



# Digital Health

Center for Devices and Radiological Health  
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# Trends and next steps



User tolerance...

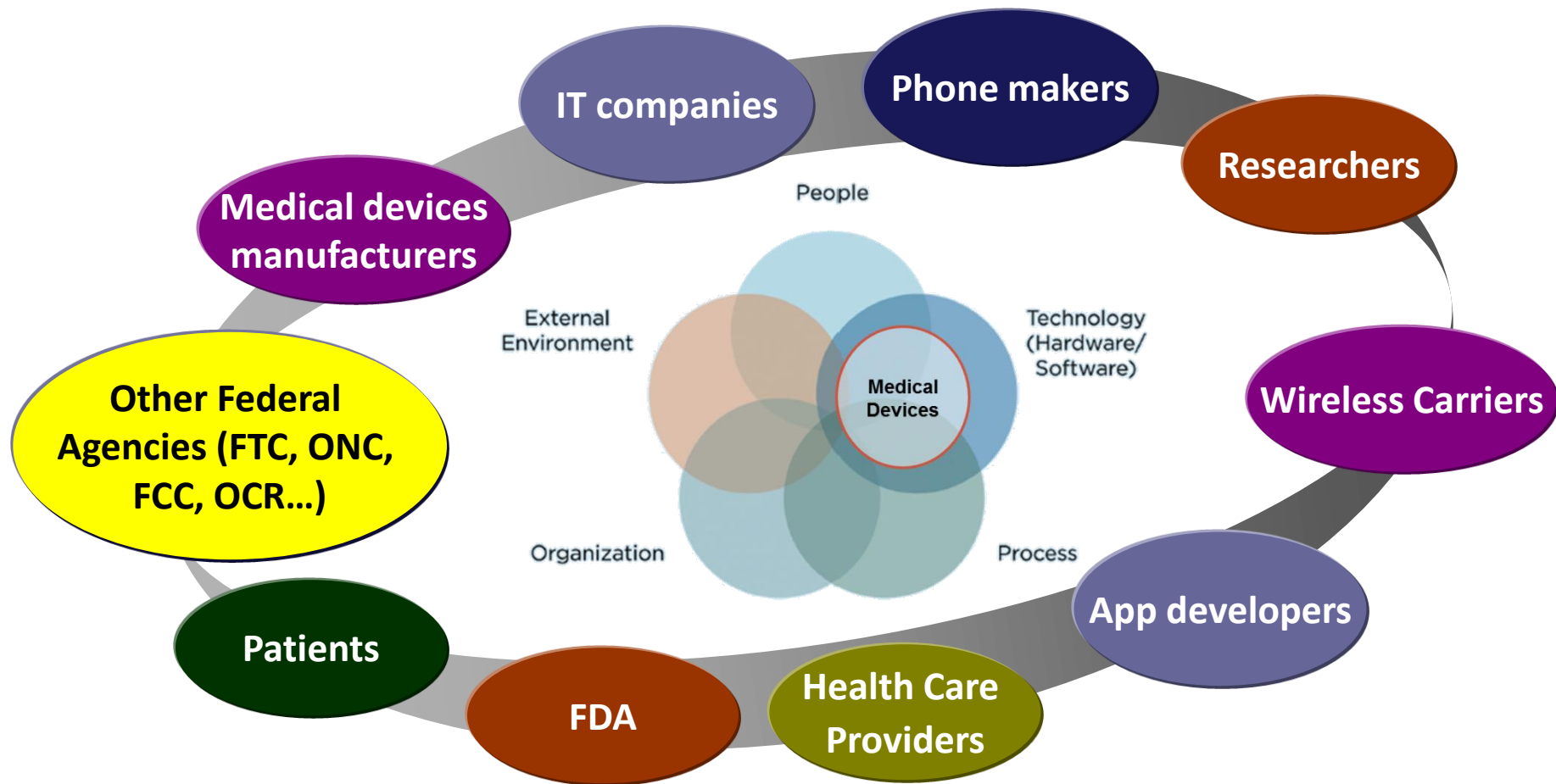
Computing power

Computing platforms

Software location

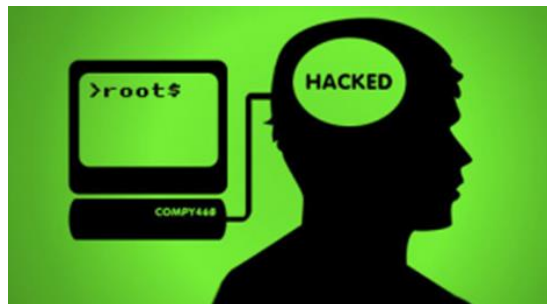


**...part of a socio technical system +  
...among many new stakeholders**



# Digital Health Systems

## interoperability



## MDDS

## Device security





# Mobile medical apps (MMA)

- Patient self-management apps
- Tools to organize and track their health information (not for treating or adjusting medications)
- Tools to access to health information document and communicate with health care providers
- Tools that automate simple health care providers tasks

**Enforcement Discretion**

**focus of oversight**

**MMA**

**Lower risk mobile apps that meet "device" definition but not considered "MMA"**

**Mobile apps not considered "medical devices"**

**No regulatory requirements**

Mobile apps that meet "device" definition that are either intended

- To be used as an accessory to already regulated medical device, **or**
- To transform a mobile platform into a regulated medical device.



# Oversight Principles

– for flexibility and scalability

Platform  
independent

Promote  
innovation

Promote  
patient  
engagement

Protect  
patient  
safety

Functionality  
focused

Narrowly  
tailored

Risk based