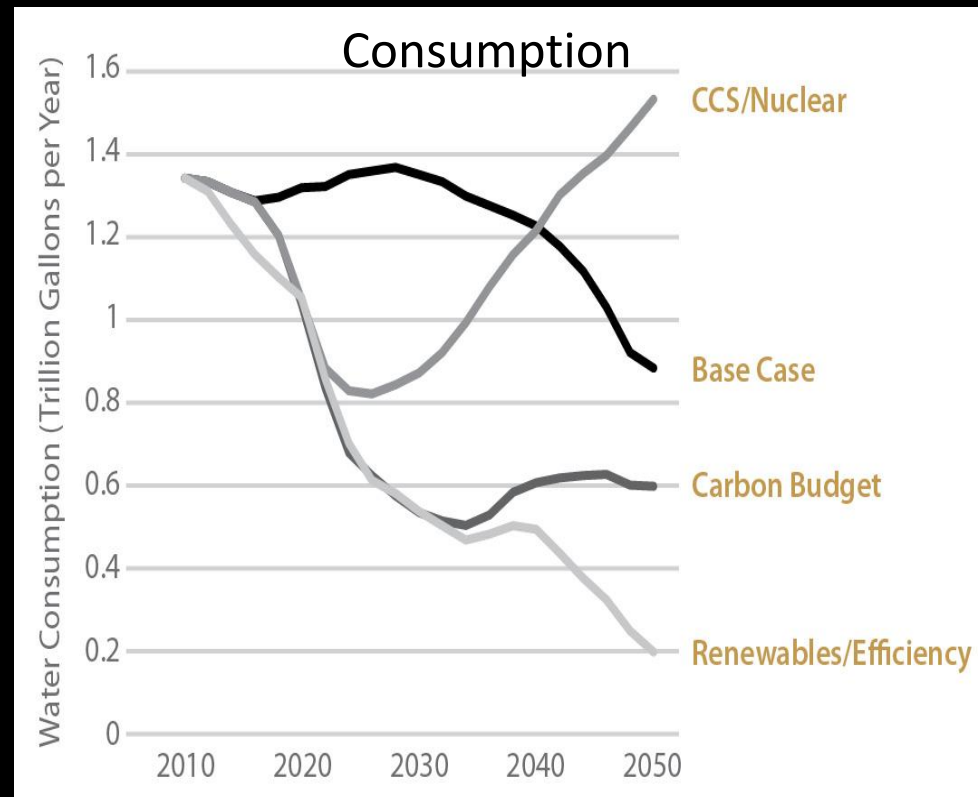
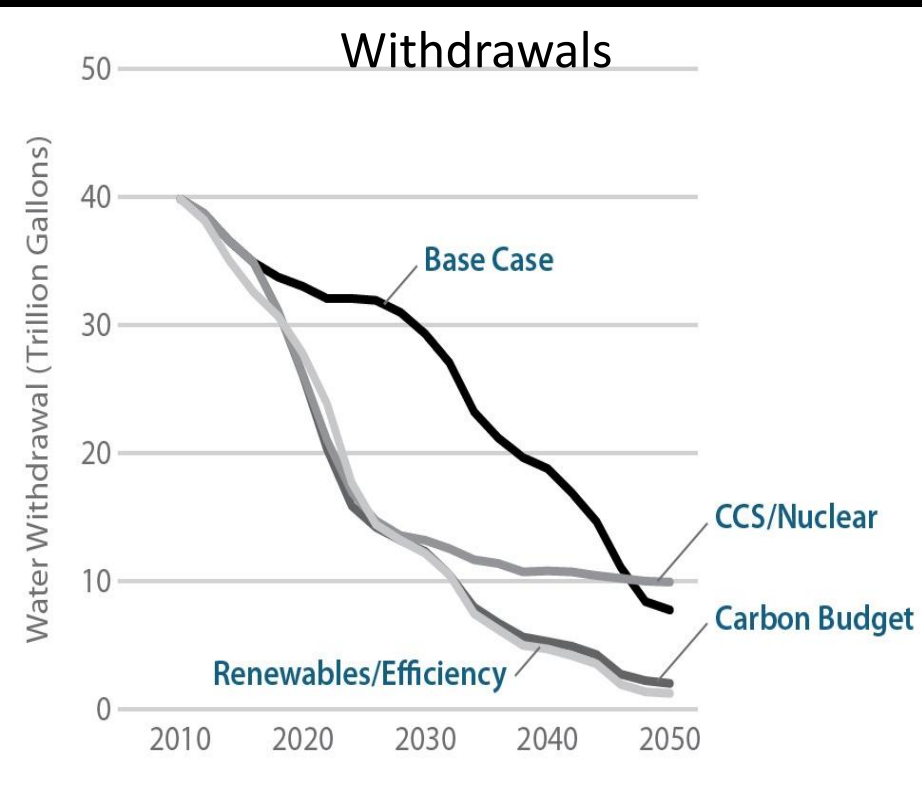
Deep cuts in US Power Plant CO₂ Emissions Are Needed to Address Climate Change



US Electricity Mix Under Low Carbon Electricity Futures (TWh)

