

General Discussion:

Practical Biosignatures that can be Exploited to
Search for Life *in situ* in the Solar System and from
far on Extrasolar Worlds

Moderator:

*Gary Blackwood, Jet
Propulsion Laboratory*

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Practical Biosignatures that can be Exploited to Search for Life *in situ* in the Solar System and from far on Extrasolar Worlds

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Statement of Task:

Expert dialogue on the current status of extraterrestrial life detection and related issues:

1. What is our current understanding of the limits of life and life's interactions with the environments of planets and moons?
2. **Are we today positioned to design, build and conduct experiments or observations capable of life detection remotely or *in situ* in our own solar system and from afar on extrasolar worlds?**
3. How could targeted research help advance the state of the art for life detection, including instrumentation and precursor research, to successfully address these challenges?

General Discussion Topics

Based on input from Committee Members

What's
Changed
since 2000

In-Situ and
Remote

Solar
System &
Extrasolar

Are we
Ready?

What we can
Learn from
One Another

Topic 1:

- What's changed from 2000:
 - Technical innovations?
 - Science discoveries?
 - New understanding?

Discussion Topics

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Topic 2:

- In situ and remote sensing:
 - What should we search for first, and why?
 - What processes should we use?
 - How can we improve the robustness of detection and interpretation?

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Topic 3:

- Solar System and Extrasolar:
 - Fingerprint on a world: what's common to both?
 - What's practical for remote and in-situ detection?

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Topic 4:

- Are we today positioned to engineer and observe life detection remotely or in situ:
 - In our solar system?
 - On exoplanets?

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Topic 5:

- What can we learn from one another and gain from this work:
 - In-situ and remote?
 - Solar System and Extrasolar?
 - Across disciplines: planetary, astronomy, biology, geology, oceanography, geochemistry, other?

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Jet Propulsion Laboratory
California Institute of Technology