



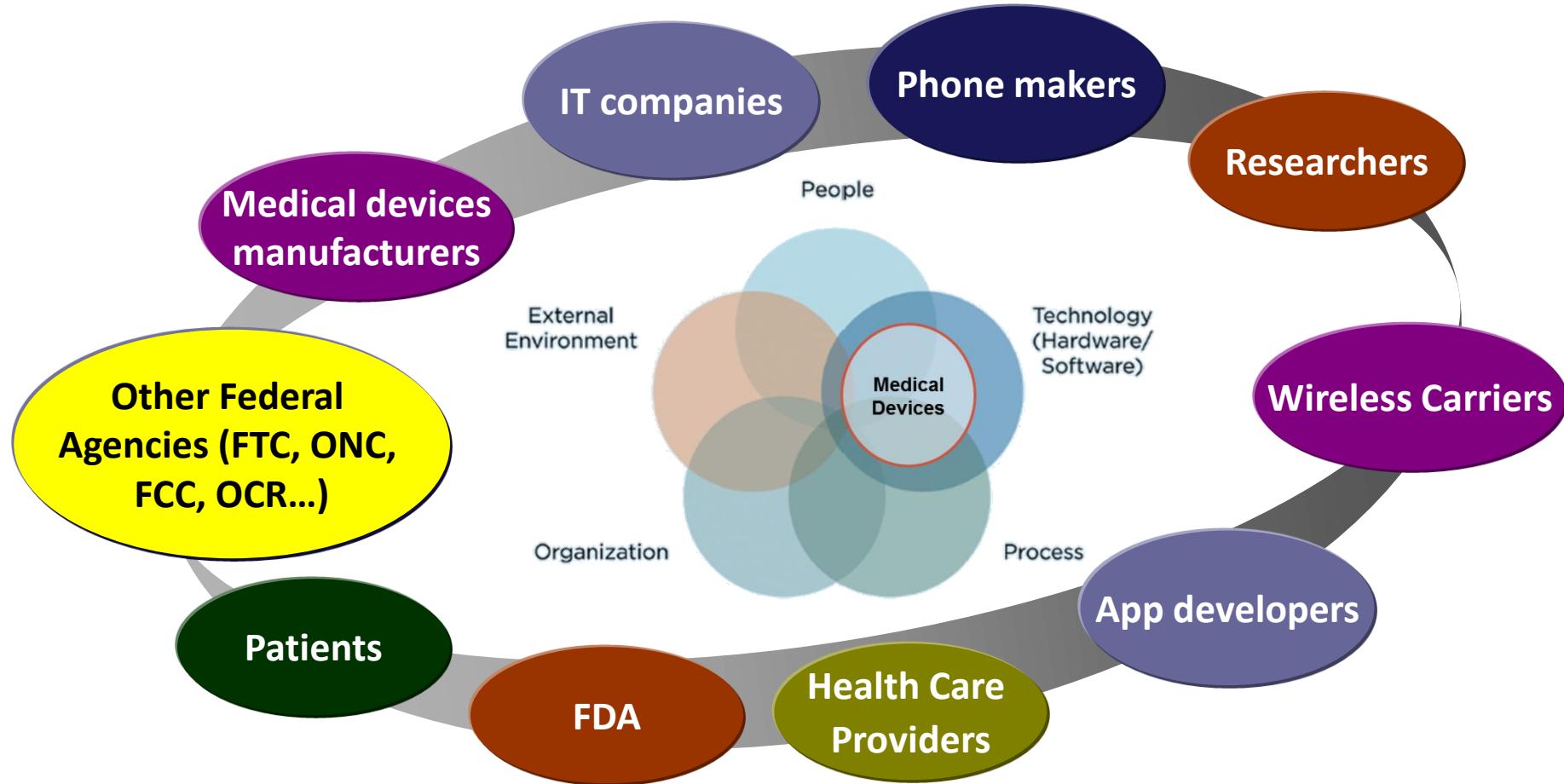
# Digital Health

Center for Devices and Radiological Health  
Bakul Patel

# Trends and next steps

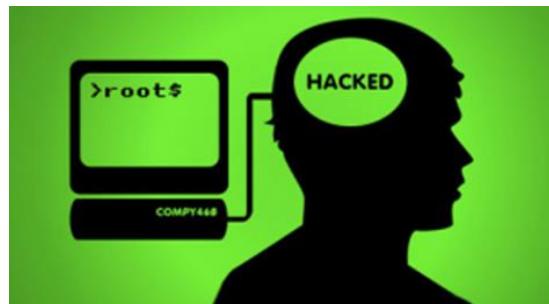


...part of a socio technical system +  
...among many new stakeholders



# Digital Health Systems

## interoperability



## Device security

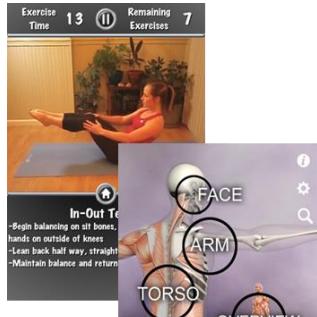
## MDDs



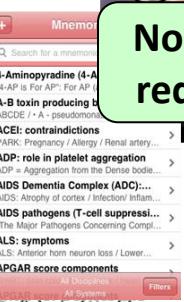
# Mobile medical apps (MMA)

- Patient self-management apps
- Tools to organize and track their health information (not for treating or adjusting medications)
- Tools to access to health information document and communicate with health care providers
- Tools that automate simple health care providers tasks

Enforcement Discretion



No regulatory requirements



Mobile apps not considered “medical devices”

Lower risk mobile apps that meet “device” definition but not considered “MMA”

focus of oversight

MMA



Mobile apps that meet “device” definition that are either intended

- To be used as an accessory to already regulated medical device, or
- To transform a mobile platform into a regulated medical device.

# Oversight Principles

**– for flexibility and scalability**

Platform  
independent

Promote  
innovation

Promote  
patient  
engagement

Protect  
patient  
safety

Functionality  
focused

Narrowly  
tailored

Risk based