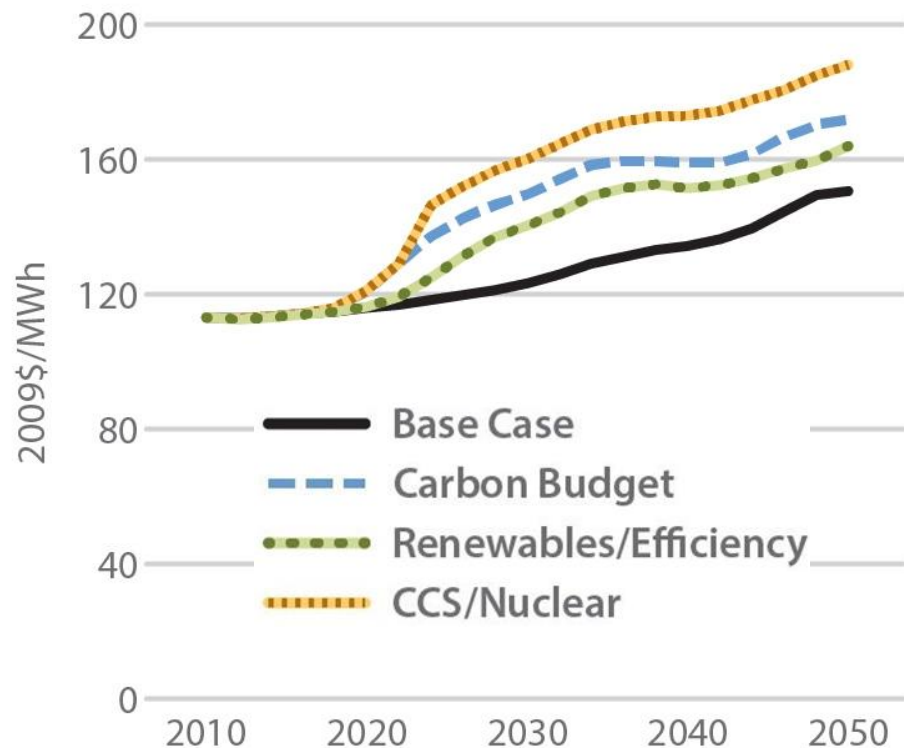


Impacts of Electricity Technology Pathways on Cooling Water Withdrawals and Consumption

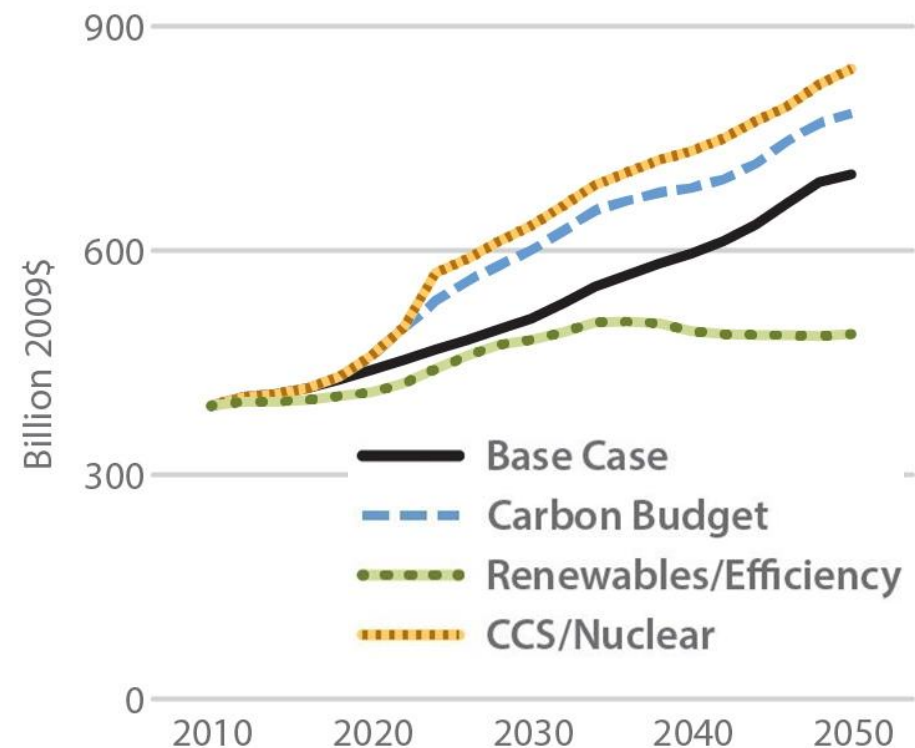


Lowest Water Scenario is also the Lowest Cost to Consumers

Average Electricity Prices



Total Electricity Expenditures



Strong Policies and Planning Are Needed to Make Low-Carbon, Water-Smart Energy Choices

- *Deploy solutions available today to reduce water and climate risk*
- *Electricity decisions should meet low-carbon, water-smart criteria*
- *Decision making across different sectors and scales is essential*
- *The need to address the electricity-water-climate nexus is urgent*





For more information:

Steve Clemmer
sclemmer@ucsusa.org
www.ucsusa.org/ew3

IOPscience Journals ▾ Login ▾

Environmental Research Letters

Focus on Electricity, Water and Climate Connections

Guest Editors
Virginia Burkett United States Geological Survey
Peter Frumhoff Union of Concerned Scientists
Robert Jackson Duke University
Robin Newmark US National Renewable Energy Laboratory
Jonathan Overpeck University of Arizona
Michael Webber University of Texas at Austin







Image: Laramie River Power Station, taken at Grayrocks Reservoir near Wheatland, WY. Photo credit: Chance Kafka.

Research
Can switching fuels save water? A life cycle quantification of freshwater consumption coal- and natural gas-fired electricity
Emily A Grubert, Fred C Beach and Michael E Webber
2012 *Environ. Res. Lett.* 7 045801
doi: [10.1088/1748-9326/7/4/045801](https://doi.org/10.1088/1748-9326/7/4/045801)  Tag this article
[Abstract](#) [References](#) [Cited by](#)  Full text PDF  Enhanced article HTML

Operational water consumption and withdrawal factors for electricity generating technology of existing literature
J Macknick, R Newmark, G Heath and K C Hallett
2012 *Environ. Res. Lett.* 7 045802